

# unimpeded: A universal parameter estimation, model comparison and tension quantification distributed over every dataset

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Simple and straightforward pip installable package gives you access across models and datasets!  
Your choice of samplers! MCMC or Nested Sampling

```
pip install unimpeded
```

```
samples = unimpeded.get(data='planck_2018_CamSpec', model='l\ncdm', method='ns')
```

## Cosmological datasets

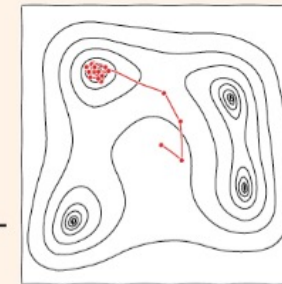
- CMB:(Plik, Camspec, NPIPE, BICEP)  $\pm$  CMB lensing
- BAO:SDSS, BOSS, eBOSS, Ly $\alpha$
- SNe: Pantheon, SH0ES
- WL: DESY1

## Cosmological models

- $\Lambda$ CDM :  $H_0, \tau_{\text{reio}}, \Omega_b h^2, \Omega_c h^2, A_s, n_s$
- $K\Lambda$ CDM :  $\Lambda$ CDM +  $\Omega_K$  (varying curvature)
- $N\Lambda$ CDM : Varying  $N_{\text{eff}}$  and total mass of 3 degenerate  $\nu$ 's
- $n\Lambda$ CDM : Varying total mass of 3 degenerate  $\nu$ 's with  $N_{\text{eff}}=3.044$
- $m\Lambda$ CDM : Varying  $N_{\text{eff}}$  with two massless  $\nu$  and one with  $m=0.06$
- $n_{\text{run}}\Lambda$ CDM :  $\Lambda$ CDM +  $n_{\text{run}}$  (running of spectral index  $dn_s/d \ln k$ )
- $w$ CDM :  $\Lambda$ CDM +  $w$  (constant cosmological equation of state)
- $w_0 w_a \Lambda$ CDM :  $\Lambda$ CDM +  $w_0 + w_a$  (varying dark energy equation of state, CLP)
- $r\Lambda$ CDM :  $\Lambda$ CDM +  $r$  (varying scalar-to-tensor ratio)

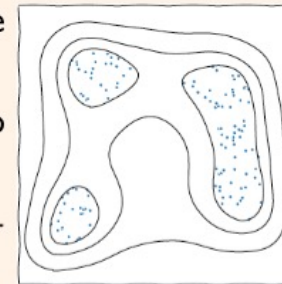
## Metropolis–Hastings MCMC

- Single “walker”
- Explores posterior
- Fast, if proposal matrix is tuned
- Parameter estimation, suspiciousness calculation
- Channel capacity optimised for generating posterior samples



## Nested Sampling

- Ensemble of “live points”
- Scans from prior to peak of likelihood
- Slower, no tuning required
- Parameter estimation, model comparison, tension quantification
- Channel capacity optimised for computing partition function



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- A re-usable library of machine learning emulators, implemented with piecewise normalising flows
- Rapid tension statistics comparisons across models and datasets

