



university of
groningen

faculty of science
and engineering

van swinderen institute for
particle physics and gravity

| 1

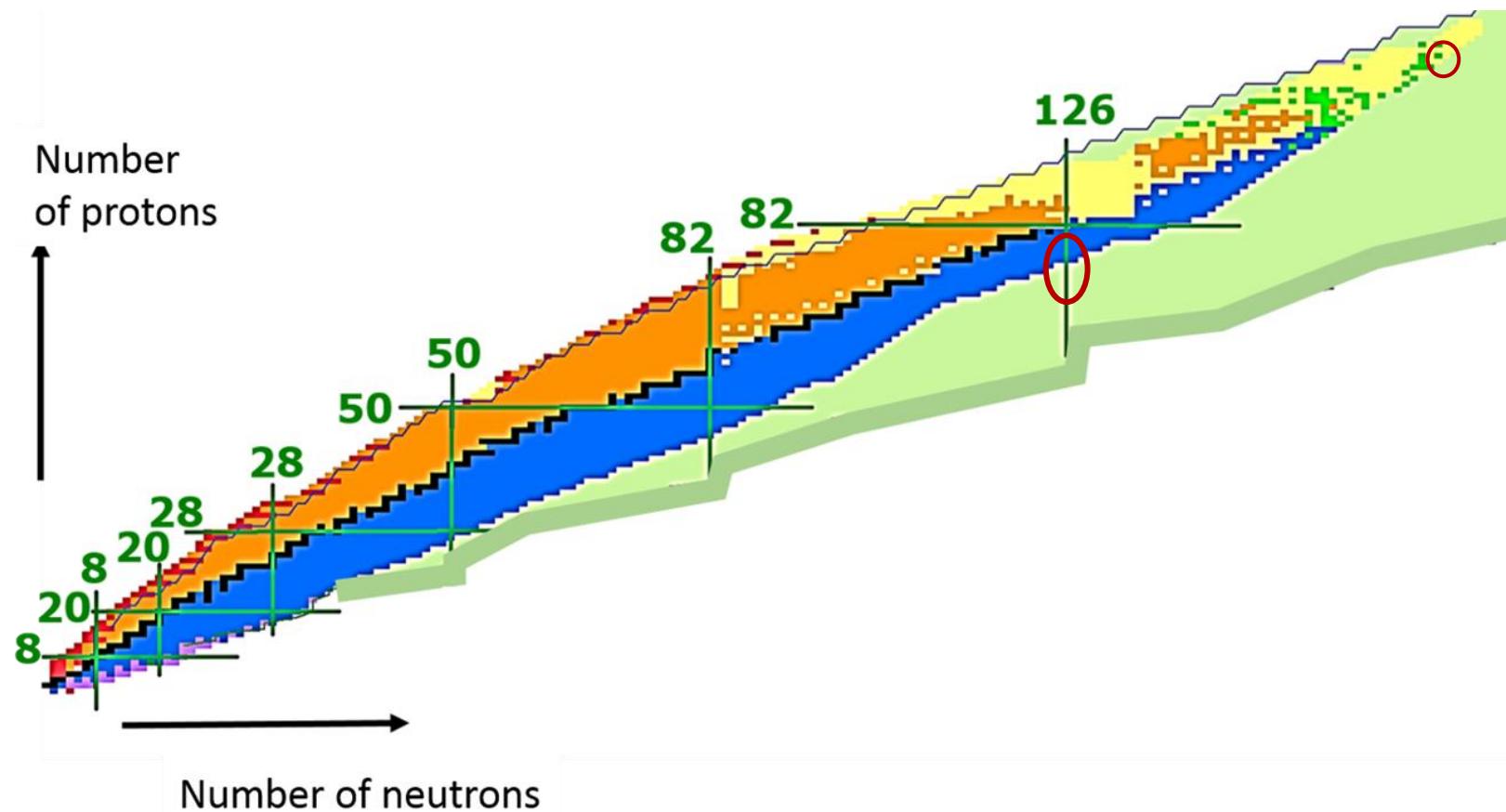
Commissioning of the NEXT Experiment

Presenter: Briain Drew Hartigan

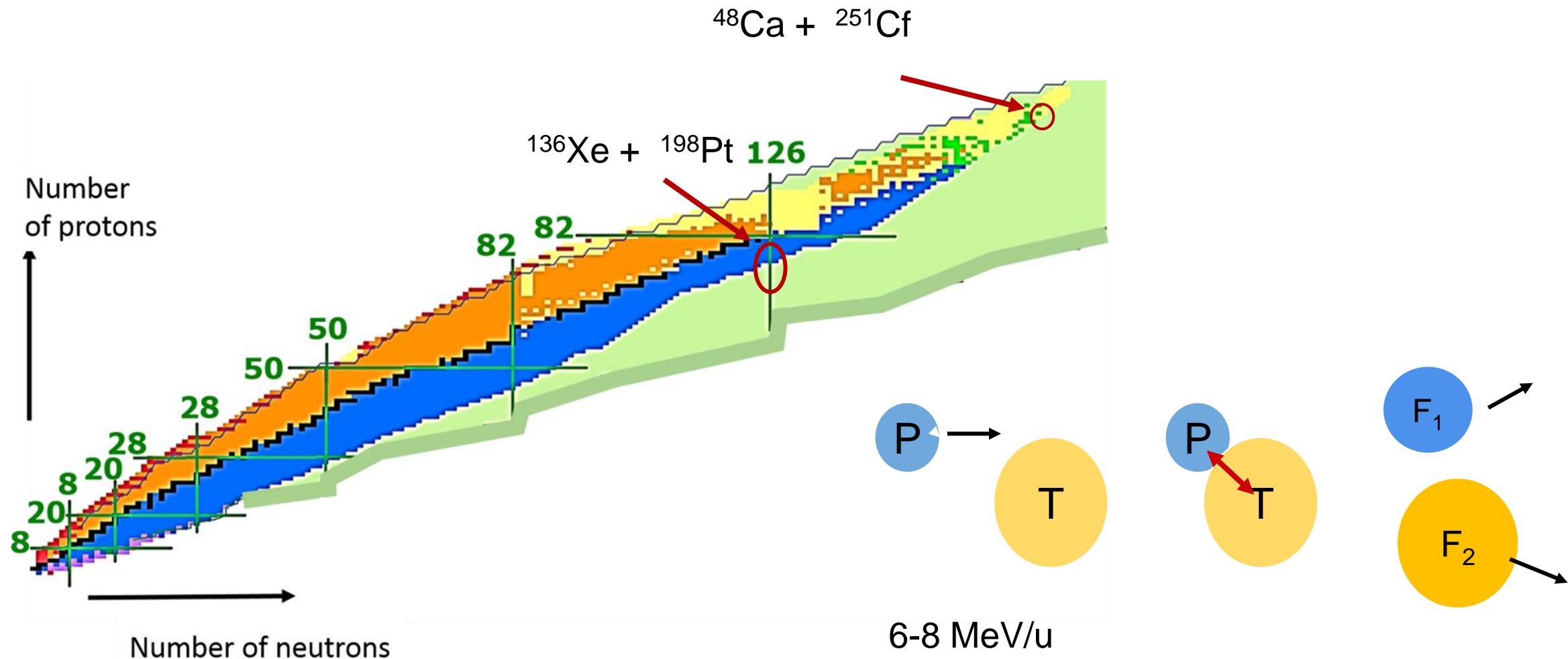
Co-authors: J. Even, X. Chen, M. Brajković, J.B. Cipagauta Mora, A. Soylu, M. Schlaich, N.N. Moorrees, P. Fischer, L. Schweikhard, F. Wienholtz.



