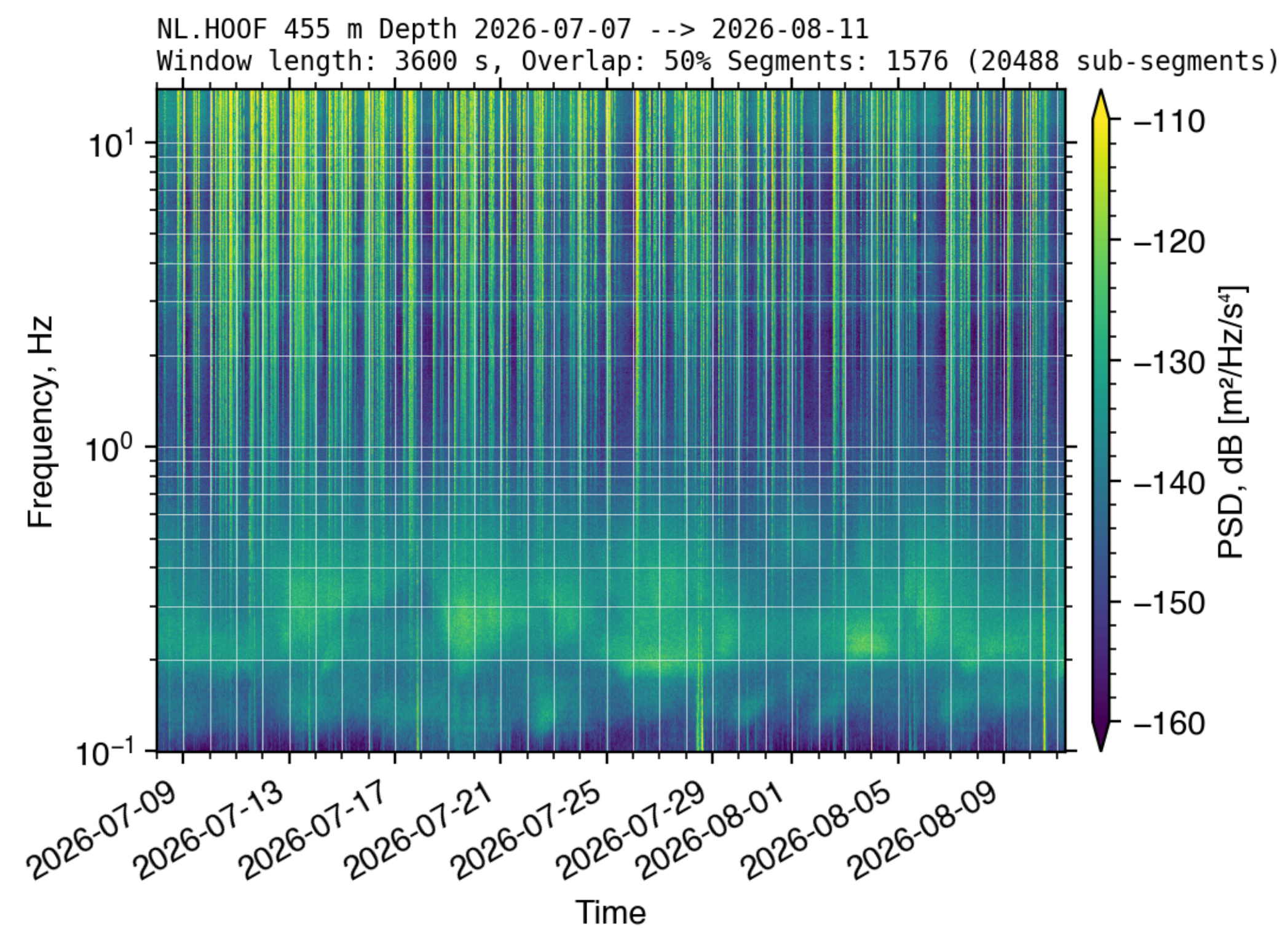
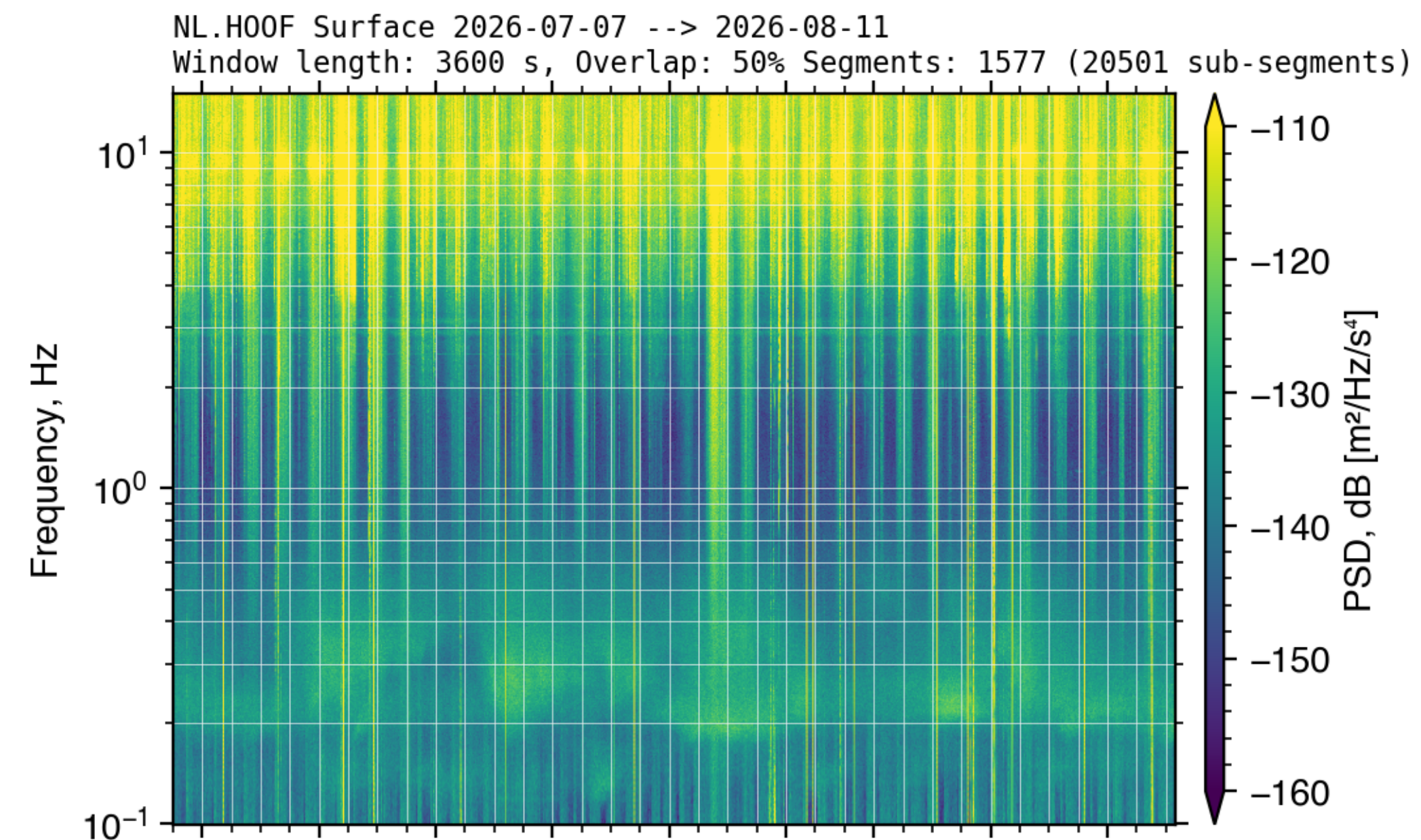
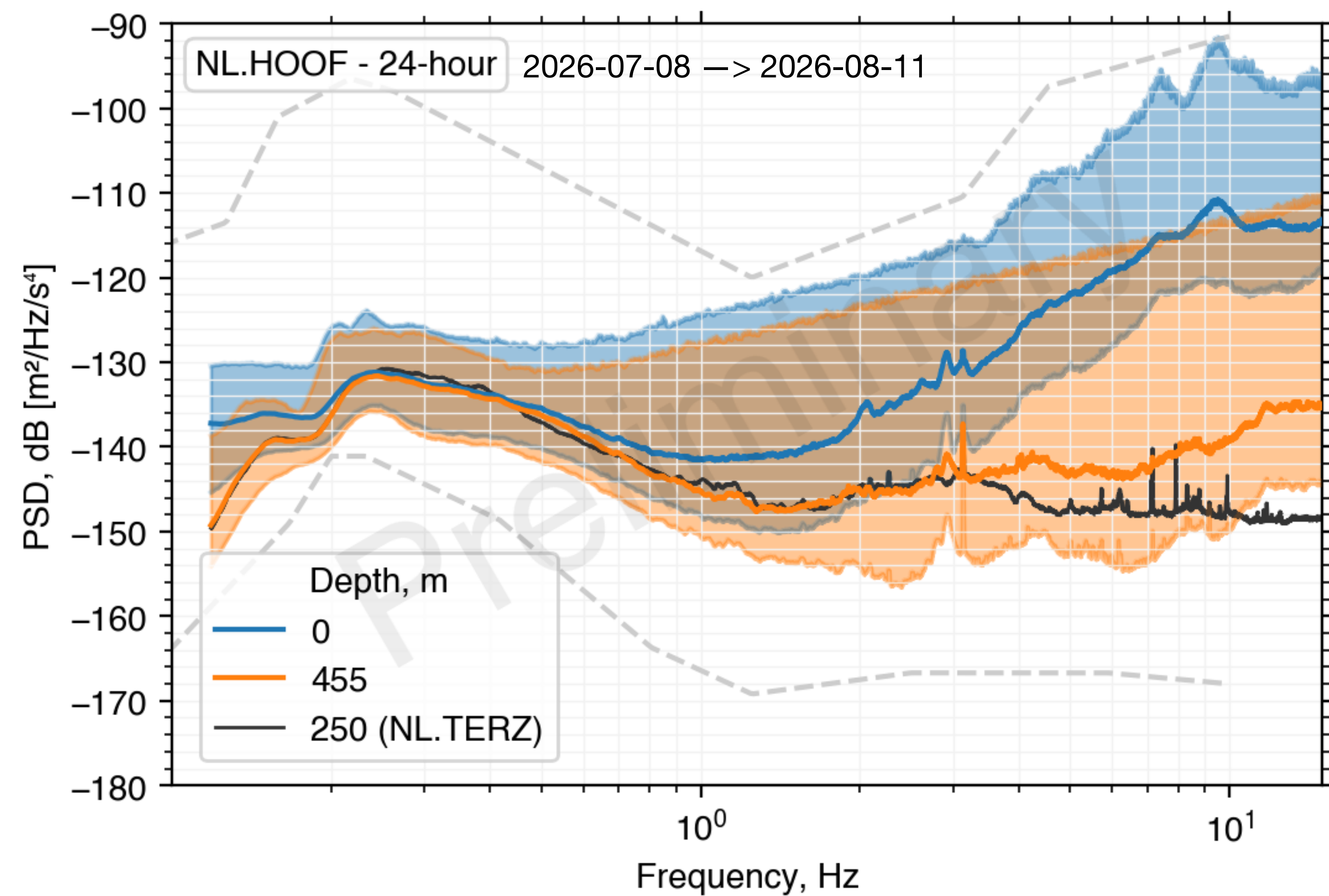
