

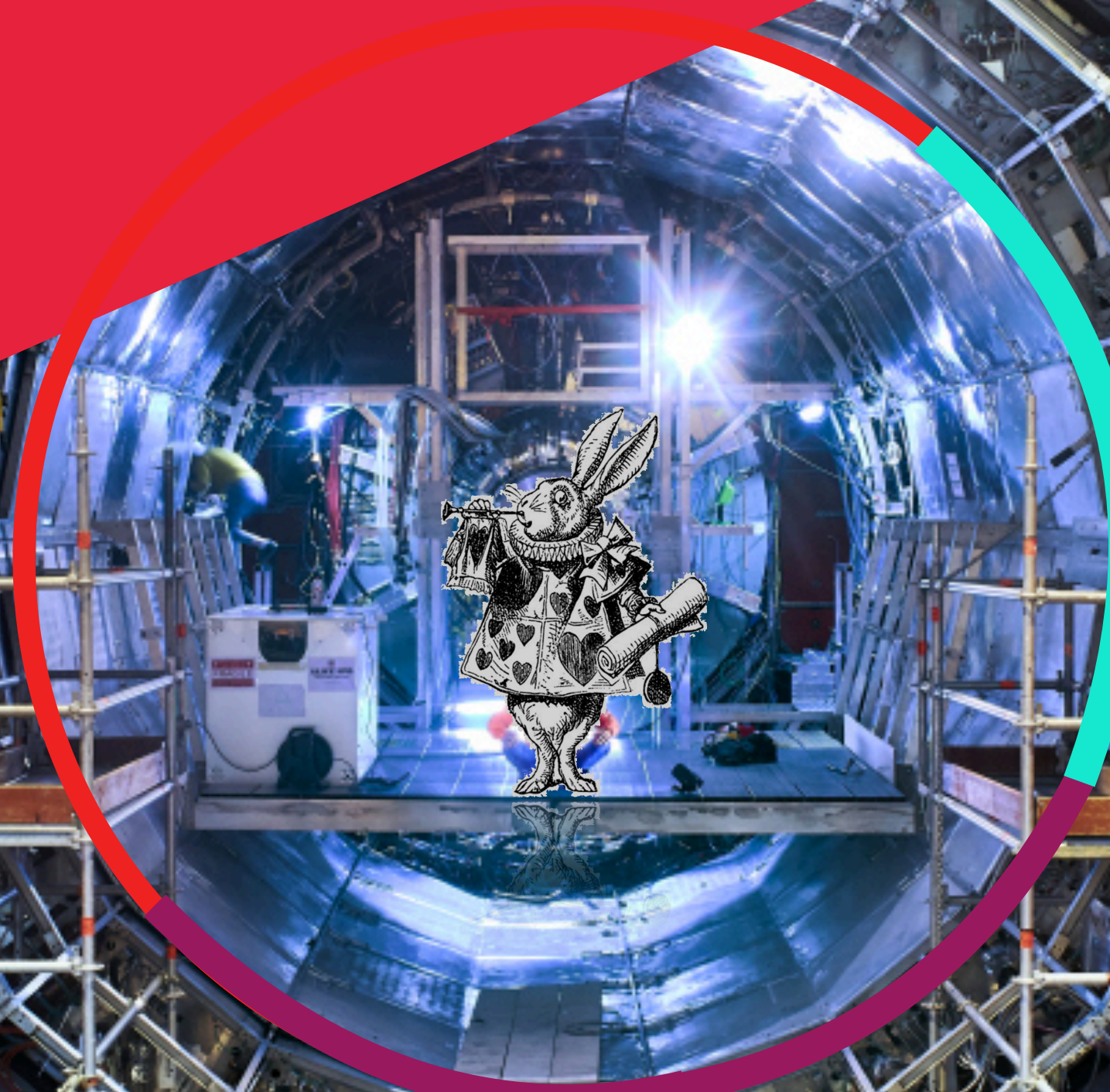
# ML/AI @ ALICE



ALESSANDRO GRELLI



ALICE



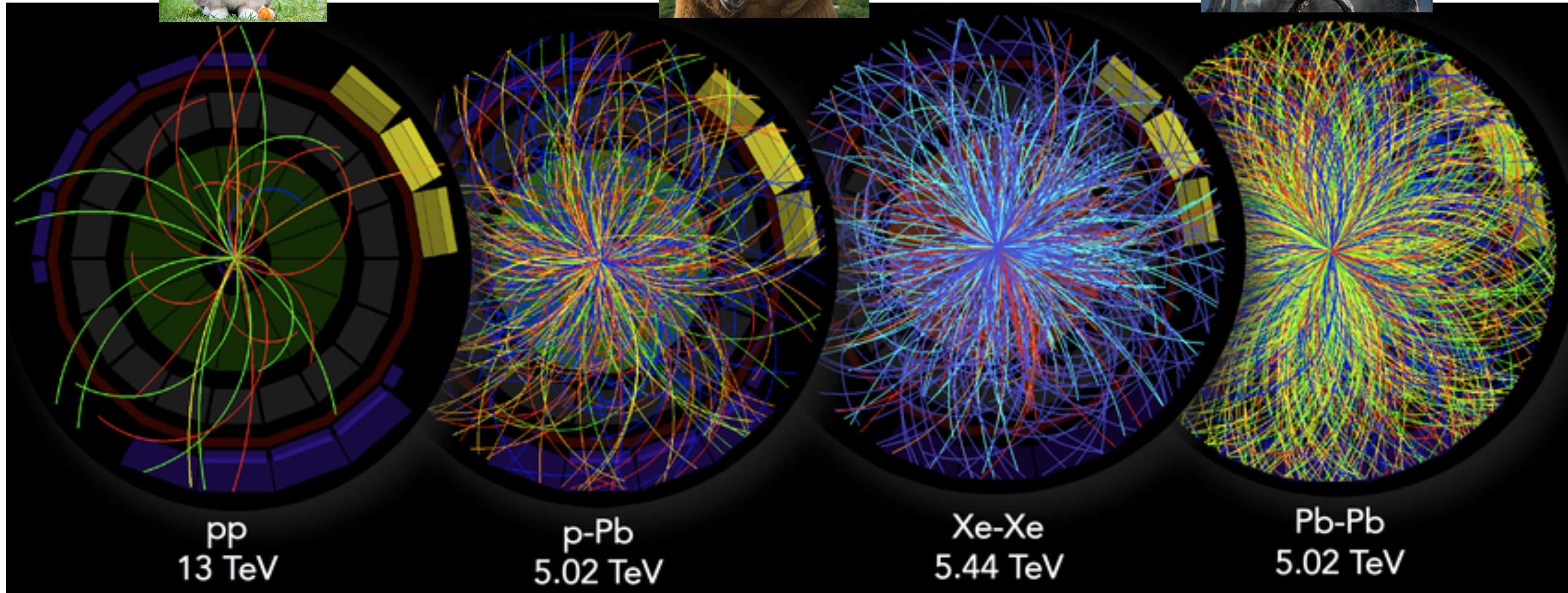
Nikhef