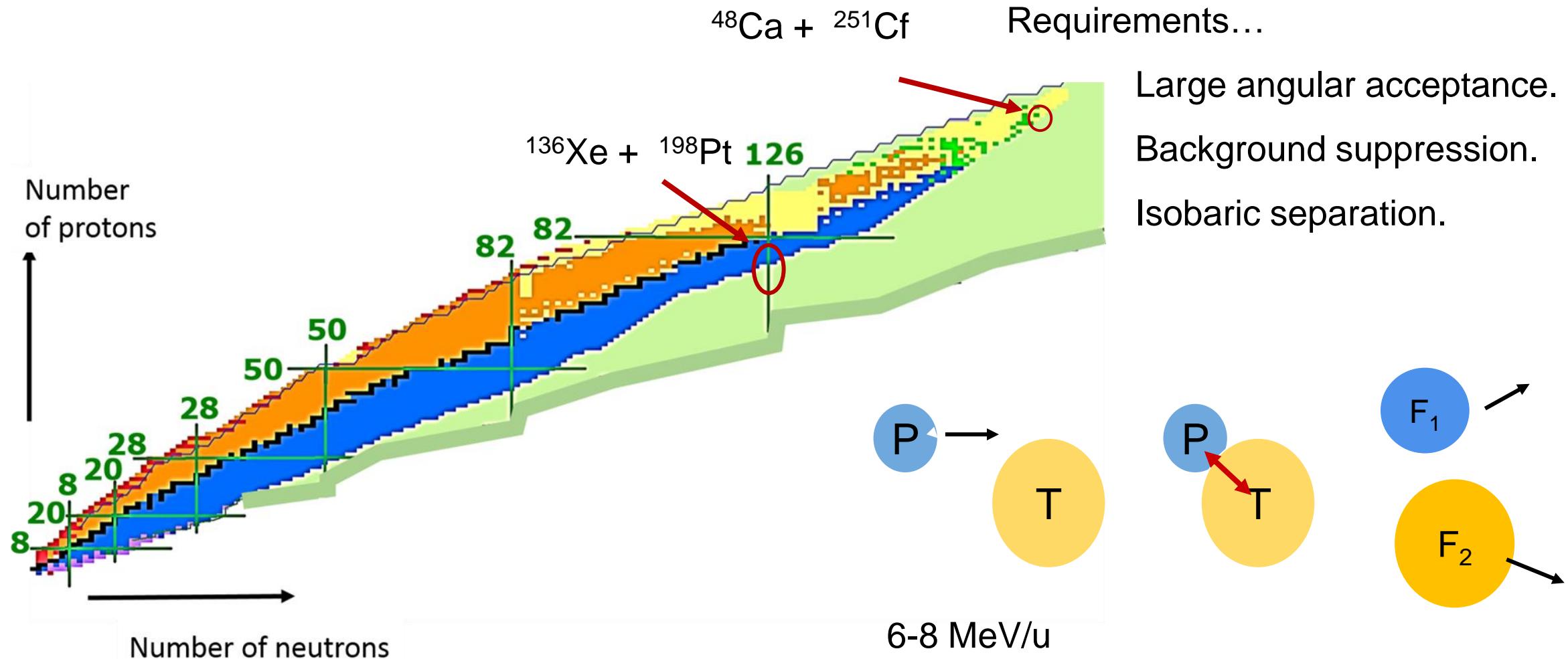
Motivation



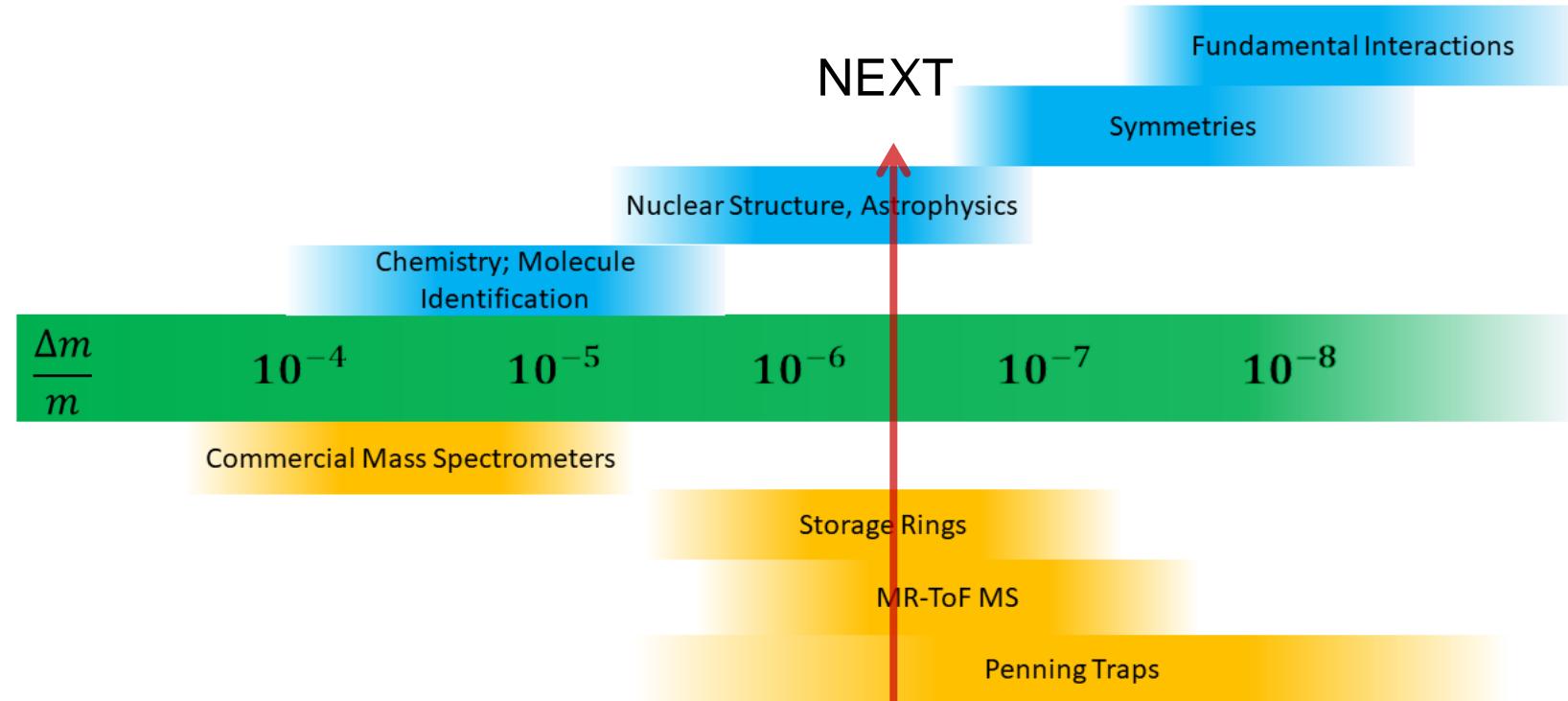
Motivation



Motivation

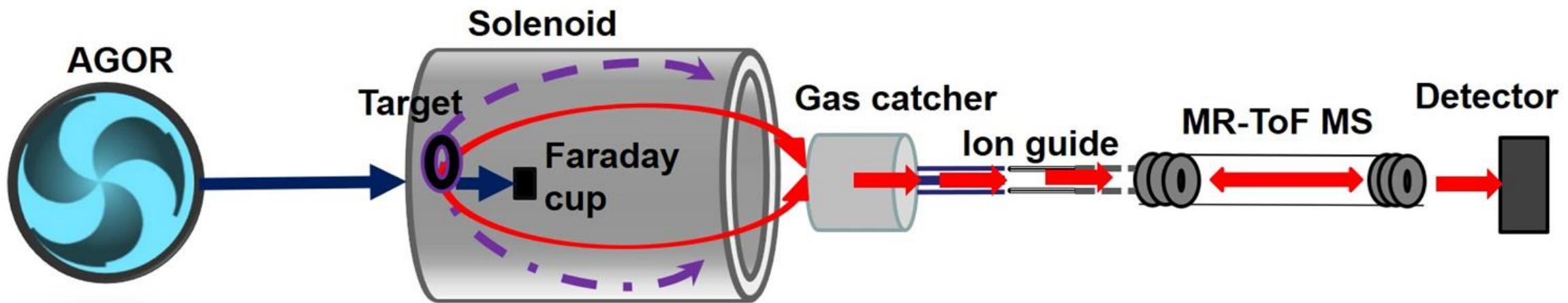


Probing with mass measurements

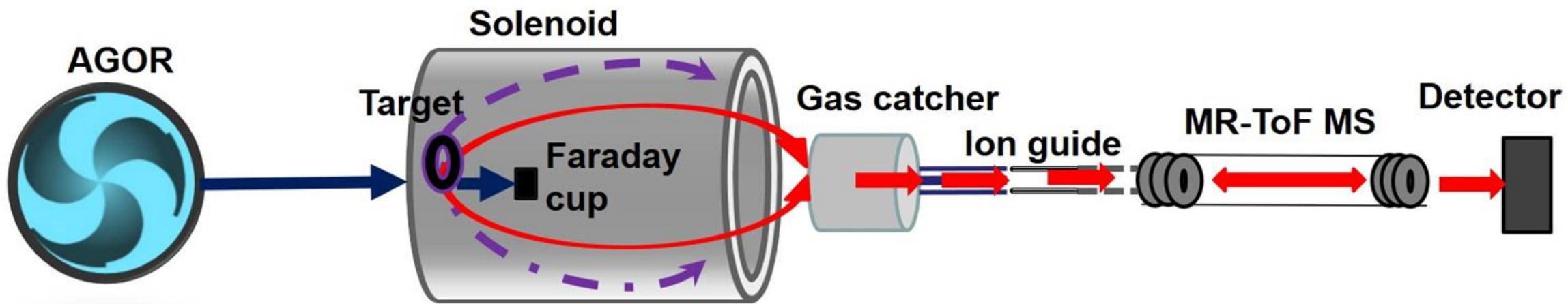


Access neutron-rich isotopes and probe
nuclear structure with designed set-up.