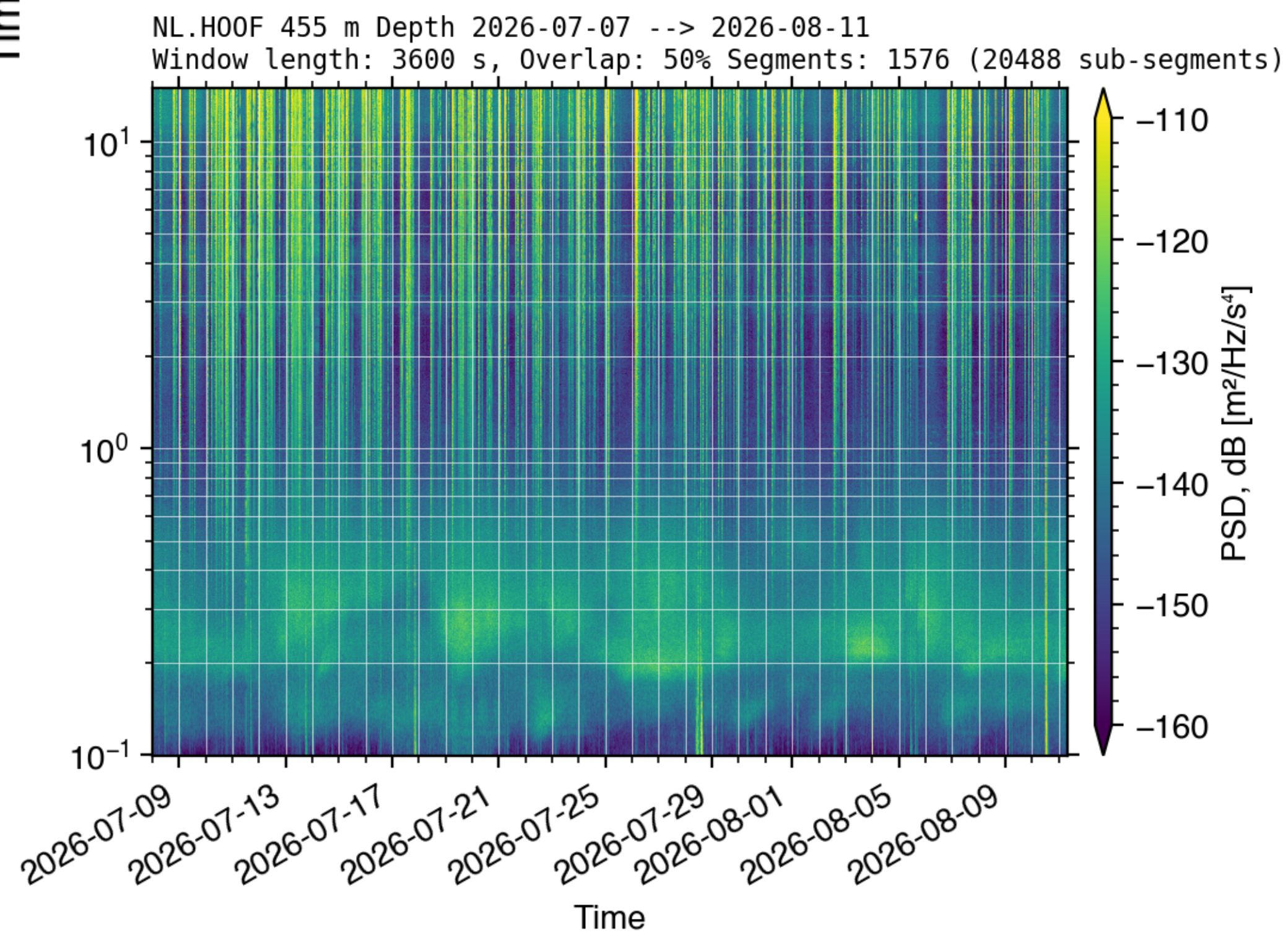
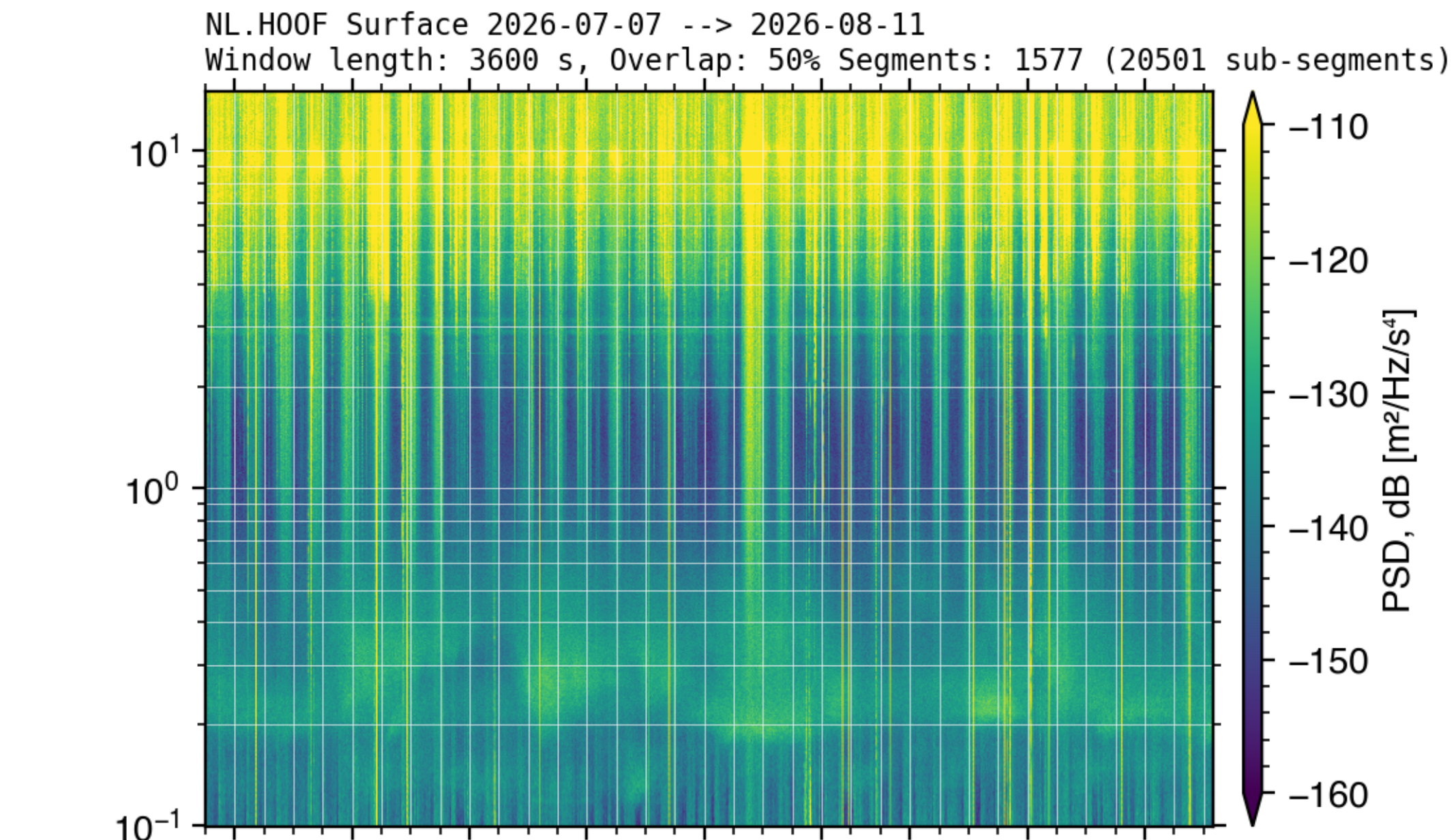
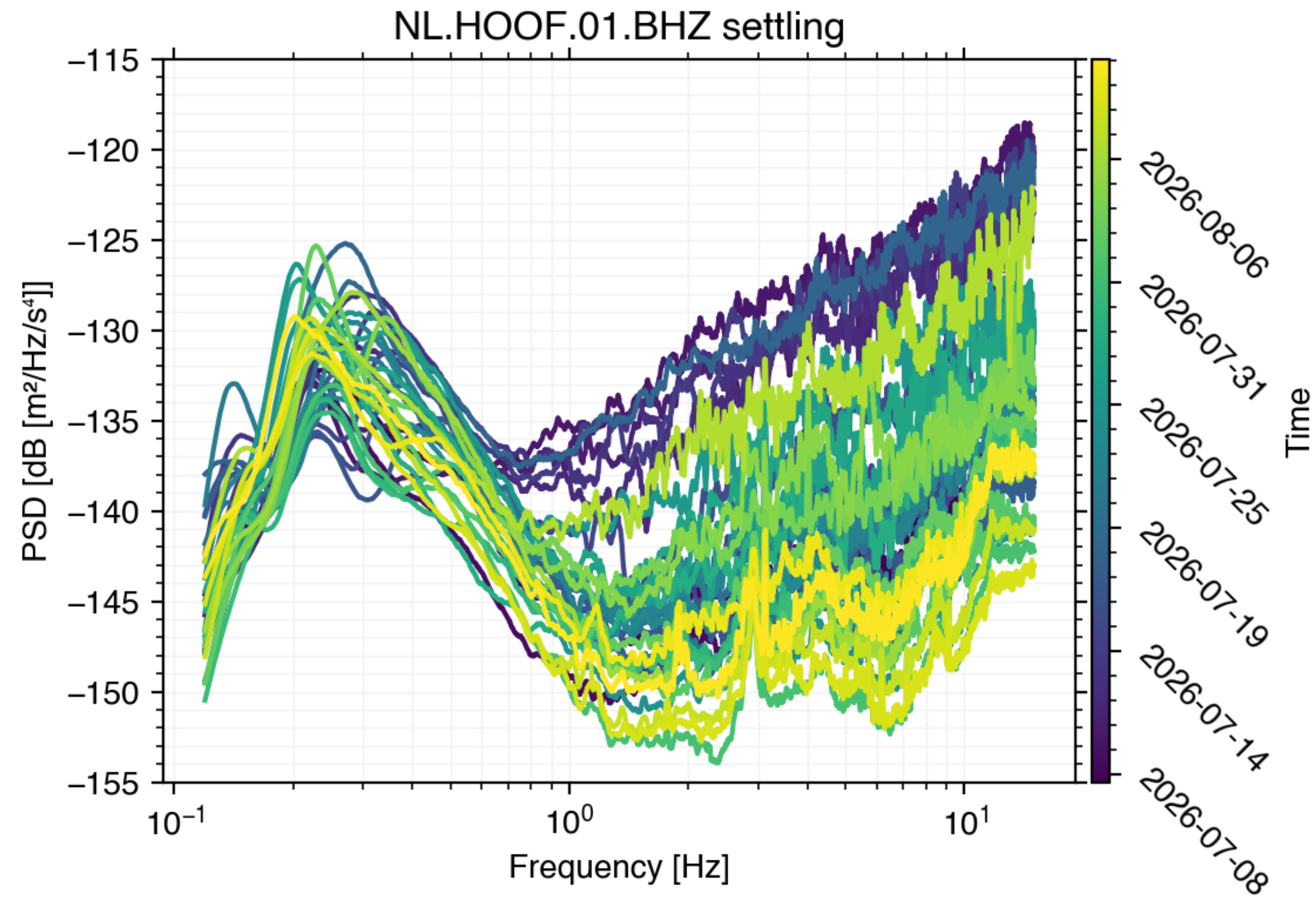