Nikhef AI Event

# What is going on in ALICE NL?

.. a couple of selected examples

# An obvious application: analysis

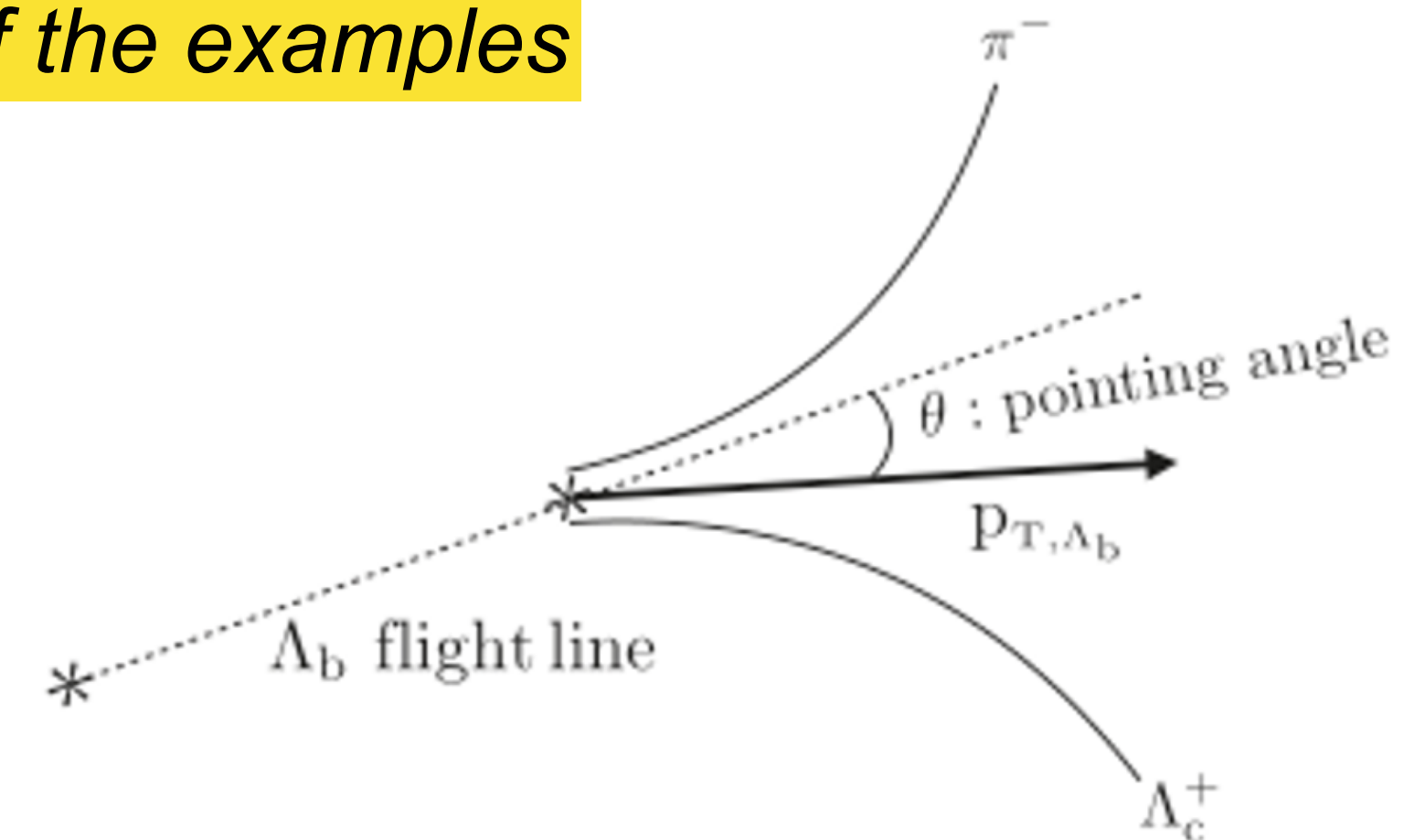


