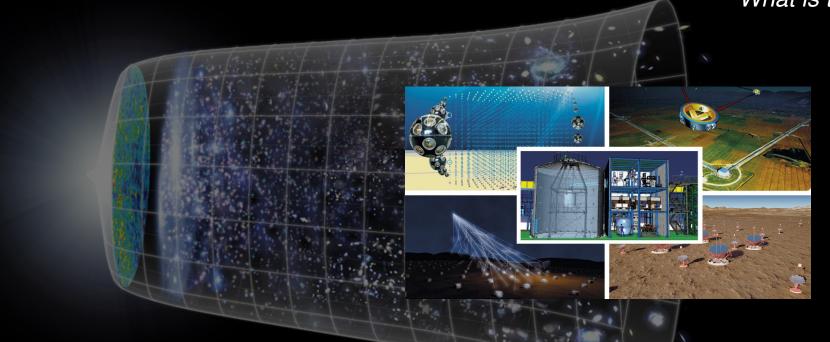


Astroparticle Physics in the Netherlands



What is the nature of Dark Matter?

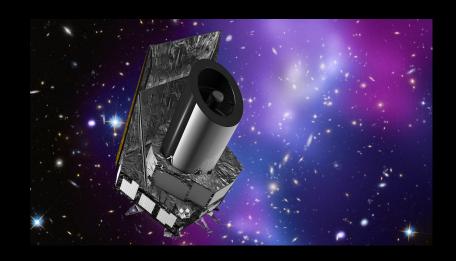
What is the origin of the highest energy particles in the Universe?

What is the dynamics of spacetime?

What is the structure of Physics beyond the Standard Model?

EUCLID: ESA M-class

launched 1 July 2023
Netherlands heavily involved



- => target Dark energy, Dark matter
- => neutrino masses

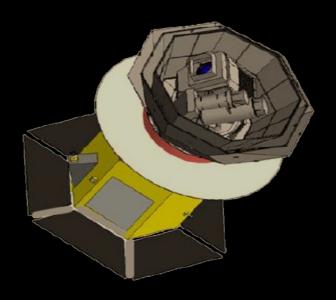
Sum of neutrino masses

 σ ~0.042 eV from LiteBIRD + CMB-S4 σ ~ 0.012 eV + Euclid

LiteBird JAXA L-class

launch planned for 2028

-> potential opportunity for the Netherlands



Cosmic Microwave Background efforts

- => targeting inflation
- => neutrino masses
- => number of relativistic species

APP in the Netherlands – the CAN

(Committee for Astroparticle physics in the Netherlands)

Established in 2004, the **CAN** represents the Dutch scientific community interested in astroparticle physics. It comprises members, representing the **different sub-field**s and the **institutions** involved in astroparticle physics in the Netherlands.

Objective of the committee is to strengthen and further develop the field of astroparticle physics in the Netherlands in research and teaching.

Members:

Chris Van Den Broeck (U Utrecht)
Andreas Freise (VU Amsterdam)
Jason Hessels (ASTRON)
Stefan Hild (U Maastricht)
Jörg Hörandel (RU Nijmegen)
Elena Rossi (U Leiden)

Dorothea Samtleben (Nikhef & U Leiden)

Charles Timmermans (RU Nijmegen)

Jean in 't Zand (SRON)

Manuela Vecchi (RU Groningen)

Jacco Vink (UvA Amsterdam)

Christoph Weniger (UvA Amsterdam)

APP in the Netherlands - Organisation

The organisation was **formalised in 2020** by creation of the **AppSC** (**A**stro**p**article **p**hysics **St**rategic **C**ommittee)

Members: Nikhef Director, CAN Chair, RvdA Chair, NWO secretary

Task: Align particle physics and astronomy strategies with CAN strategy

AppSC appoints CAN members and chair and mandates its mission

Members: one for each APP group at Dutch University or Institute **Tasks:**

- Promote APP in the Netherlands
- Provide strategy input to AppSC
- Monitor implementation of strategy as agreed with AppSC

APP in the Netherlands - Strategy

APP through 5 different pillars:

Cosmic Rays

Neutrinos

Gamma Rays

Gravitational Waves

Dark Matter



APP in the Netherlands – Participate!