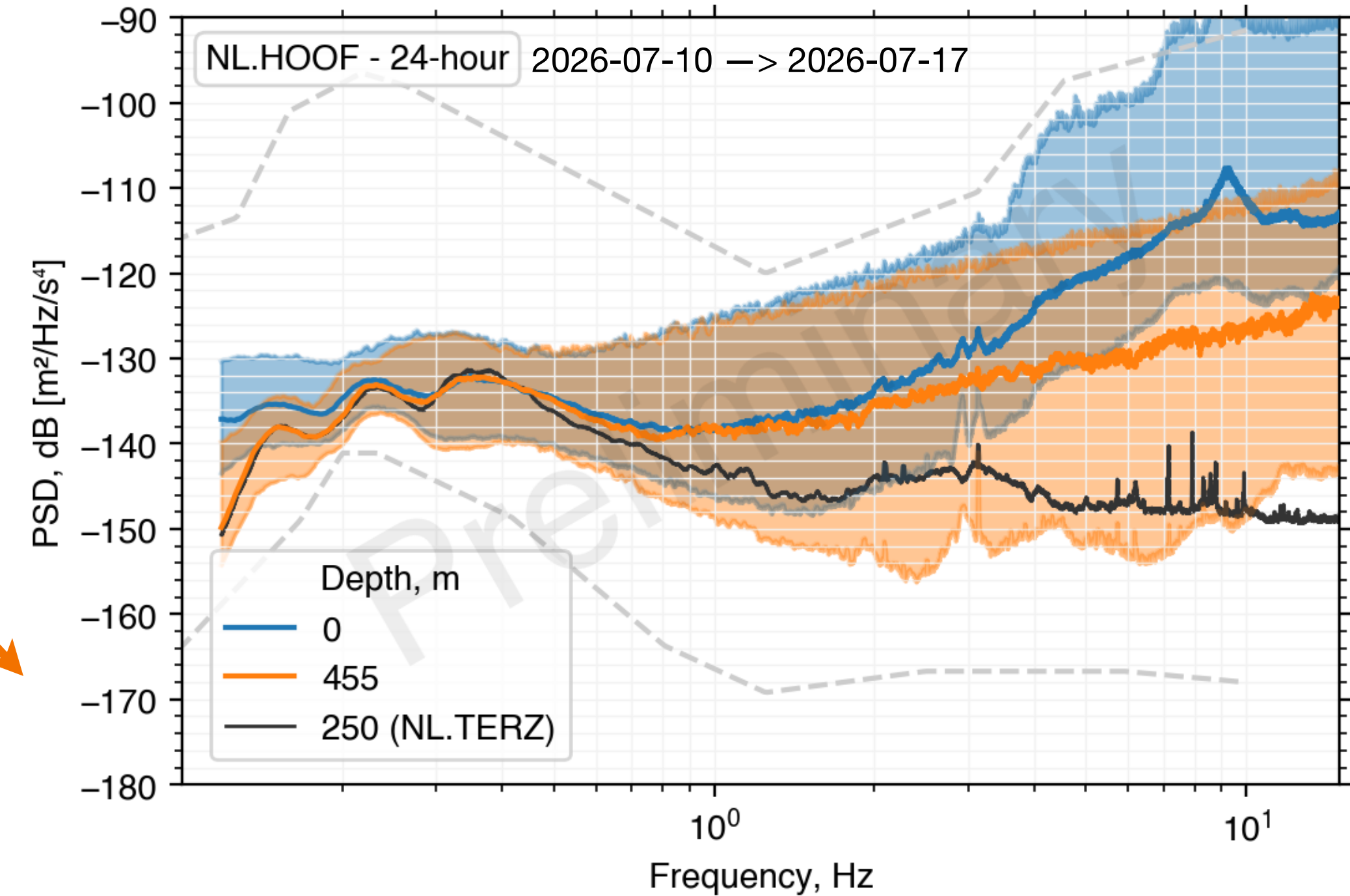
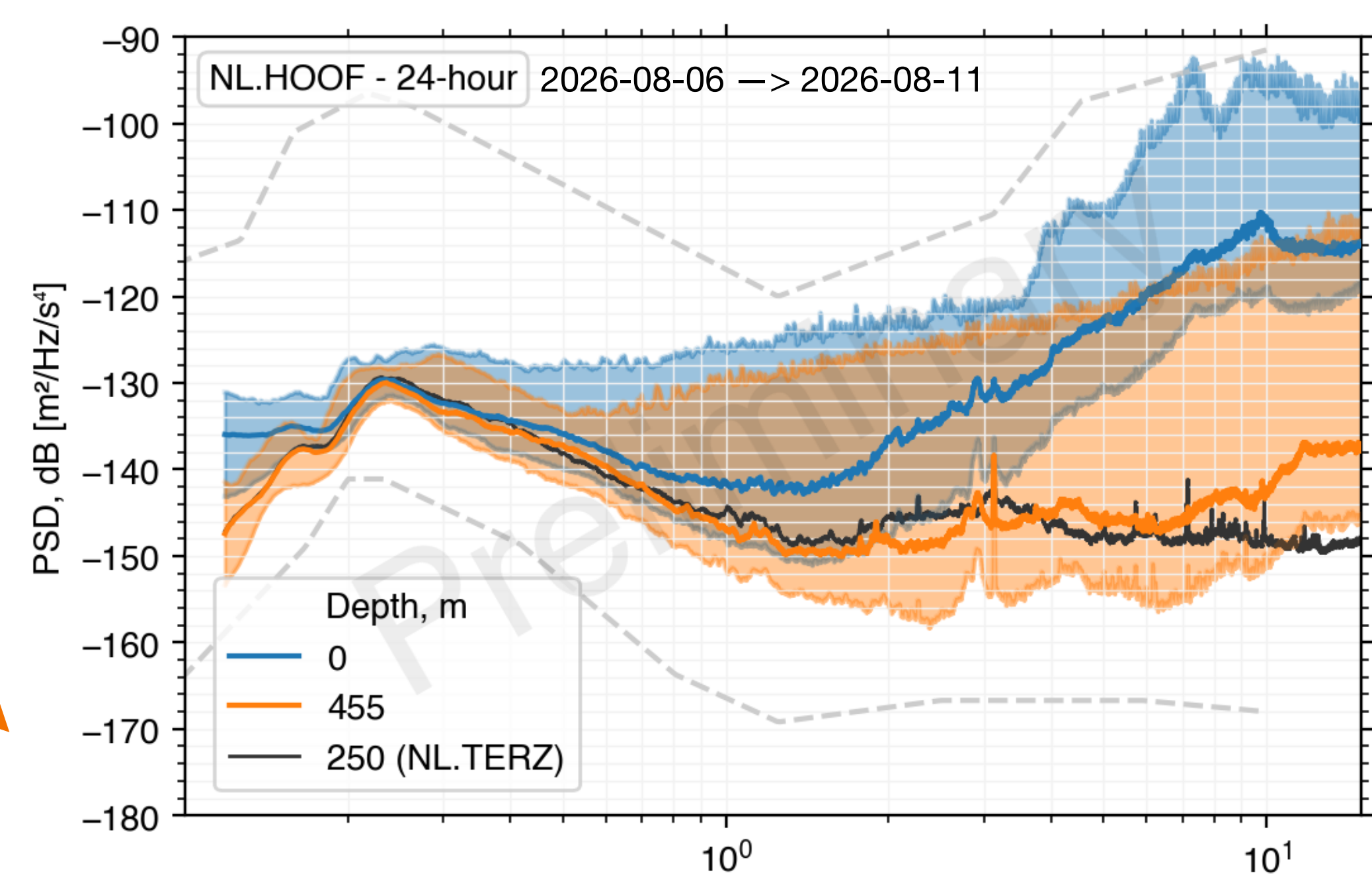
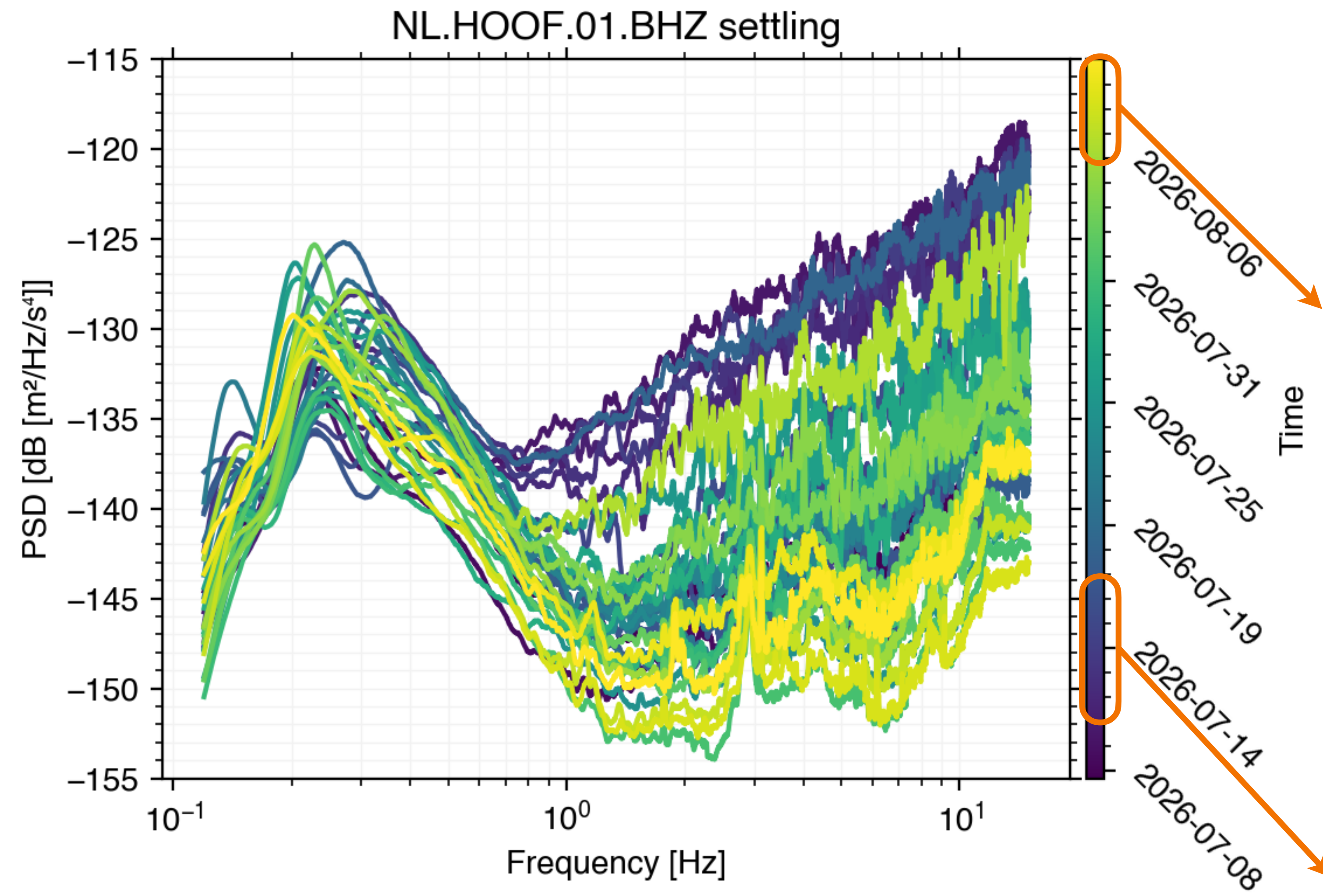