# An obvious application: analysis

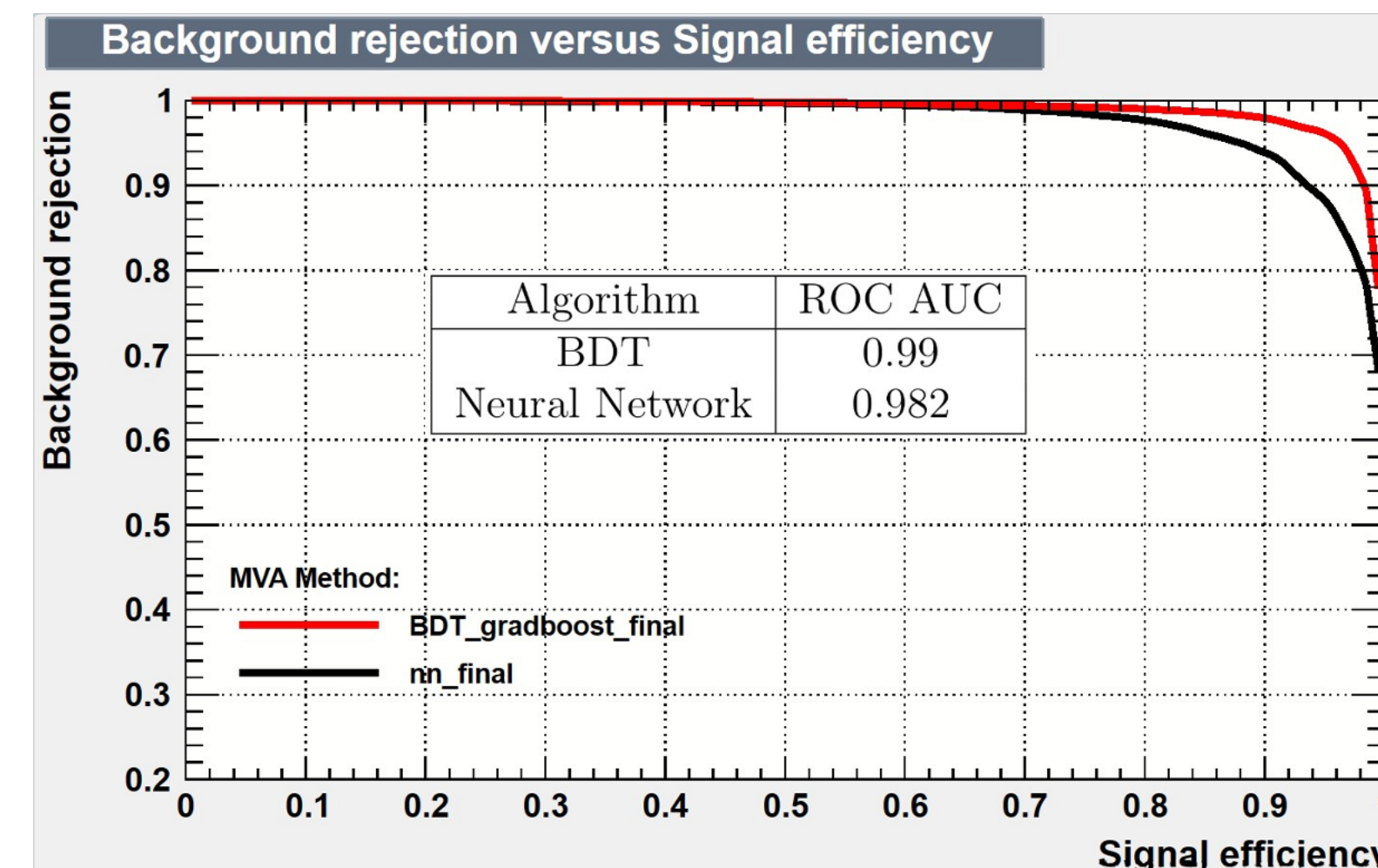
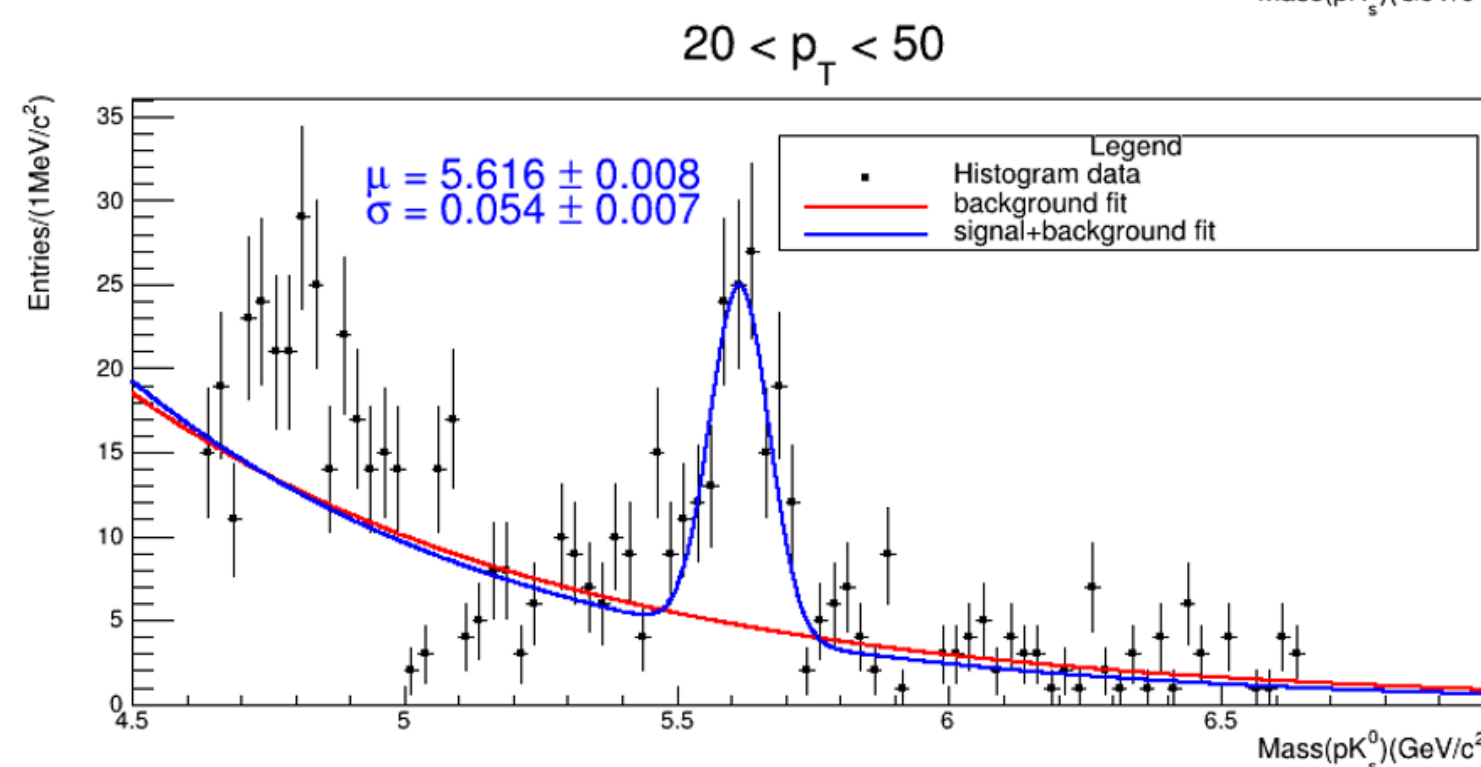