NEXT @ AGOR

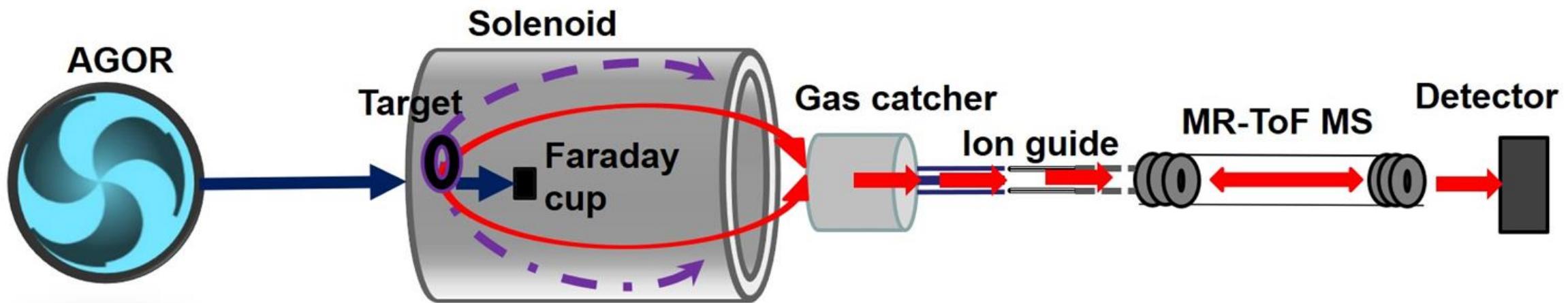


NEXT @ AGOR



300 MeV
to
1 GeV

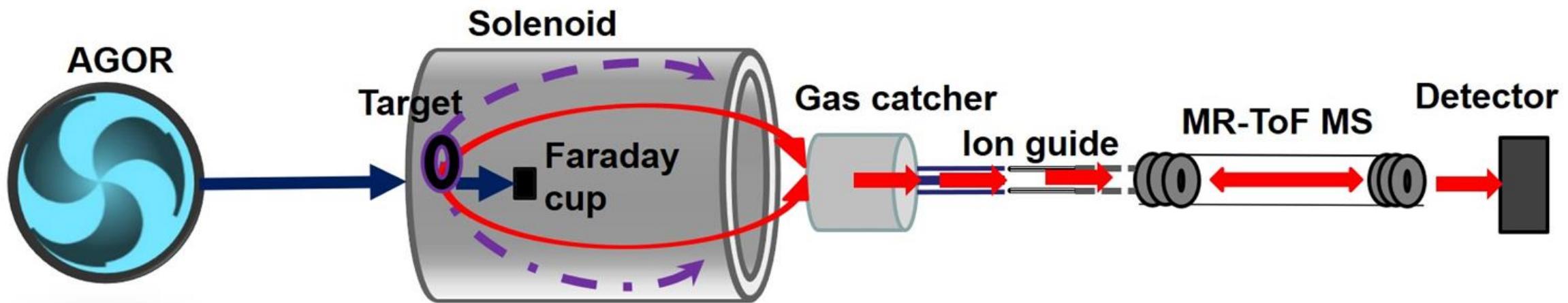
NEXT @ AGOR



300 MeV
to
1 GeV

40 MeV
to
350 MeV

NEXT @ AGOR

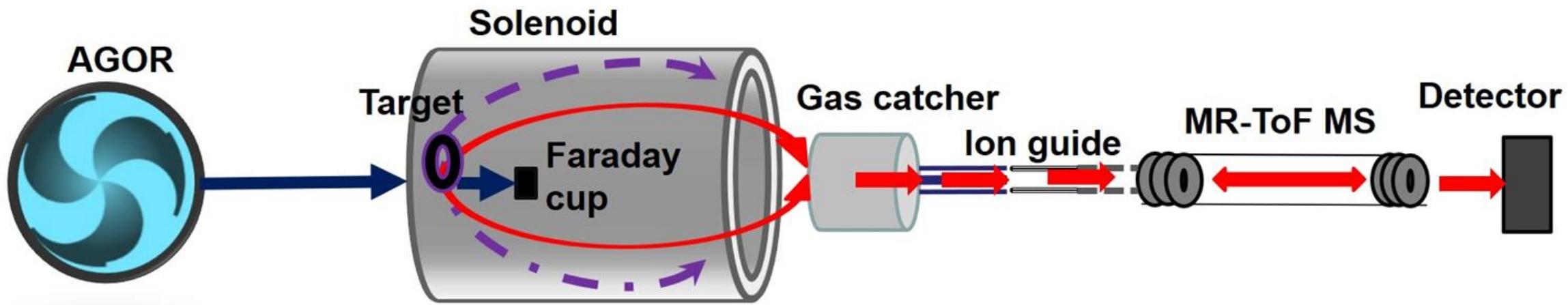


300 MeV
to
1 GeV

40 MeV
to
350 MeV

~3 eV

NEXT @ AGOR

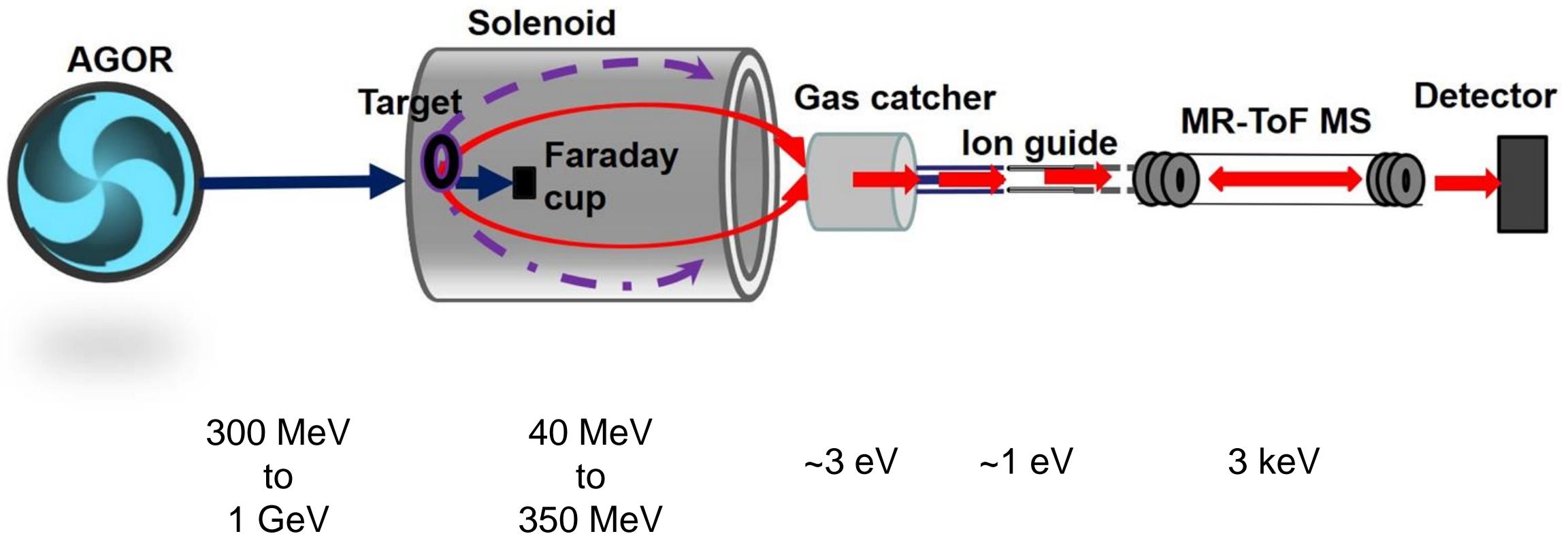


300 MeV
to