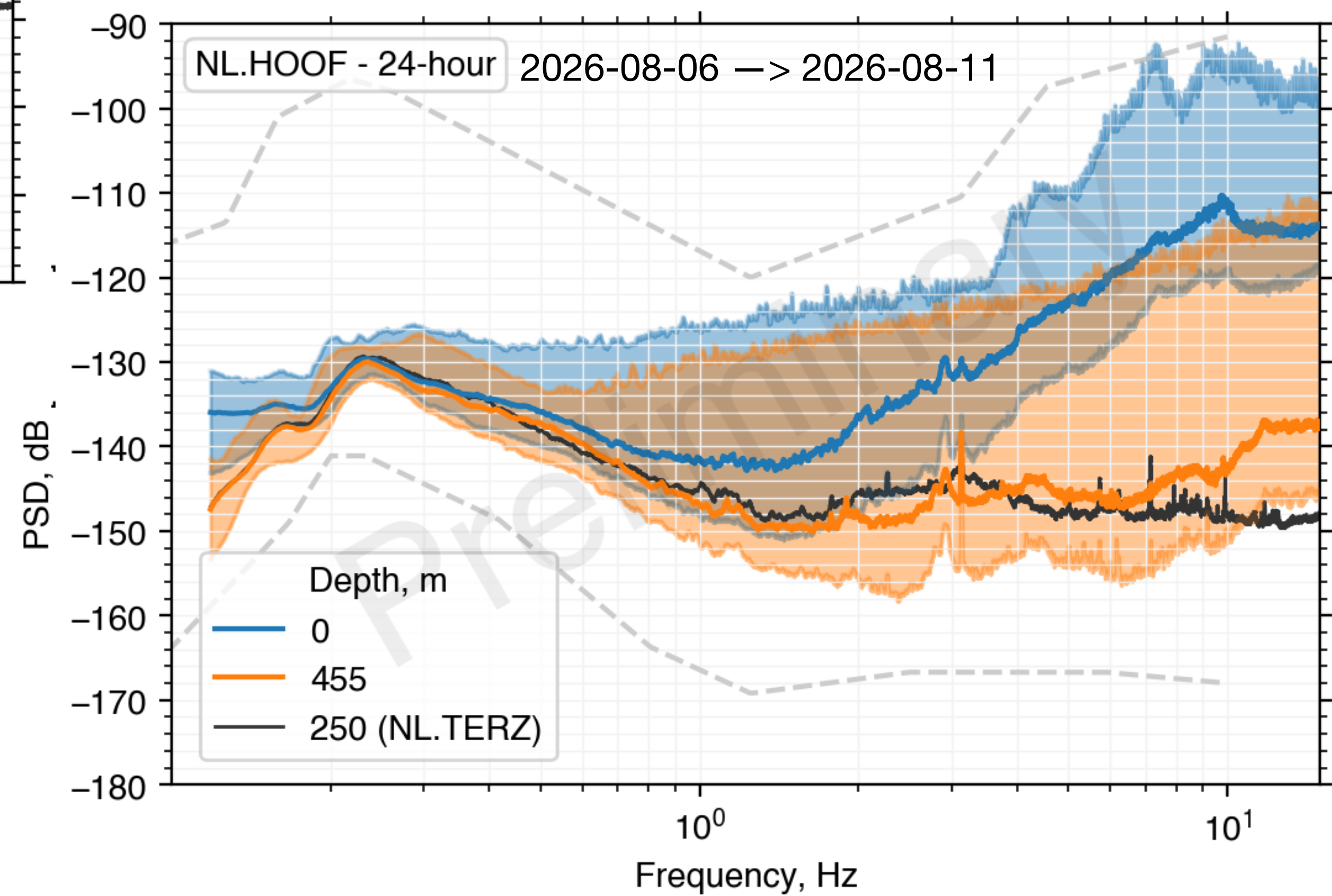
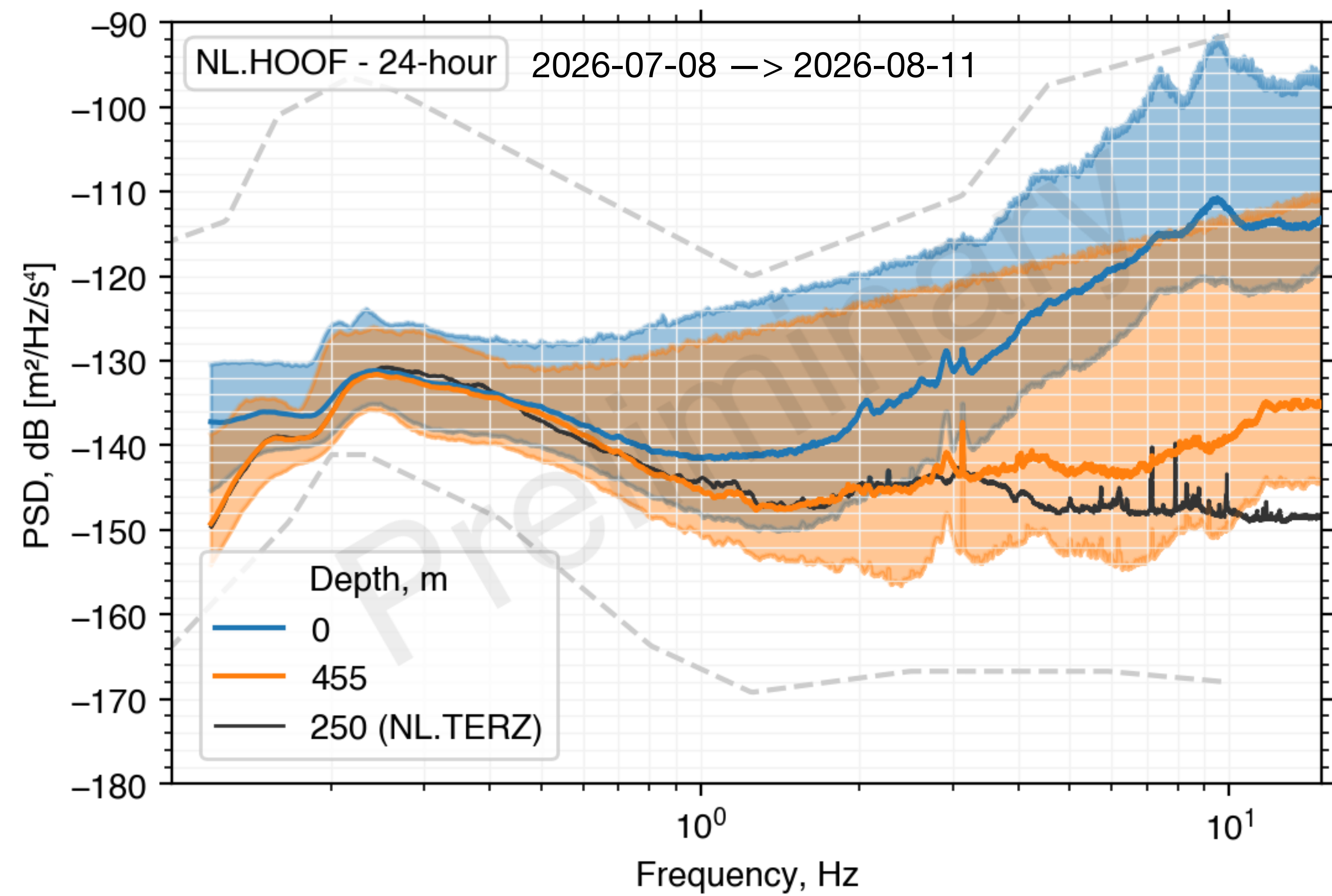


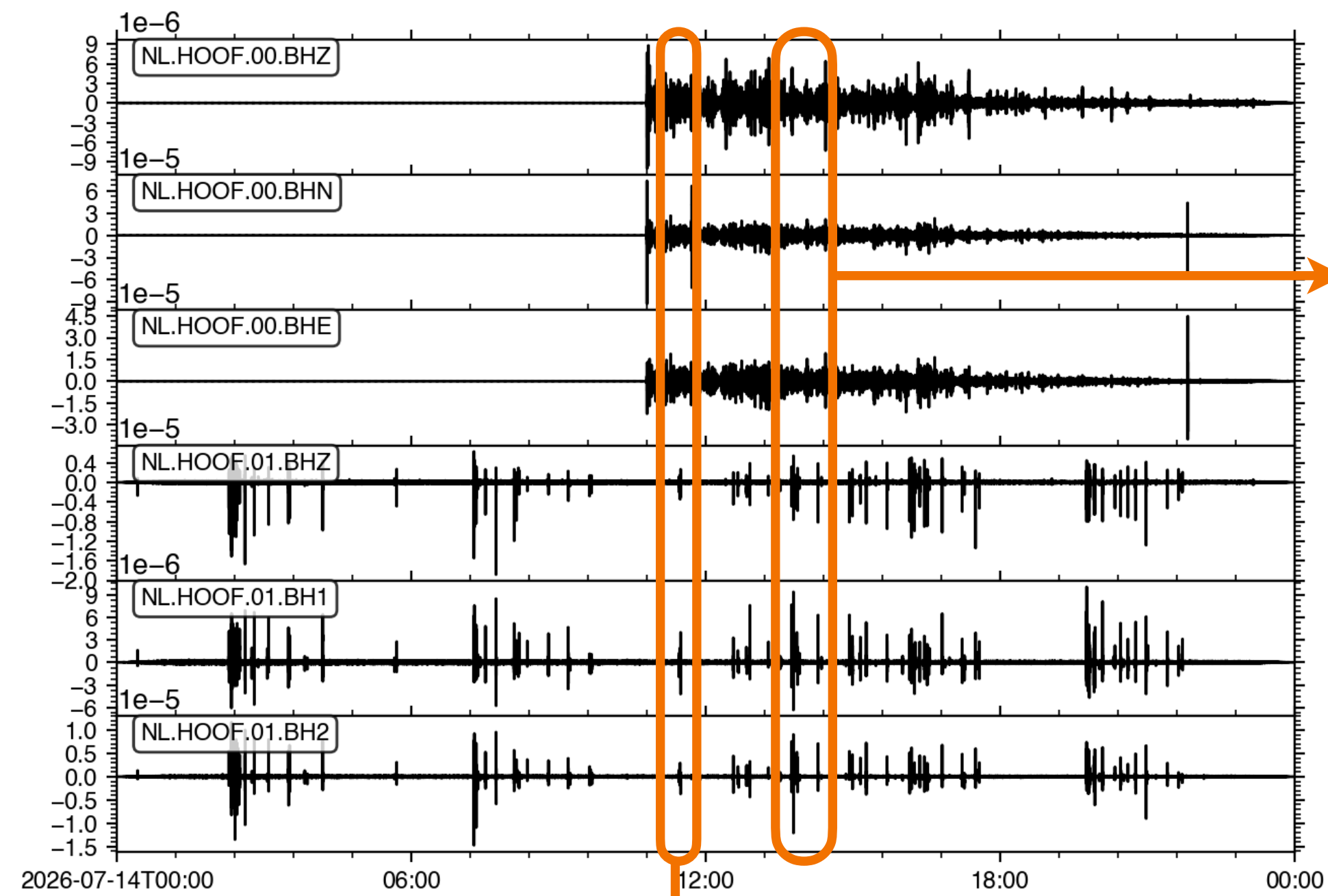