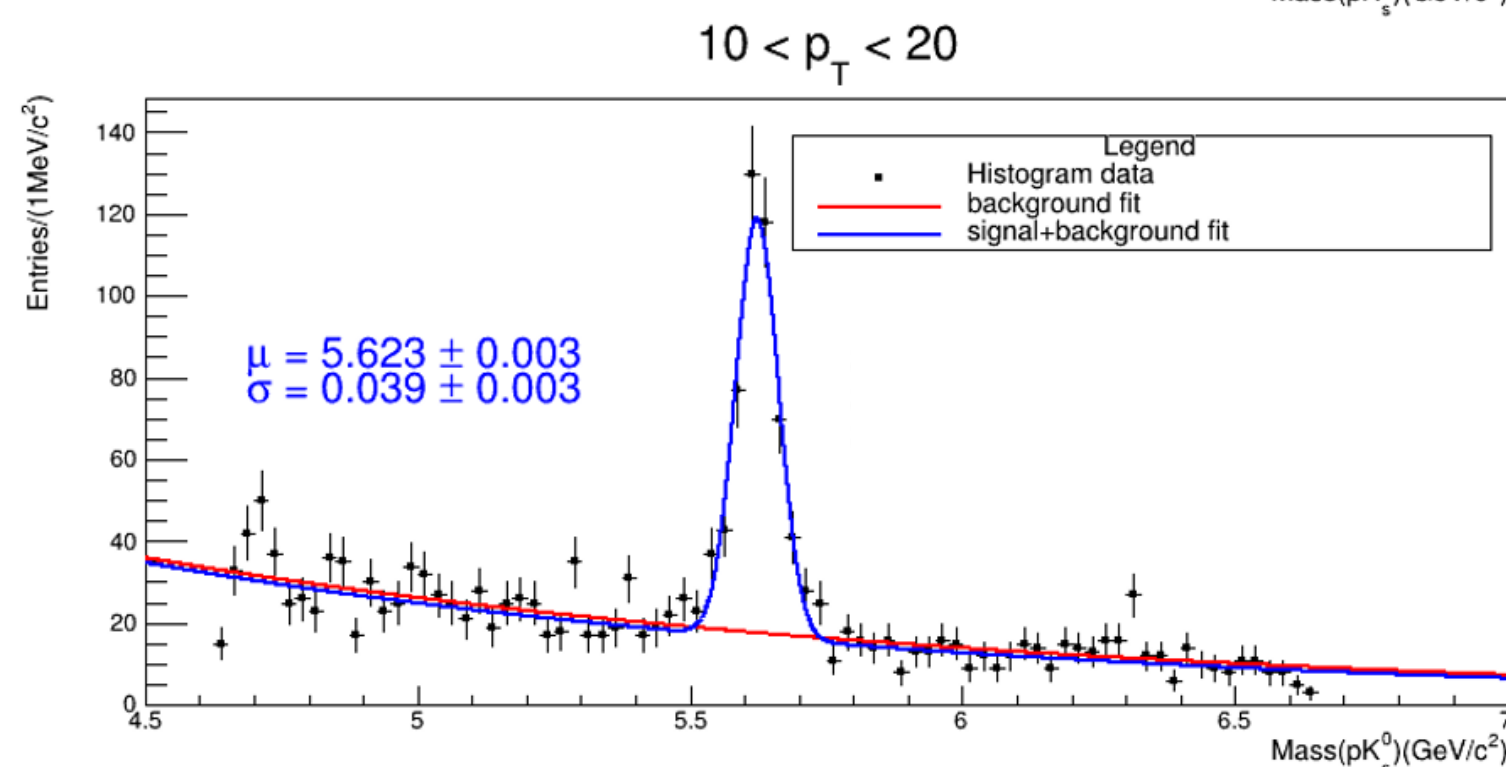
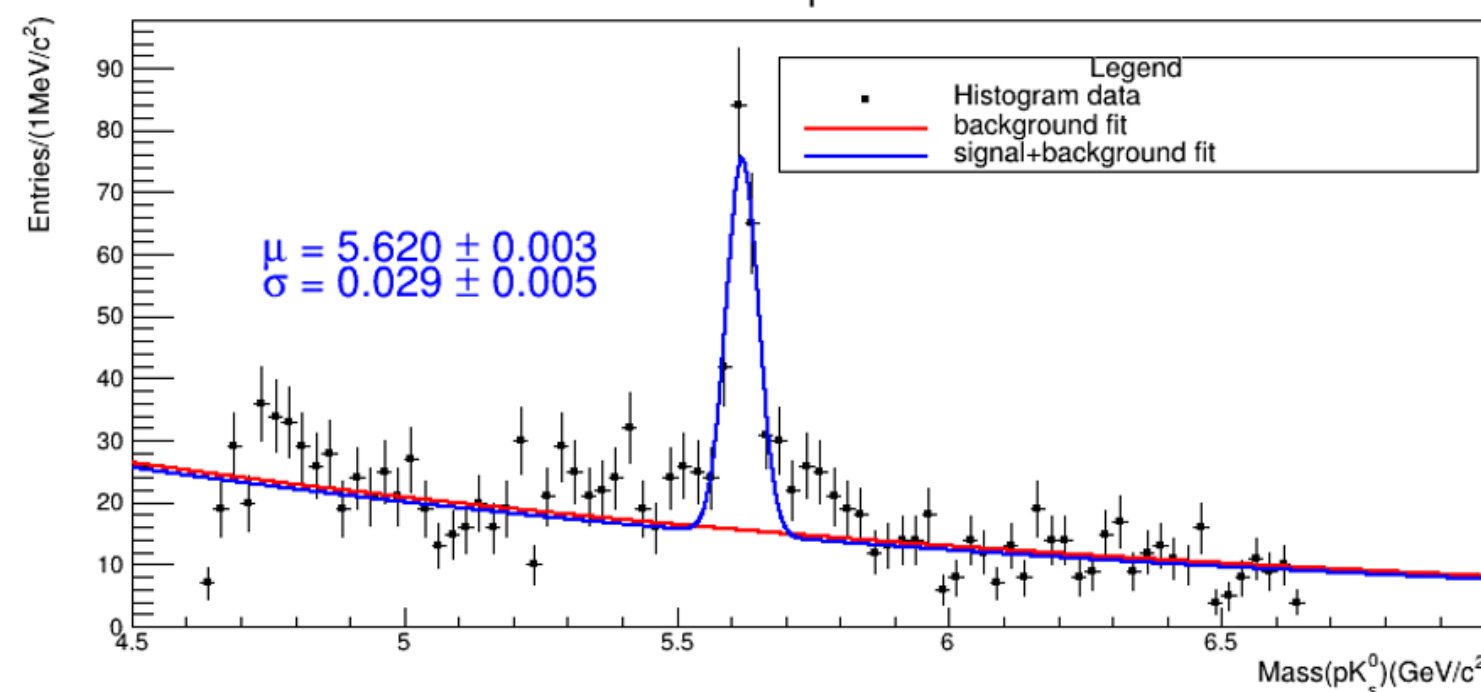
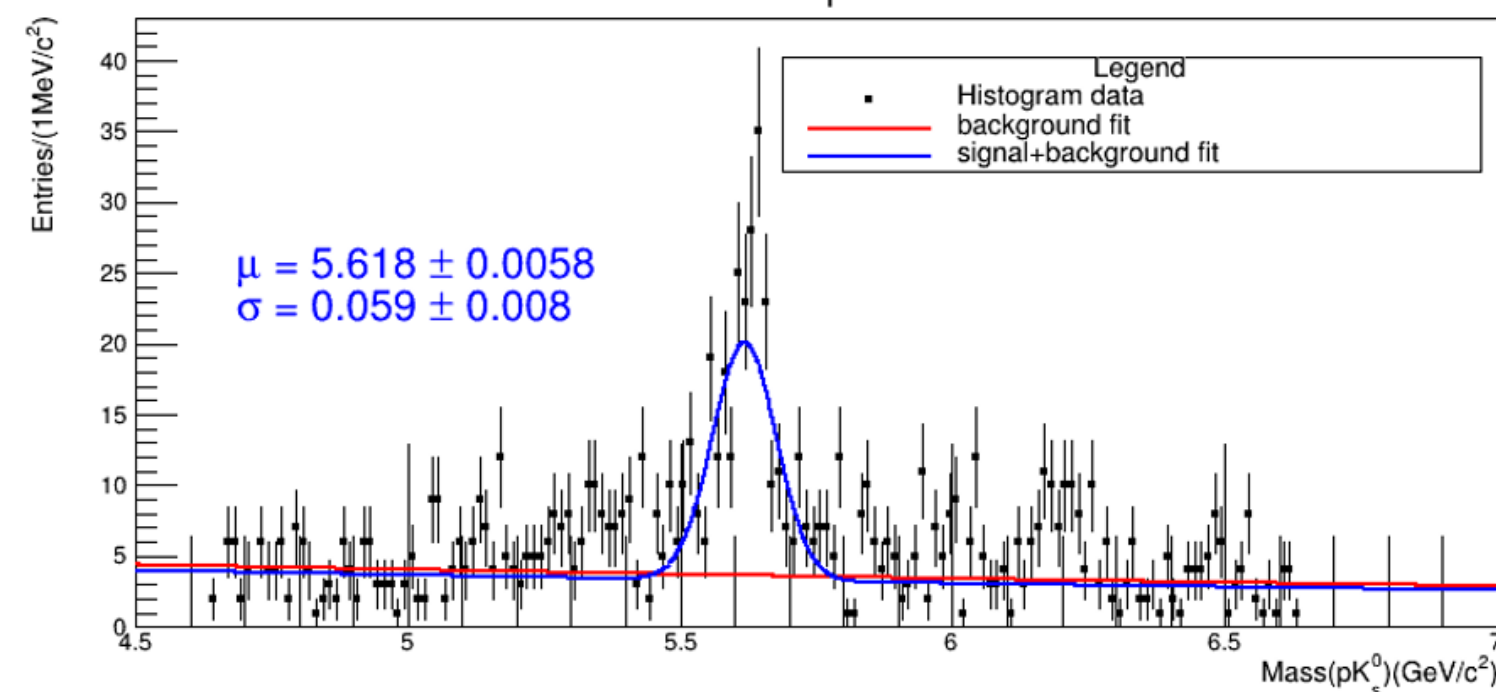
Just one of the examples