1 GeV

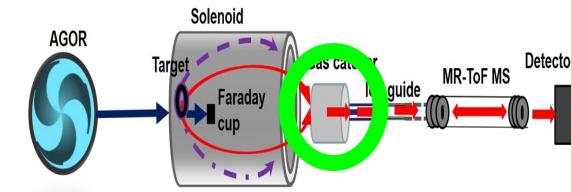
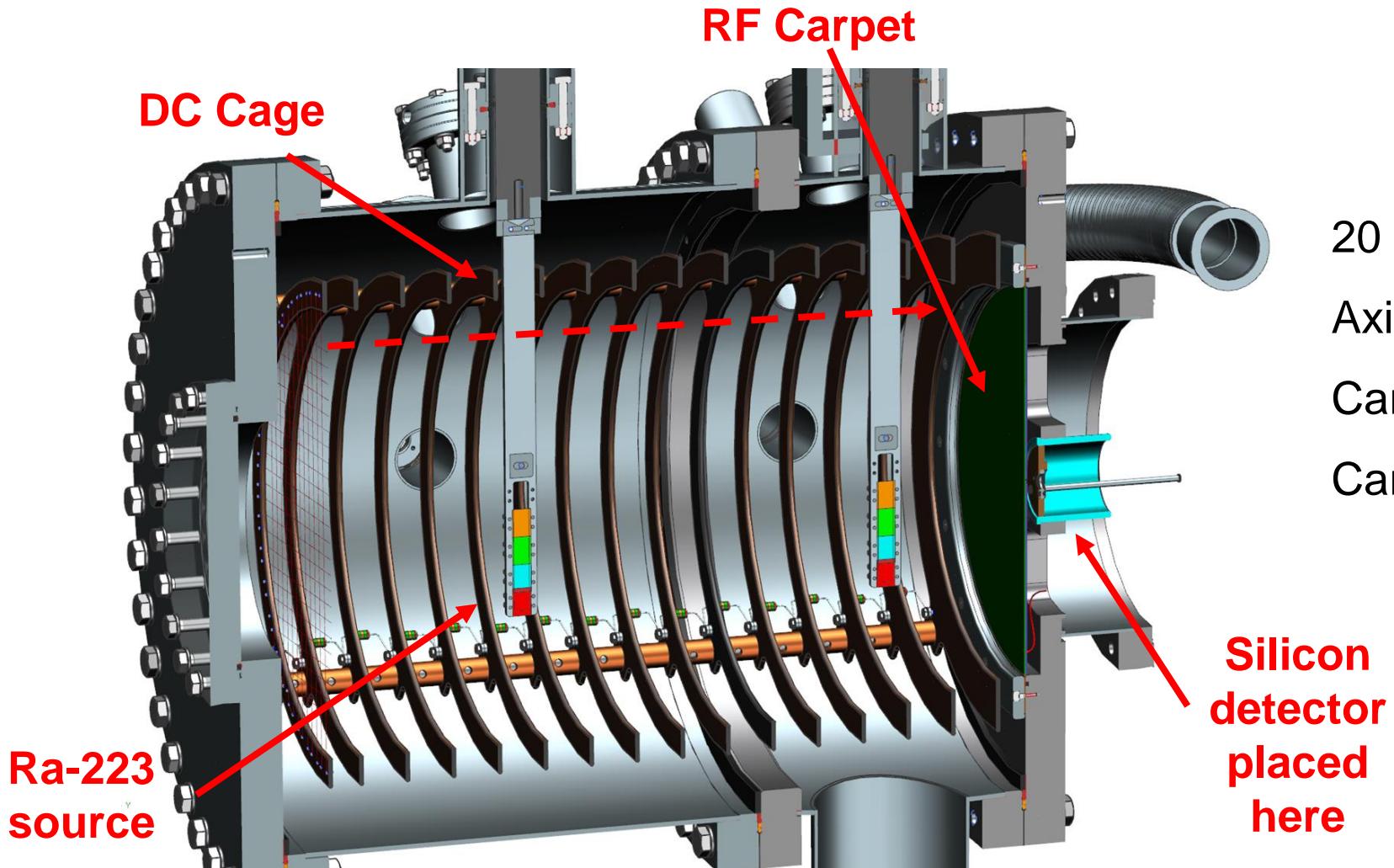
40 MeV
to
350 MeV

\sim 3 eV \sim 1 eV

NEXT @ AGOR



Gas Catcher



20 mbar He.

Axial gradient: 6.8 V/cm.

Carpet RF: 75 Vpp @ 5.64 MHz.

Carpet gradient: 3 V/cm.

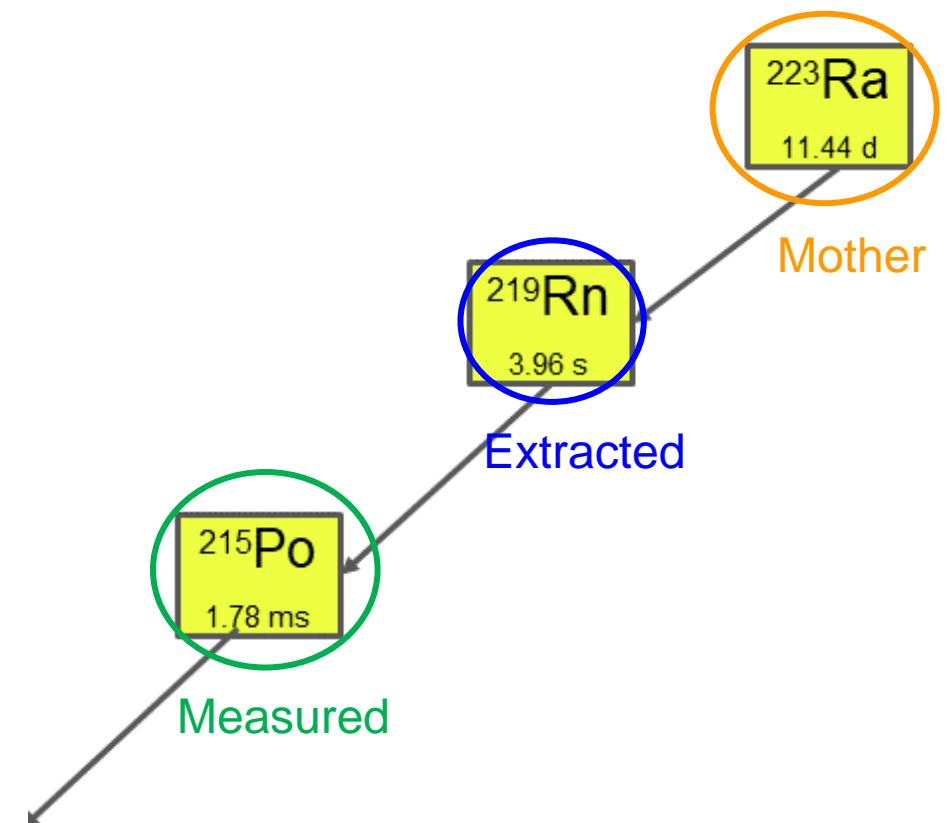
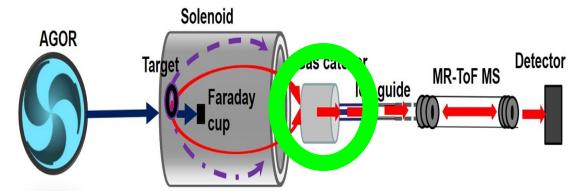
Ra-223
source