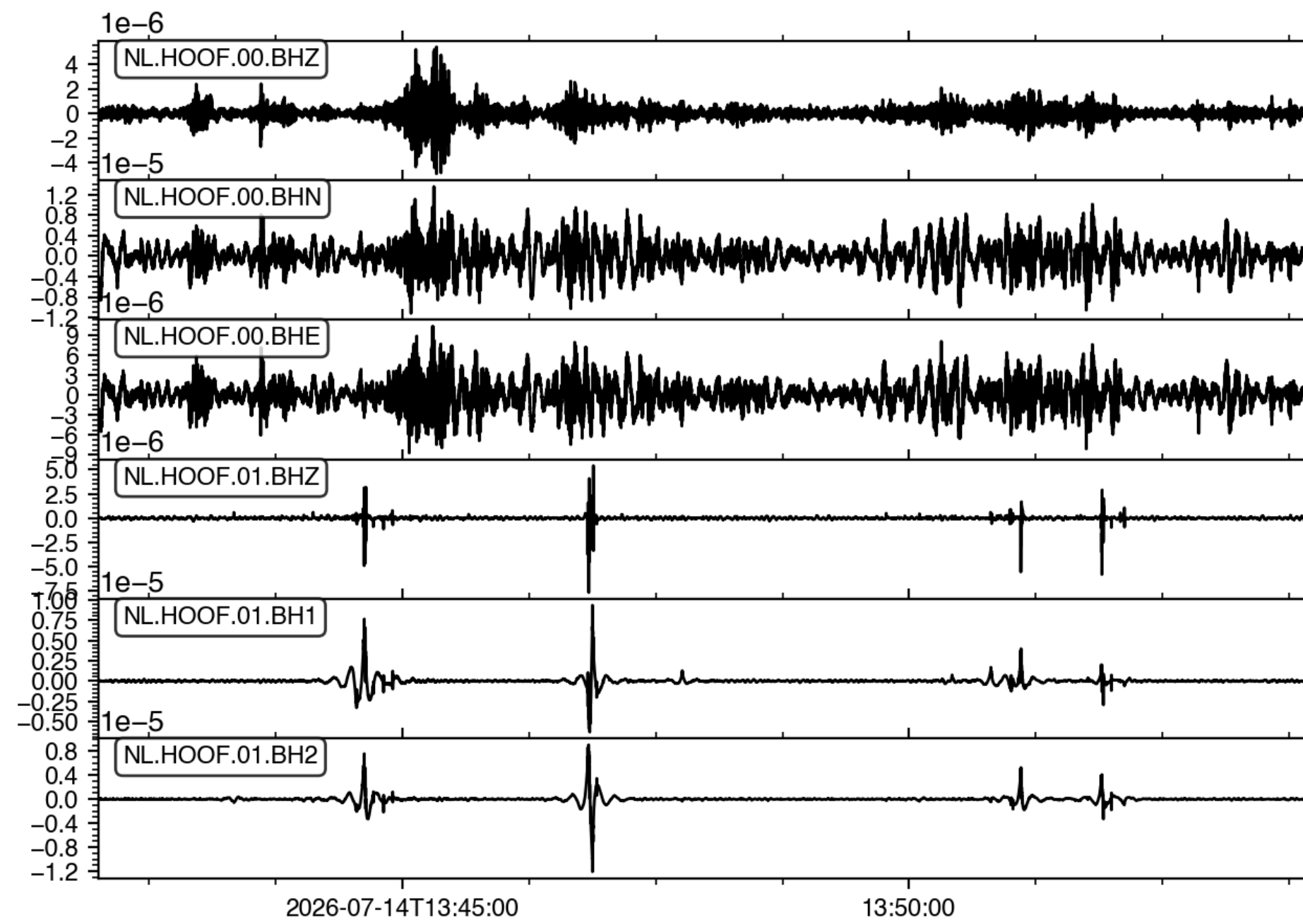




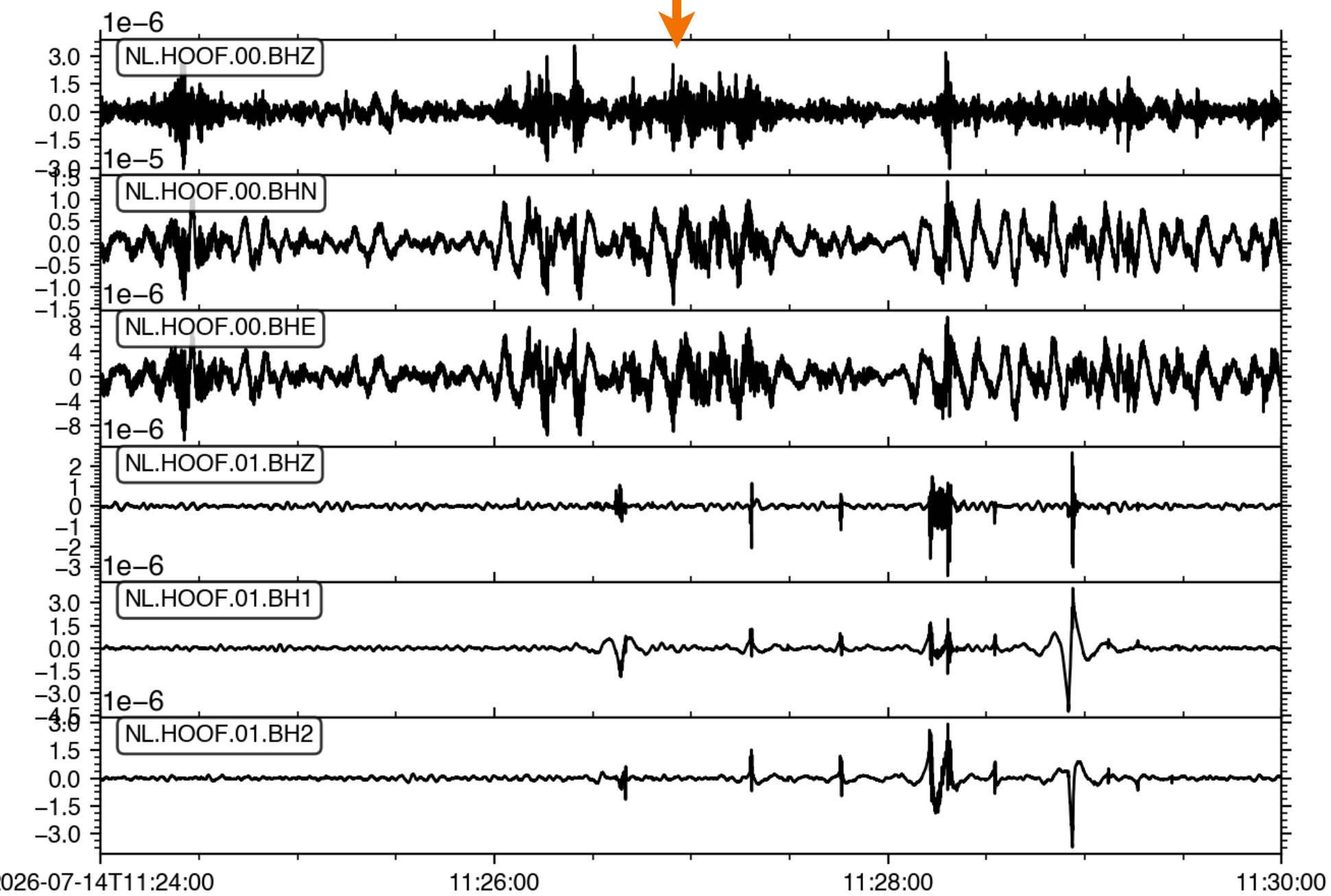