☑  $\Lambda_b$  search requires background rejection on a 18th dimension feature space

☑ Supervised learning (in this case) for particle searches: **CNN vs BDT**

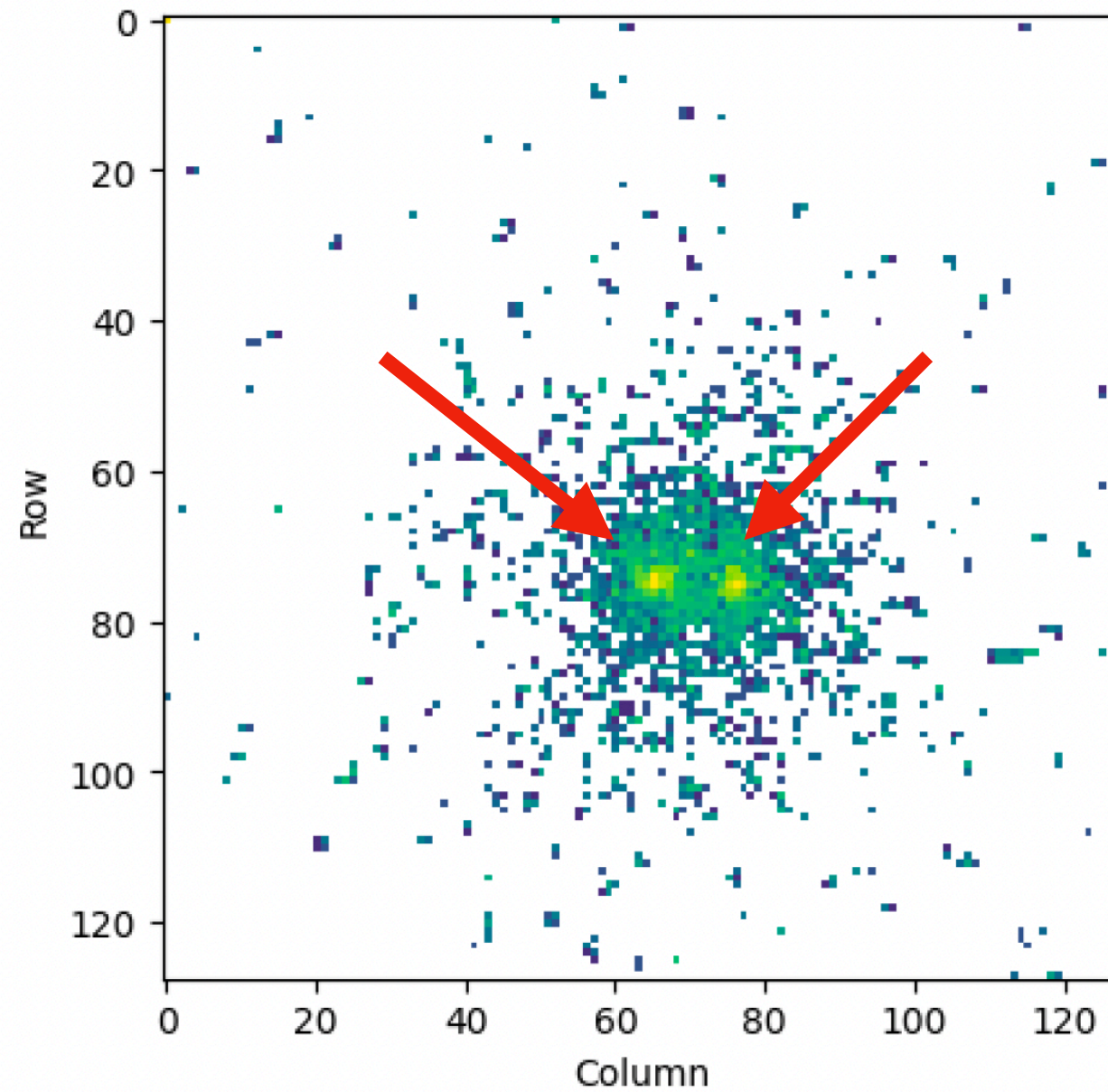


Invariant-mass distribution of  $\Lambda_b^0$  candidates in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV after machine learning  
 $4 < p_T < 8$        $8 < p_T < 10$

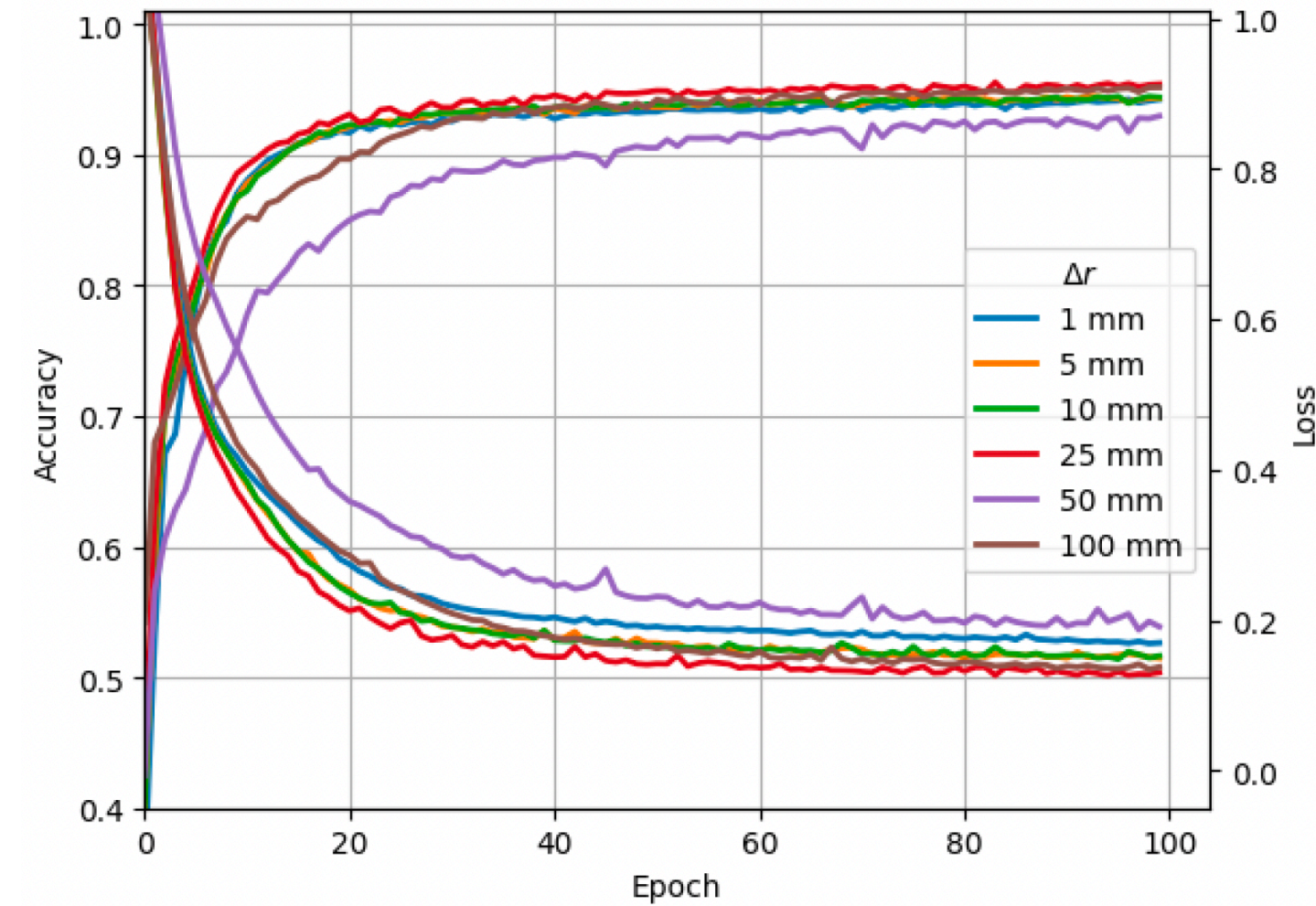
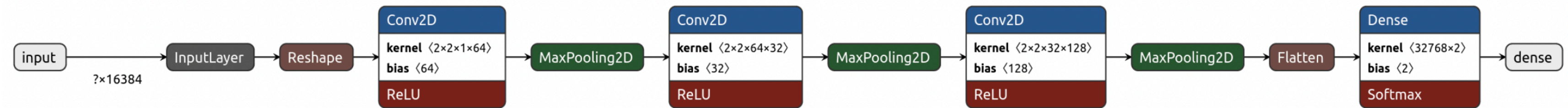