Silicon
detector
placed
here

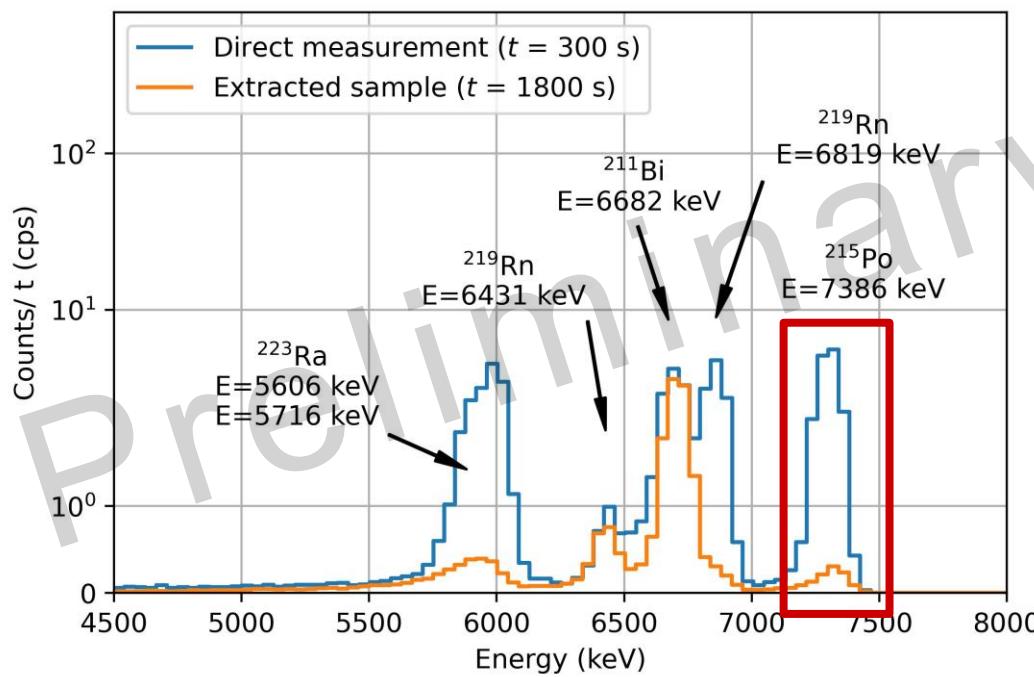
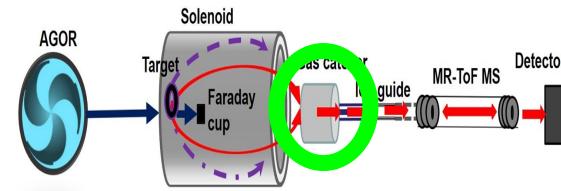
A. Mollaebrahimi et al., *Nucl. Instrum. Methods Phys. Res.* 463 (2020) 508-511



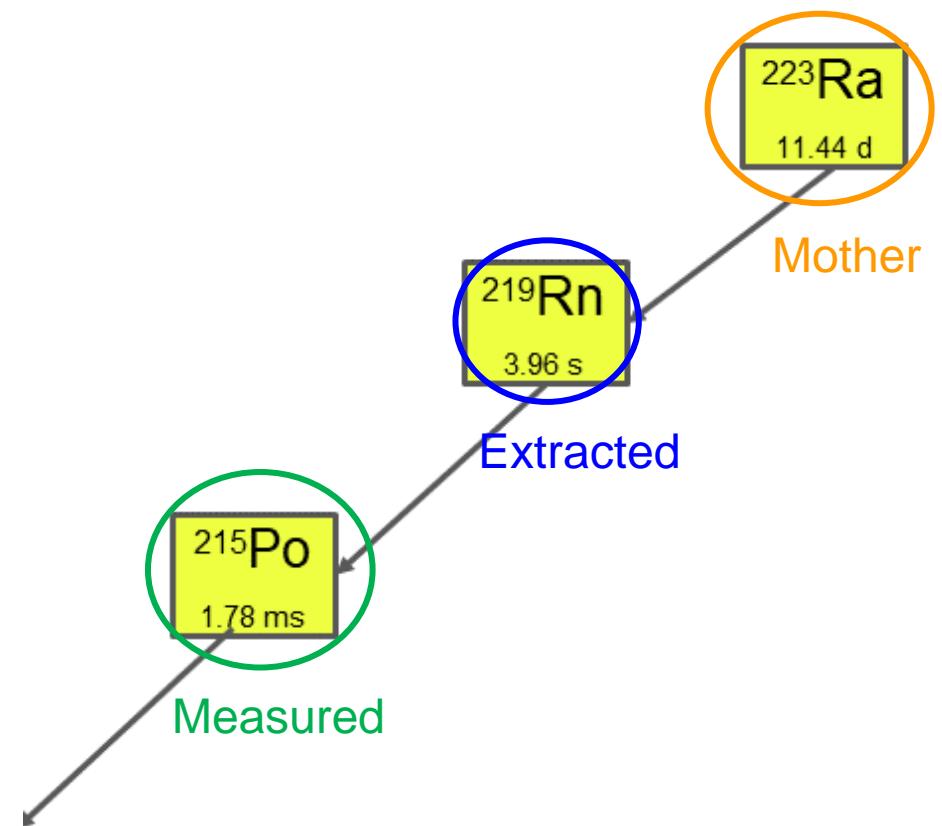
Gas Catcher



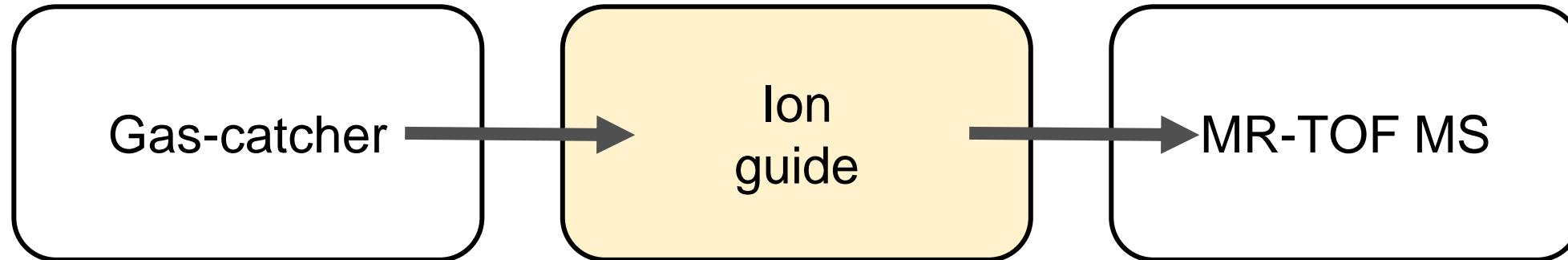
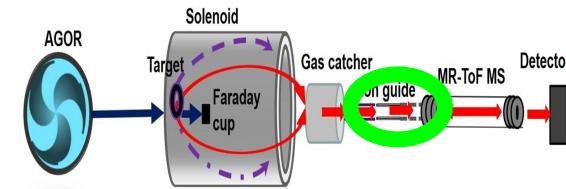
Gas Catcher