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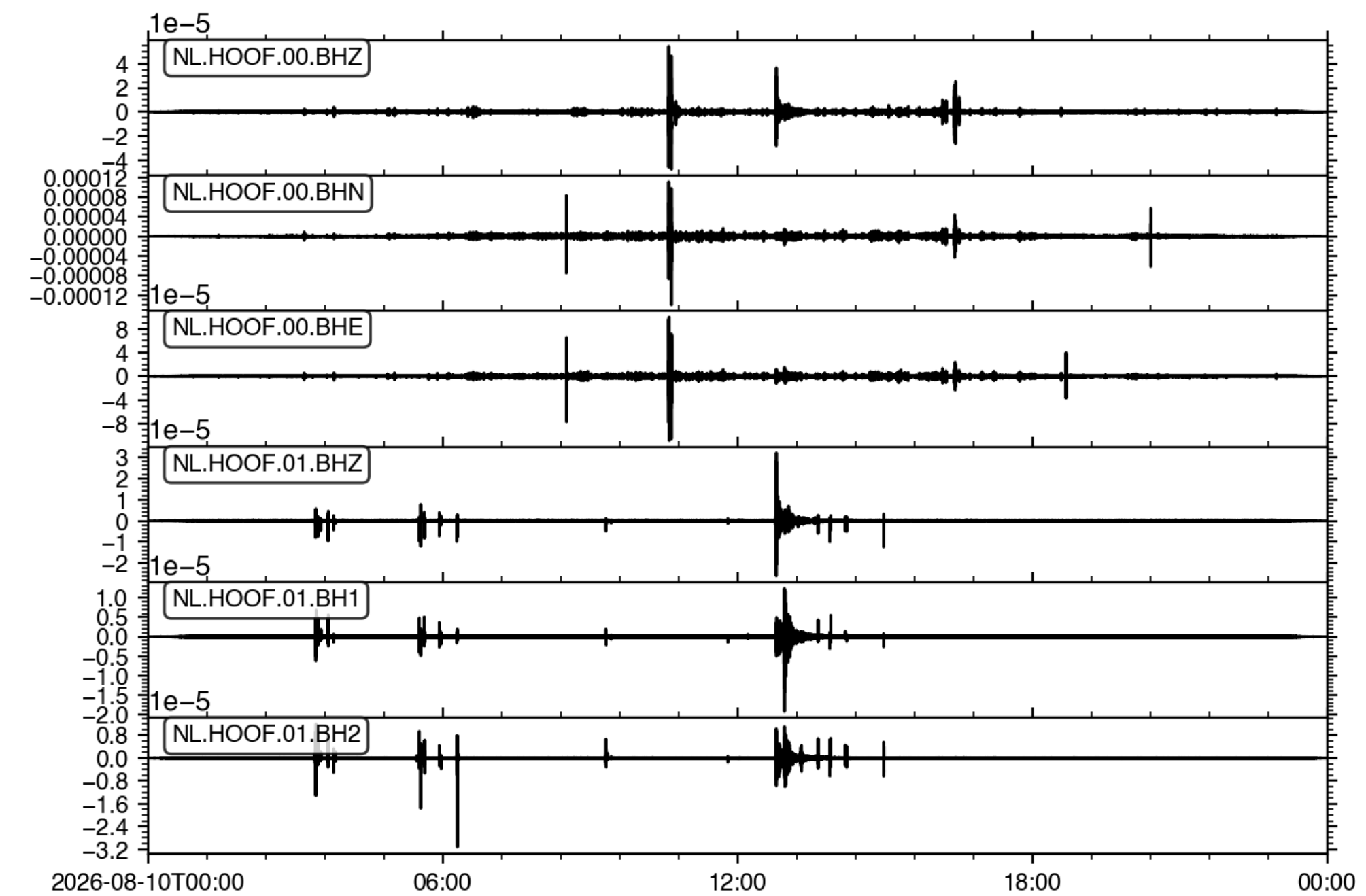
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