# Readout: High risk - high reward

- ✓ Can we put AI on FPGA for fast decisions (trigger but not only ..)
- ✓ Pilot study performed with CNN on *Kria KV260 Vision AI Starter Kit*
- ✓ **Physics question:** can we tag multi jet events where the jets overlaps, being faster than CPU and GPU analogous calculations?

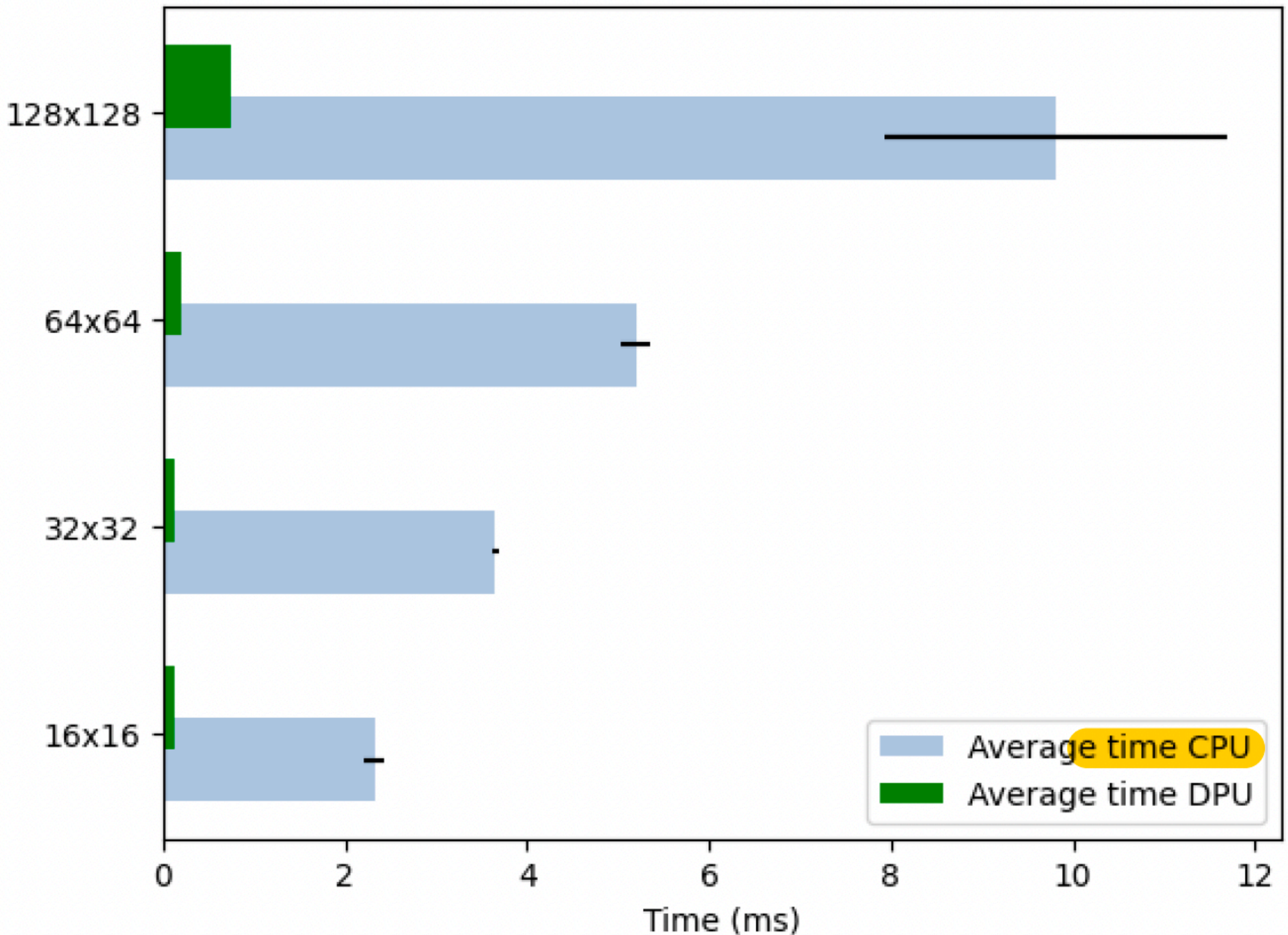


*Positron Positron*

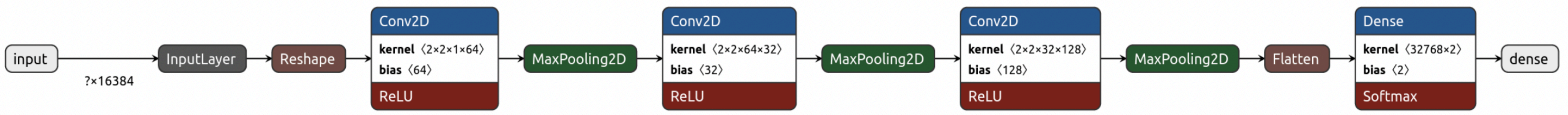


# Readout: High risk - high reward

☑ How fast is the algorithm vs different platforms?