Efficiency 10-15%



Ion Guide

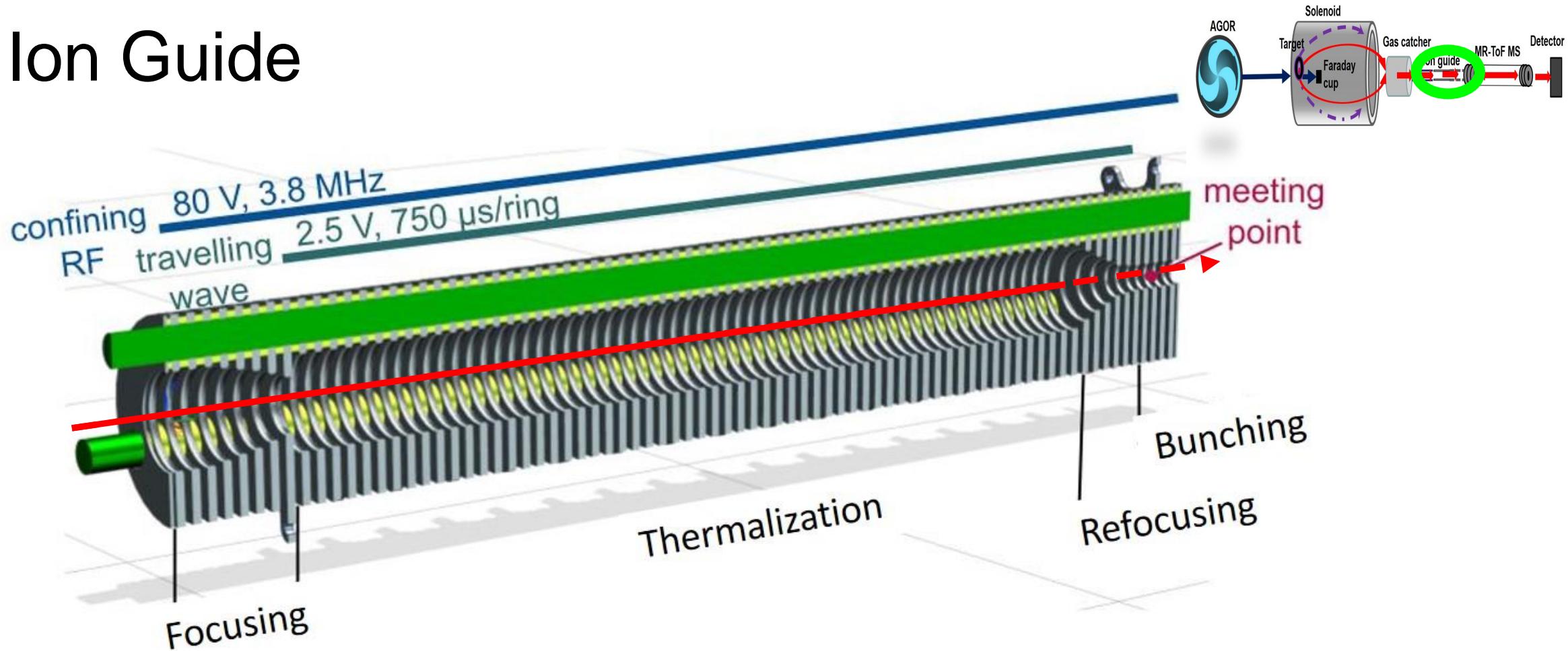


- Continuous beam
- 34° divergence
- 100 mbar

- Large acceptance
- Cooling
- Bunching
- 10^{-3} mbar

- Bunched beam
- Well focused
- 10^{-9} mbar

Ion Guide



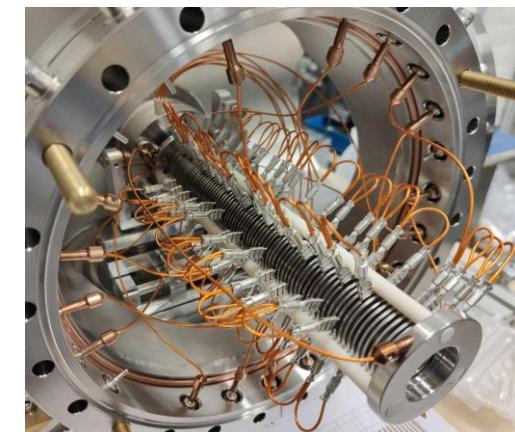
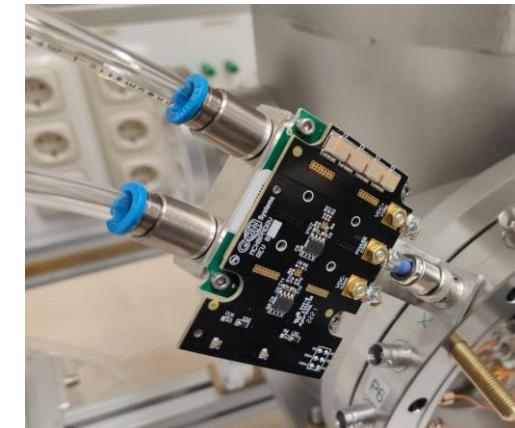
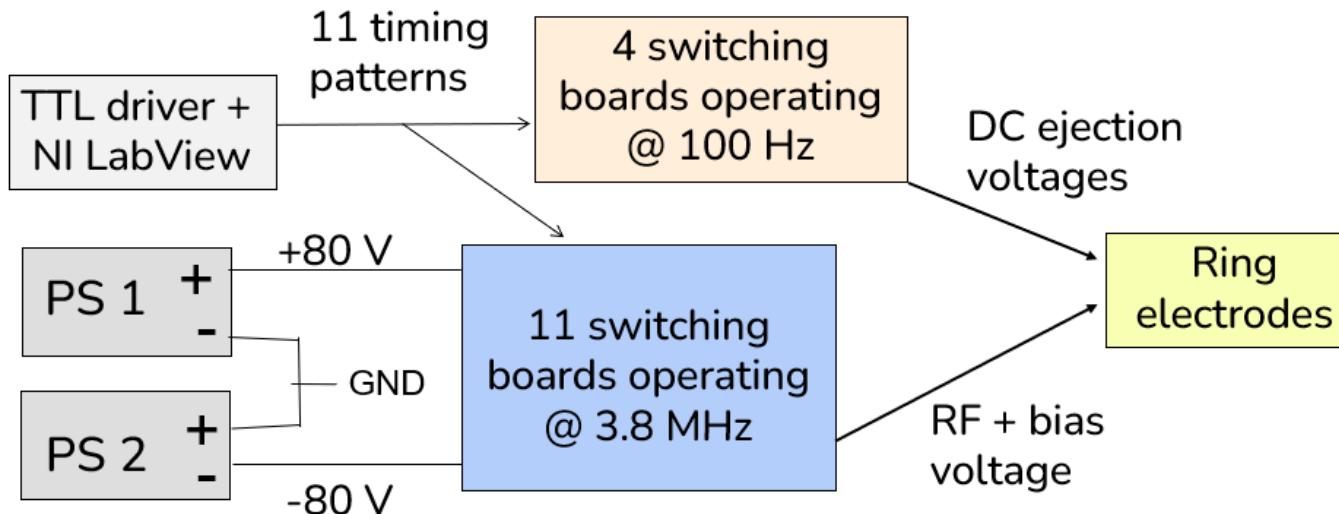
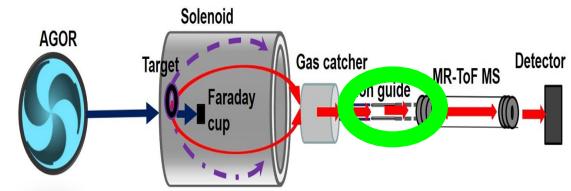
Expected...