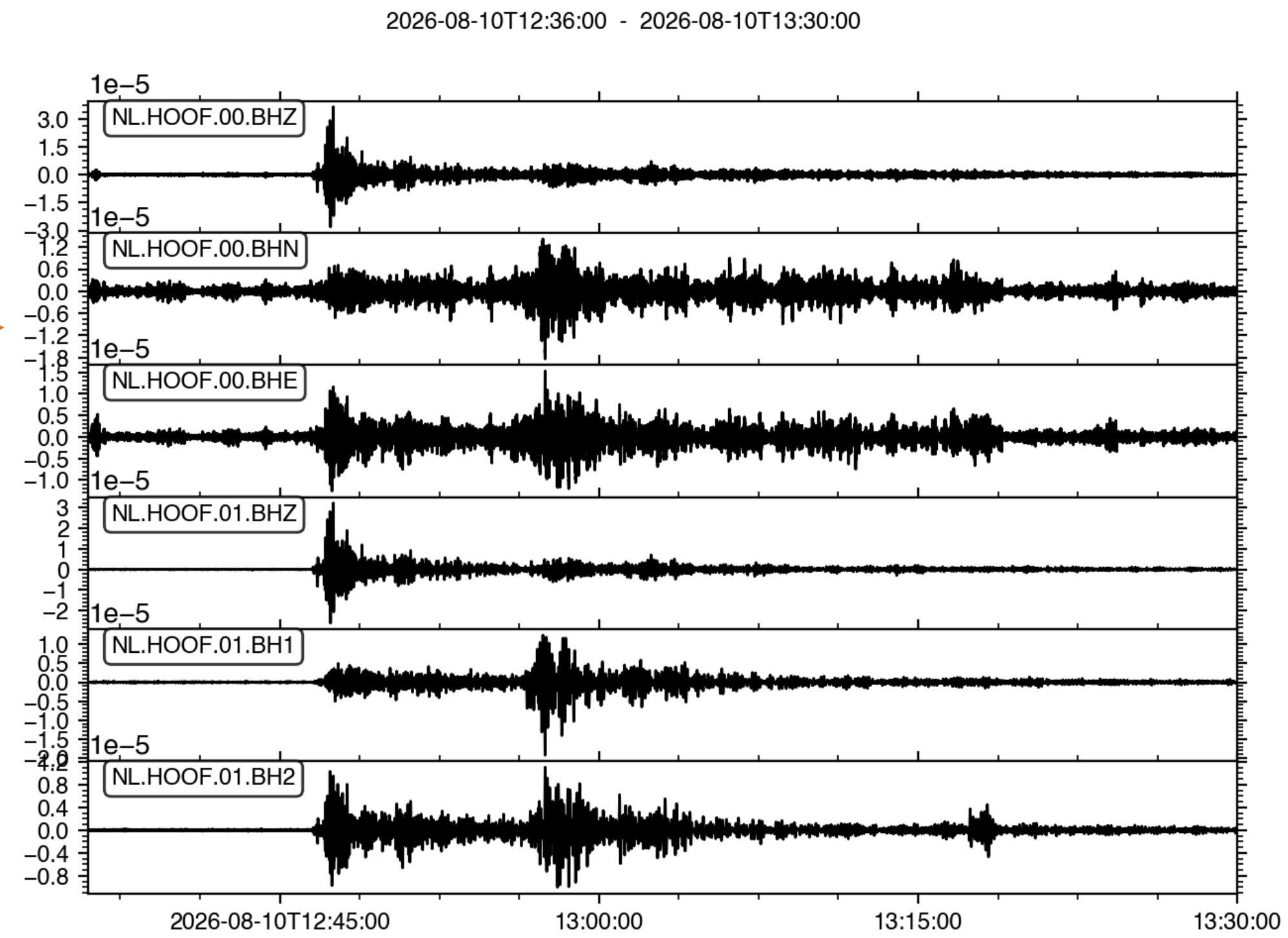
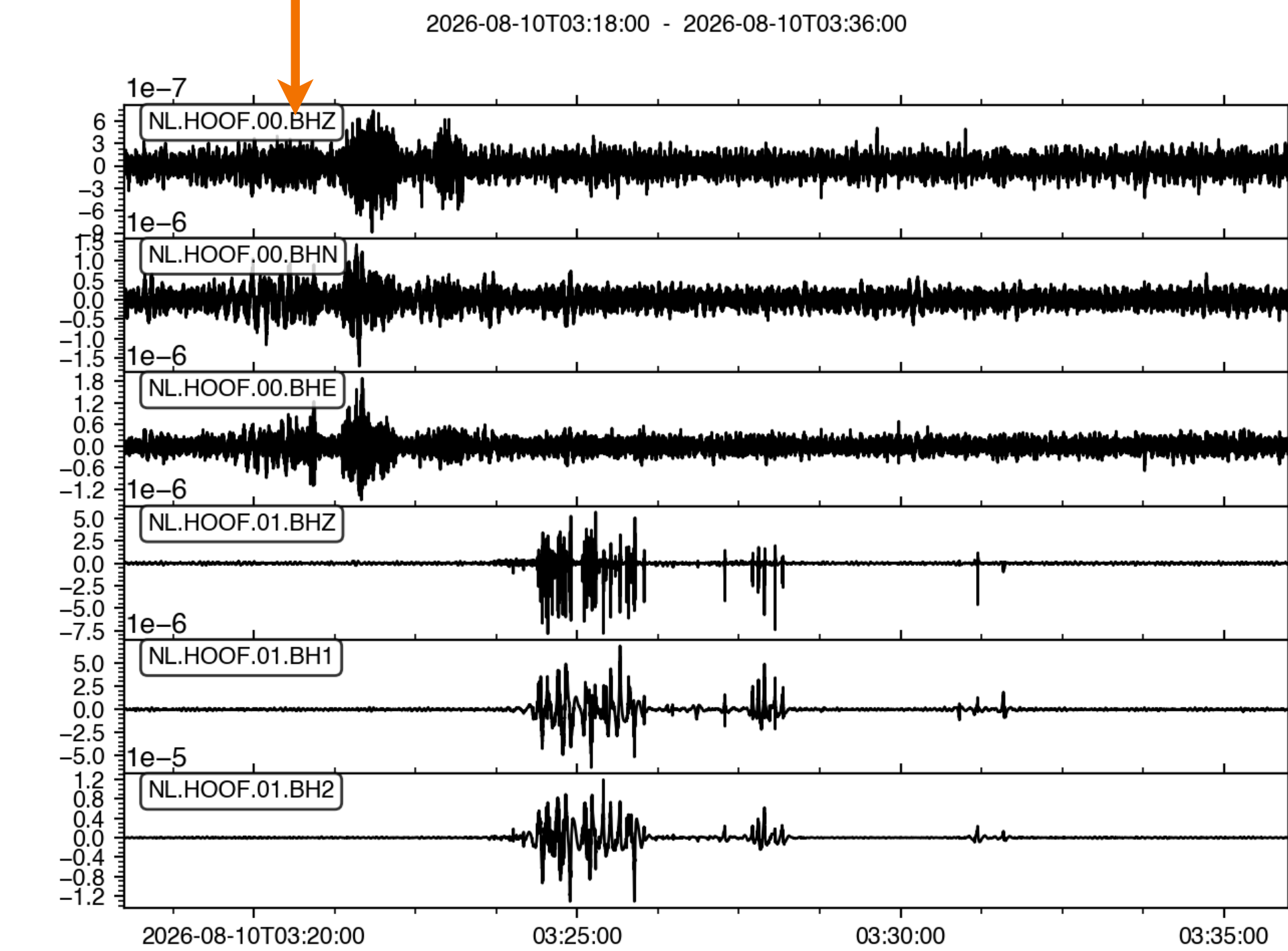