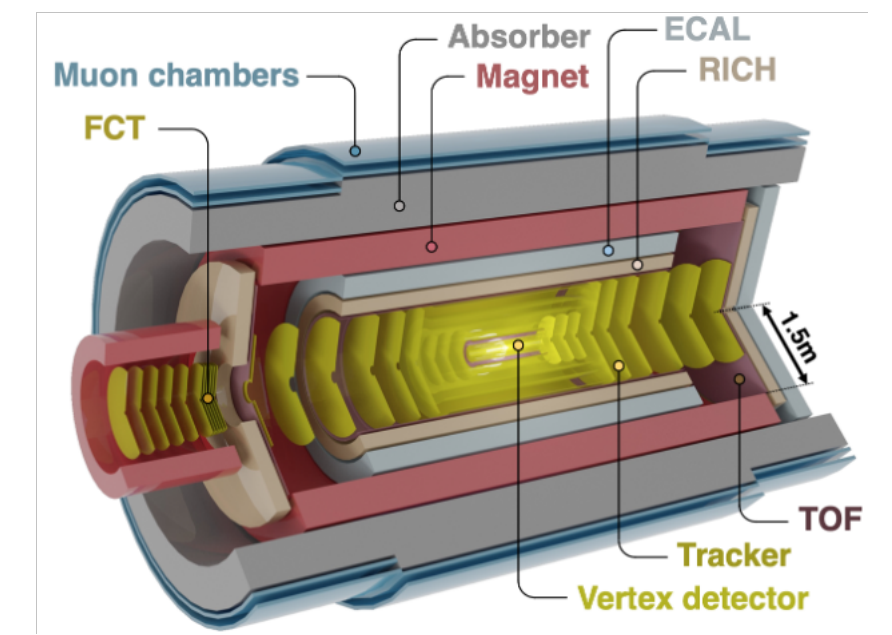
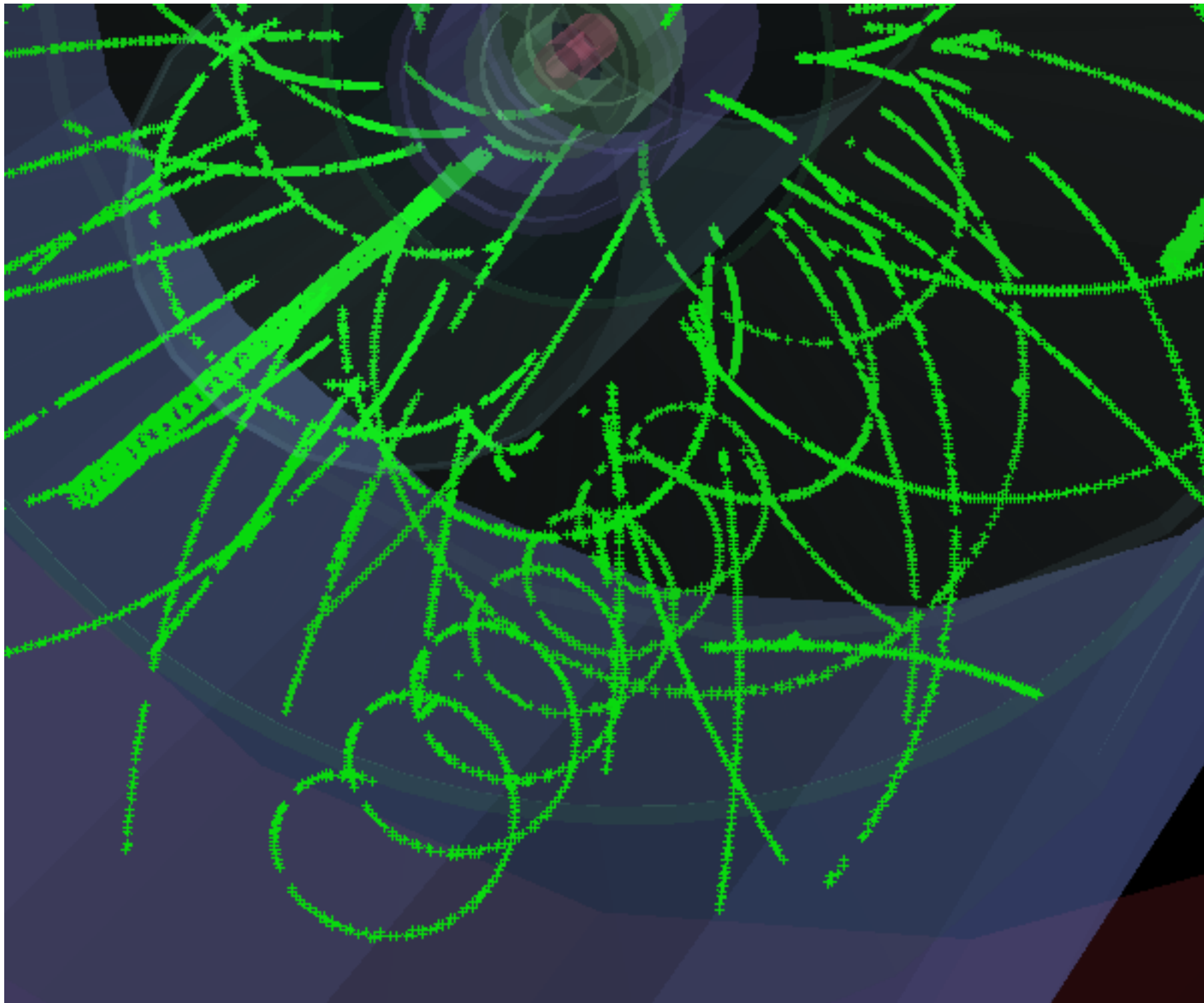
☑ Note: this is just a pilot study, no optimisation yet and arguably there are better (more appropriate) physics questions to ask the FPGA but we proved the machinery is in place and works