Transmission efficiency: 82%
Bunch ToF width: 100 ns

X. Chen et al., *Int. J. Mass Spectrom.* 477 (2022)
116856



Ion Guide

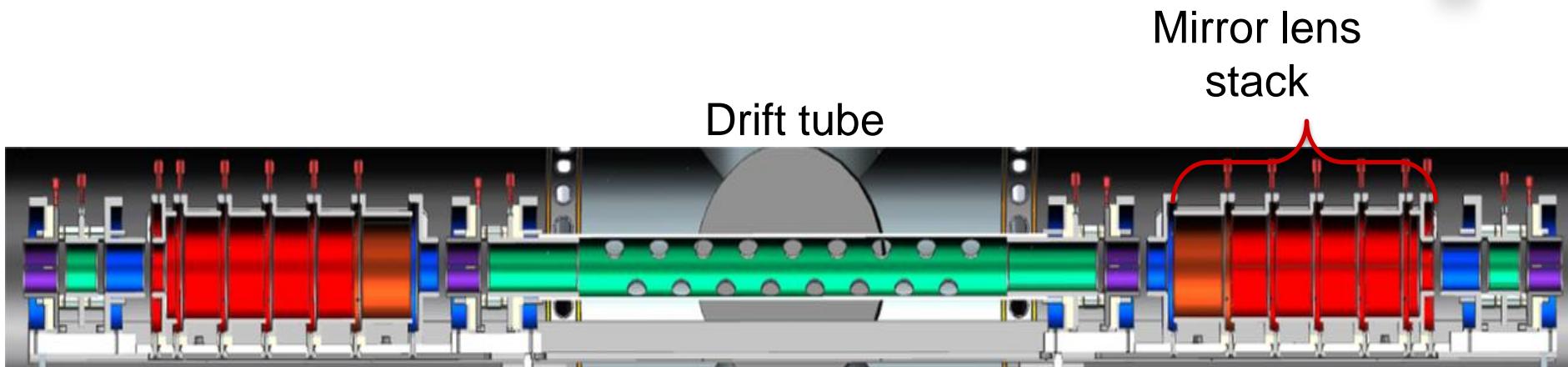
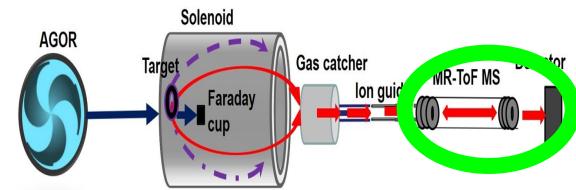


Study...

Transmission efficiency.
Bunching efficiency.

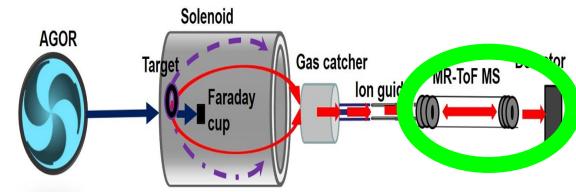
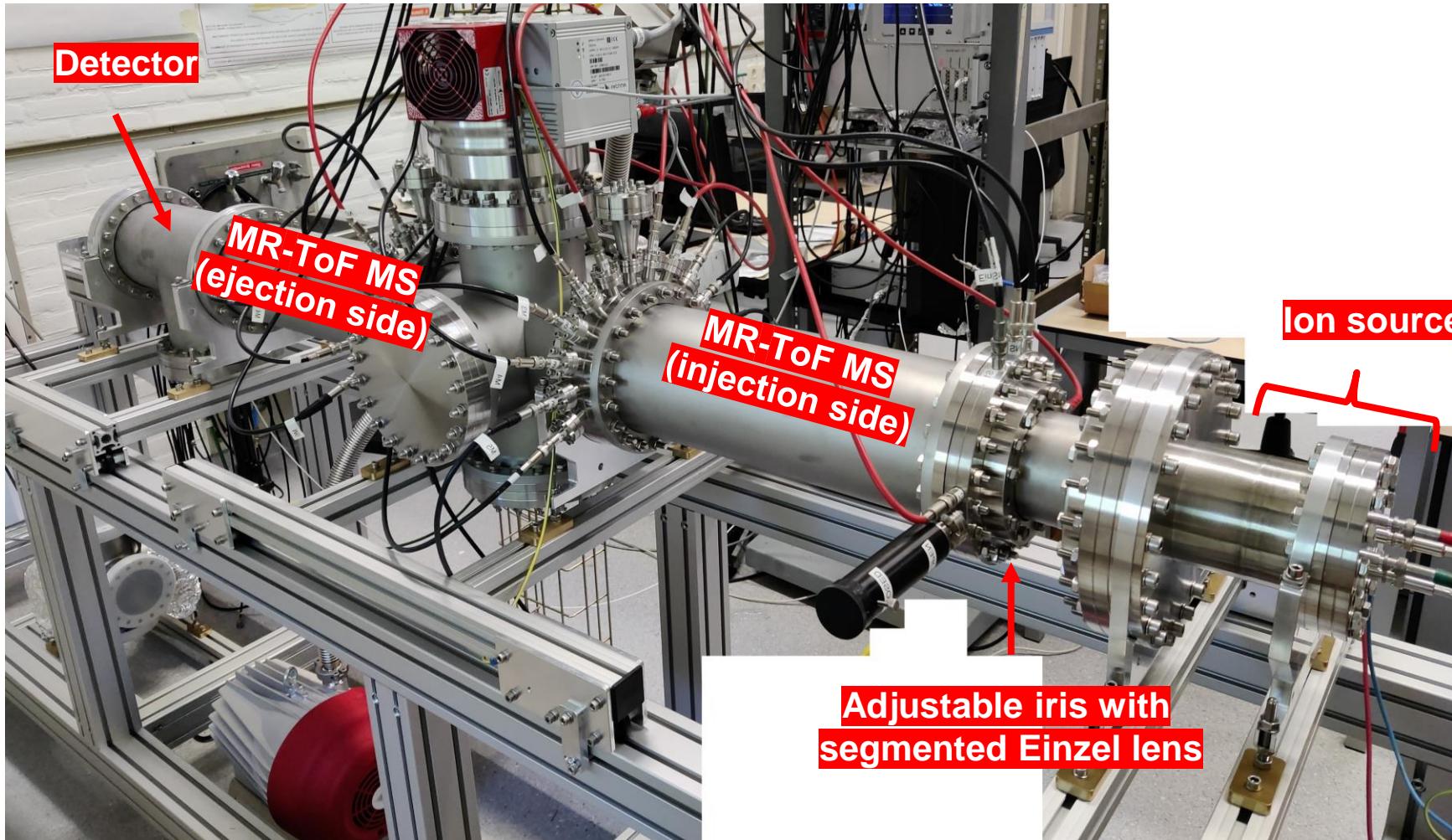


MR-TOF MS



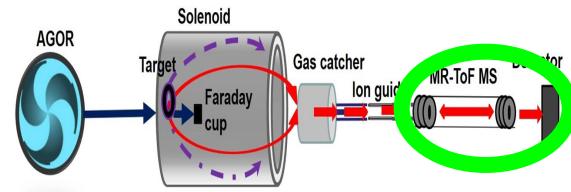
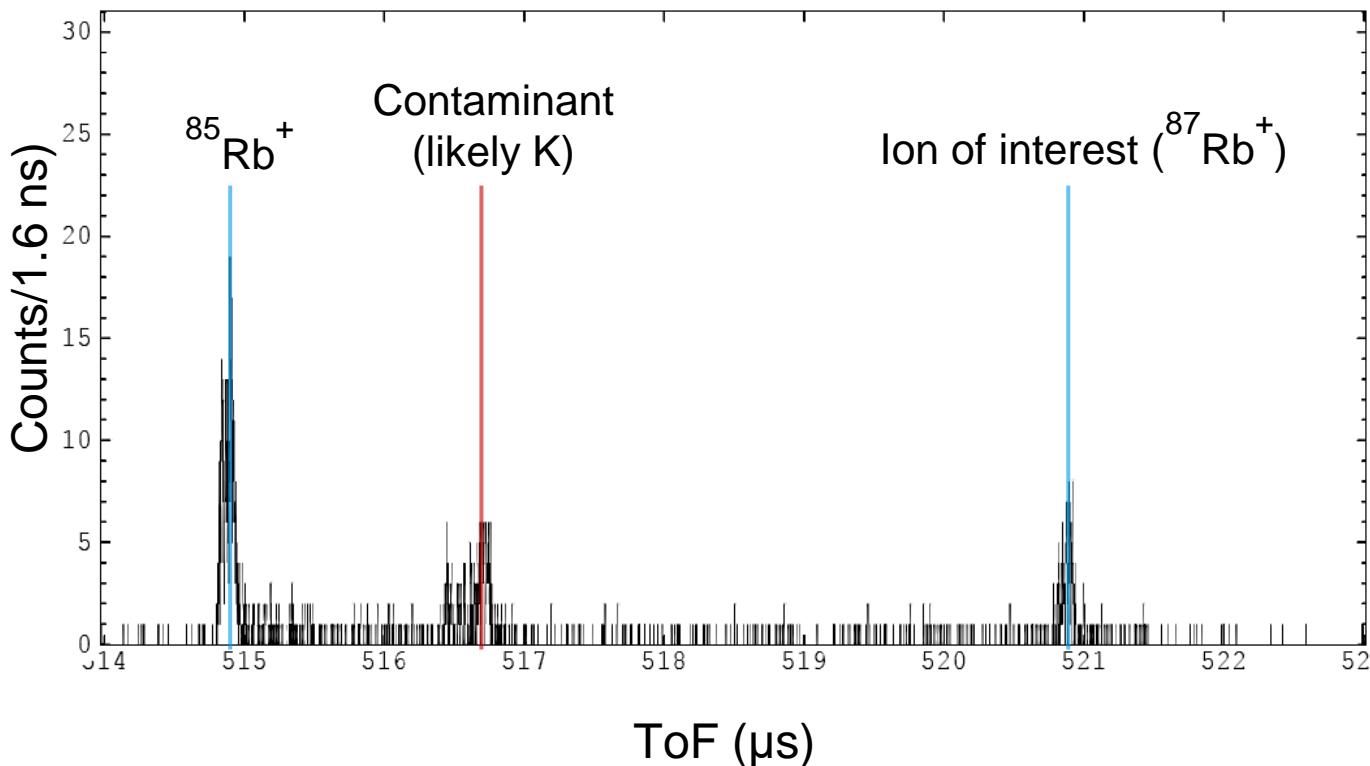