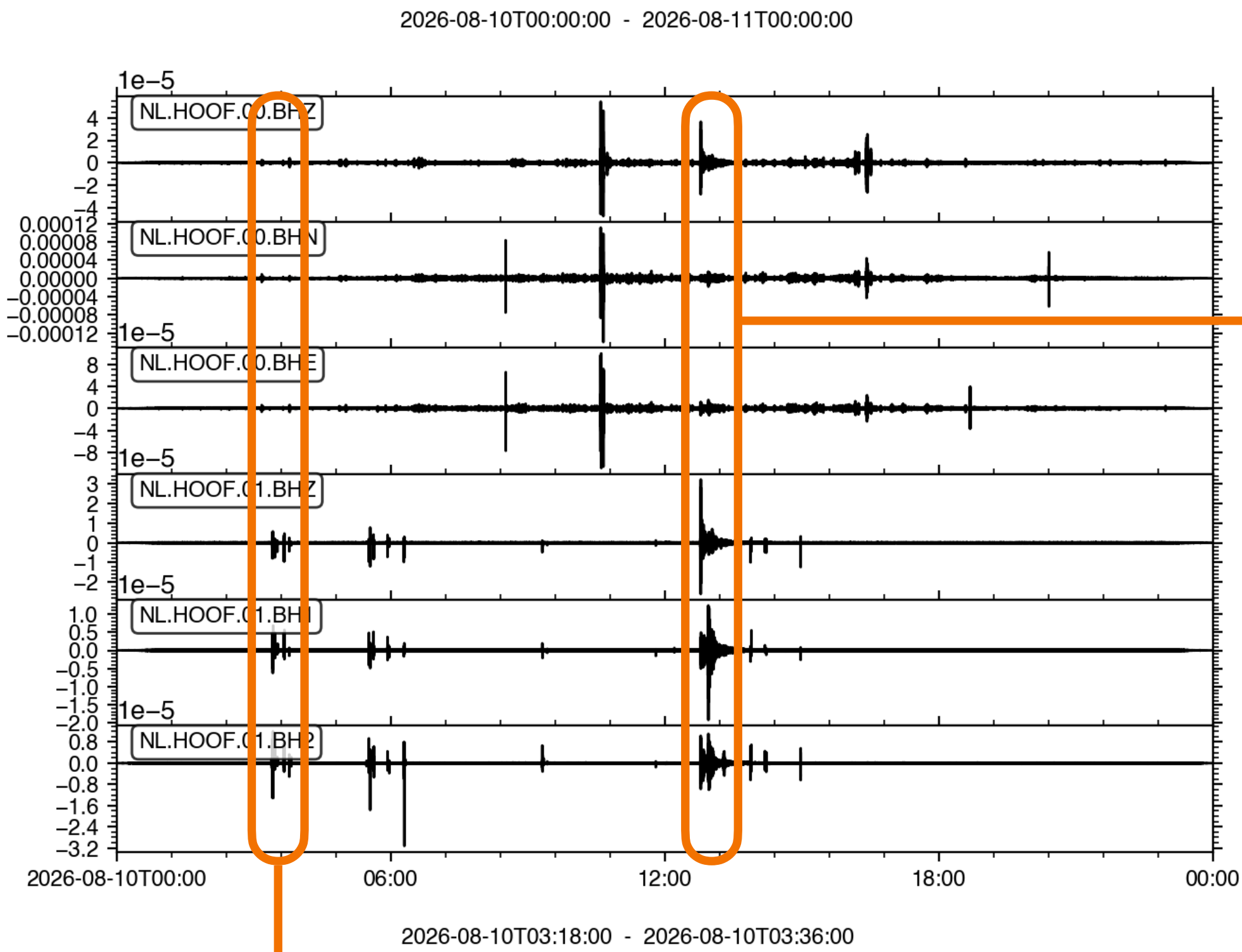


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2026-07-07T16:06:00 - 2026-08-05T23:59:00