# Additional interesting avenues for the future (?)

.. probably a non exhaustive selection

# Further applications: tracking

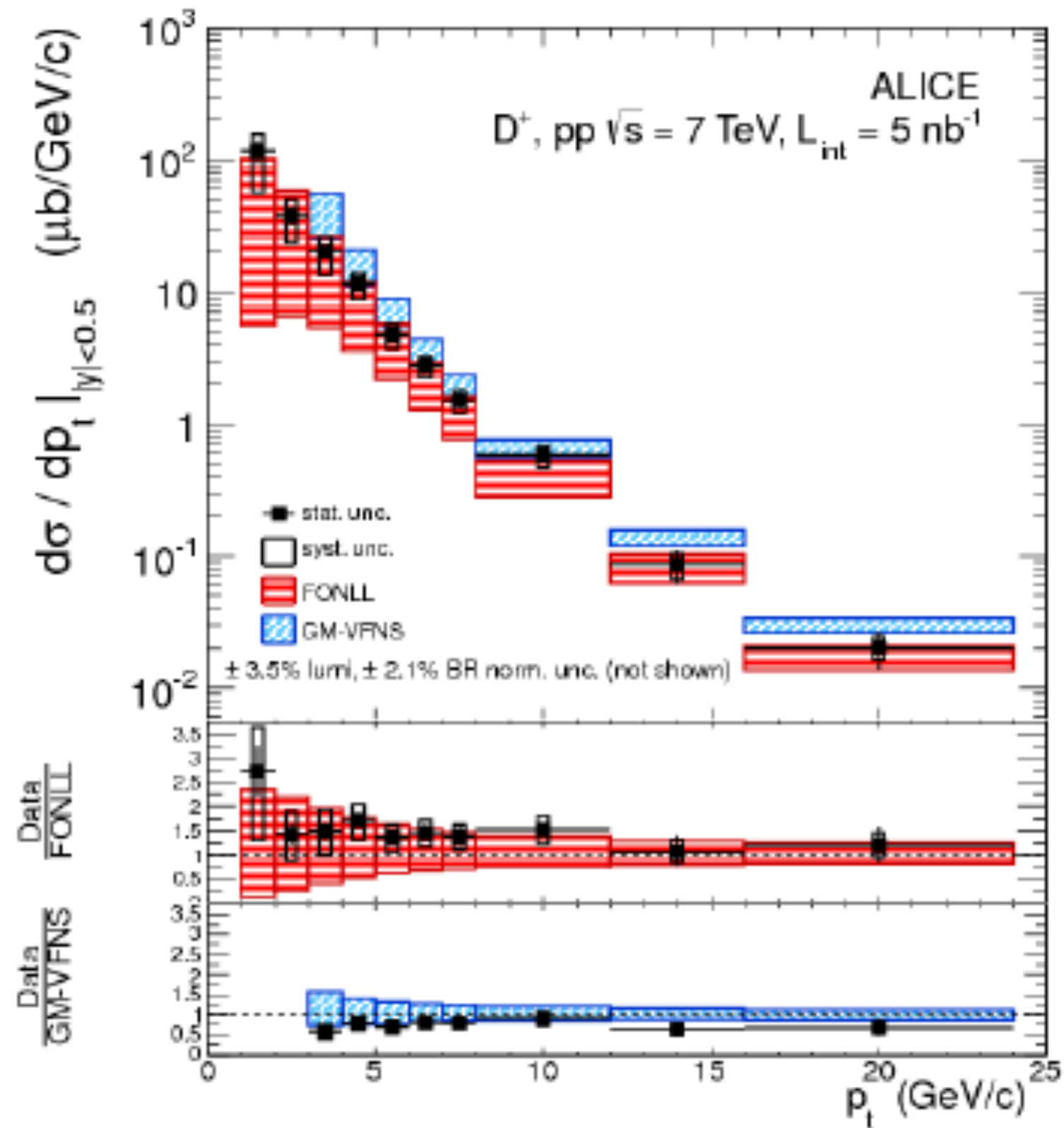


- Interest at nikhef is growing from different groups on the possible usage of AI for tracking
- ALICE case is similar but a bit special: additional goal is to track particles in the 10th-100th MeV range (spirals). Standard algorithms (like KF) fail. Can AI help?



# Additionally:

## ☑ Data vs MC matching with ML for reduction of systematics ?



- ☑ Already now many measurements are limited by systematics
- ☑ Many sources of systematic are crucially dependent on the capacity of Monte Carlo to reproduce data (for D mesons, as example, it is crucial to reproduce the shape of the selection cuts)
- ☑ ML could help tuning the simulations

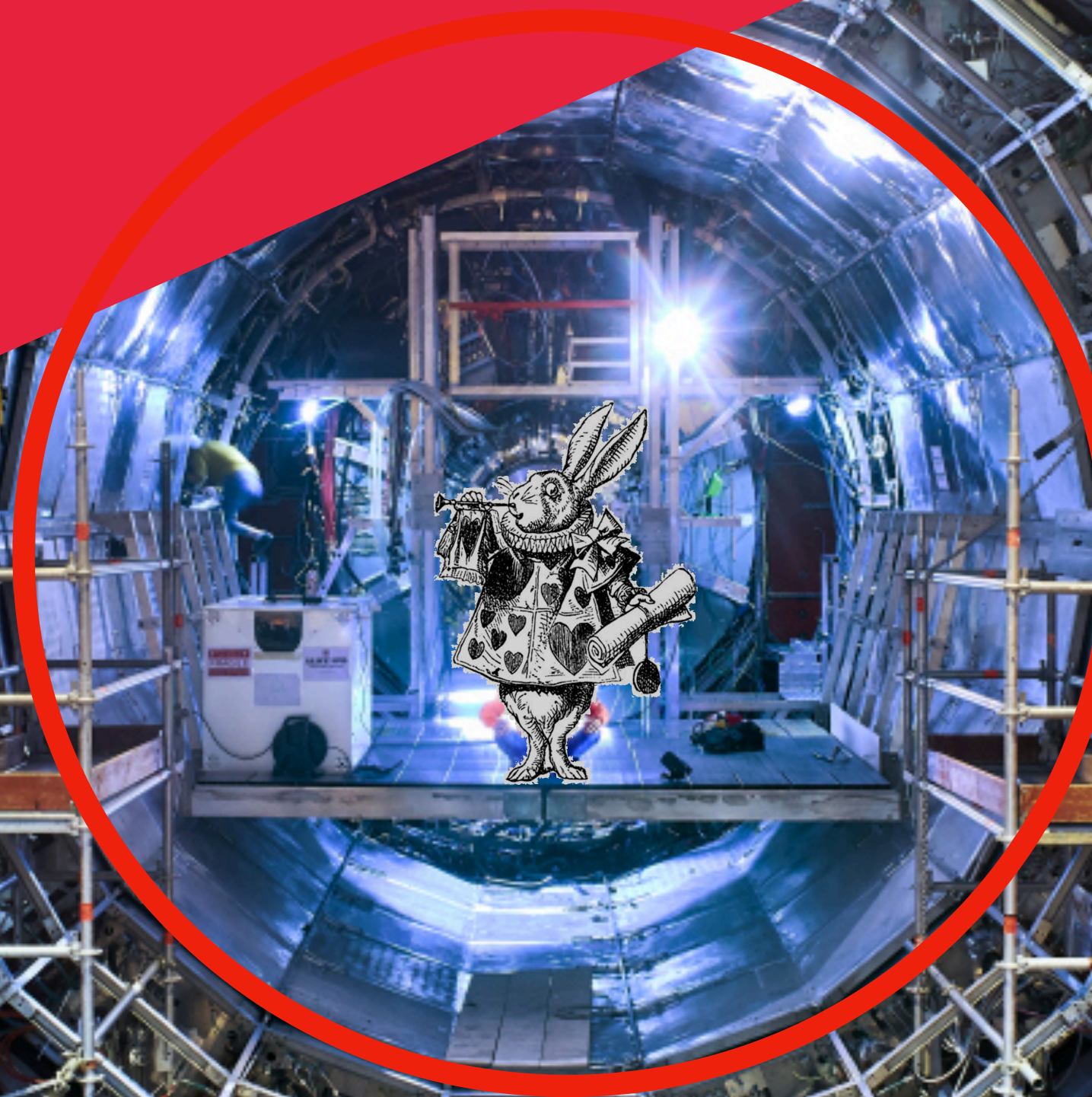
## In summary:

- ☑ ML already used in several sector of data analysis: heavy flavour, jet physics, correlation analyses .... Interest can only grow with growing complexity of the searches
- ☑ ML can be used for fast decisions in platforms different from CPUs or GPUs (?). While there is still a question mark, framework is in place and principle works
- ☑ Interest on the investigation of ML for tracking and data-MC matching

THANKS



ALICE



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