MR-TOF MS



MR-TOF MS

$$\frac{2\Delta t}{t} = \frac{\Delta m}{m}$$

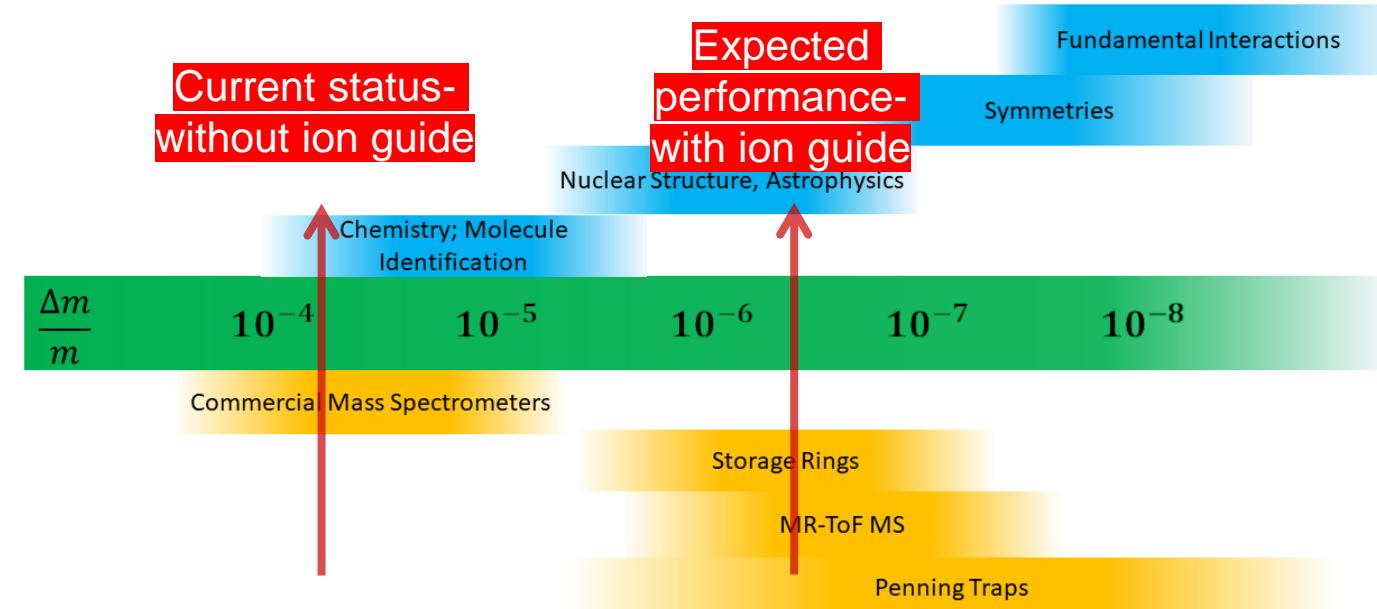


$\frac{\Delta m}{m} \approx 10^{-4}$ after 18 revolutions.

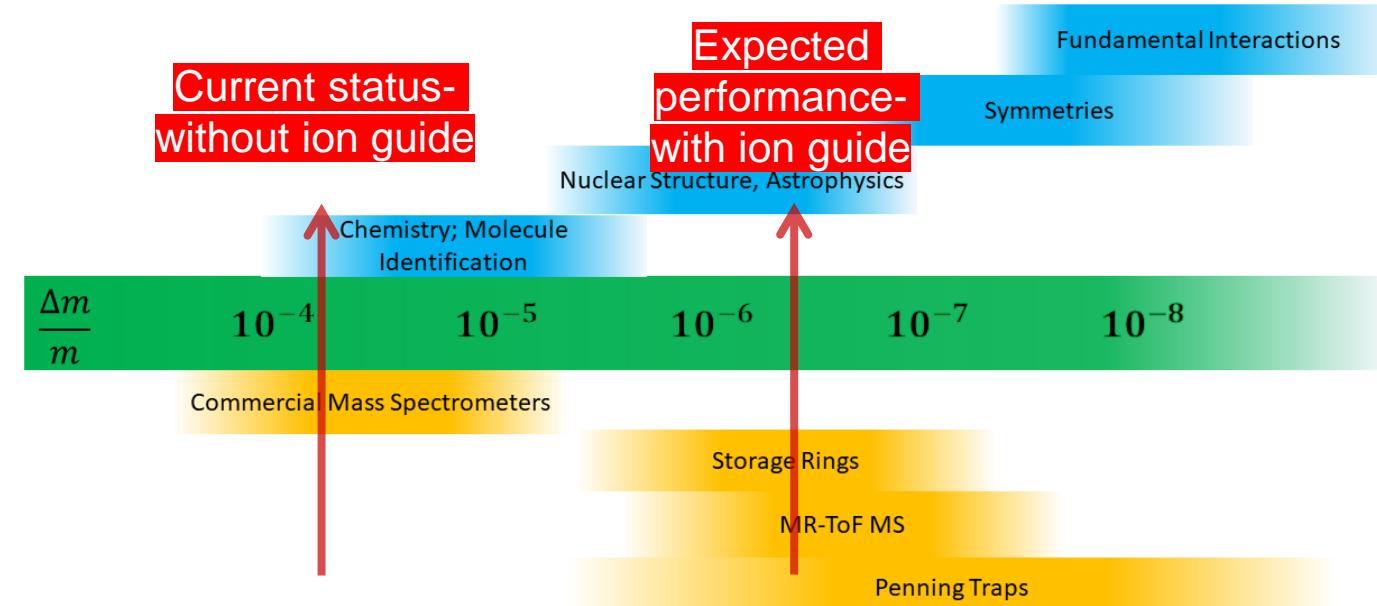
Bunching method limits storage time.

Ion guide will give better precision.

The NEXT Steps



The NEXT Steps



- › Investigate transmission efficiency and ion bunch characteristics of ion guide.
- › Commission total set-up offline and benchmark mass resolution.
- › Move set-up to downstream of beamline



Thanks to....

Research group: Julia Even, Marko Brajković, Xiangcheng Chen, Arif Soylu, Jennifer B. Cipagauta, Nathan Moorrees, Niels Landsman, Puck Planje



And to

Our collaborators: Lutz Schweikhard (U. Greifswald), Moritz Schlaich (TU Darmstadt), Frank Wienholtz (TU Darmstadt), Jan Sáren (U. Jyväskylä), Juha Uusitalo (U. Jyväskylä), Thomas Schlathölter (RuG)

partrec

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