



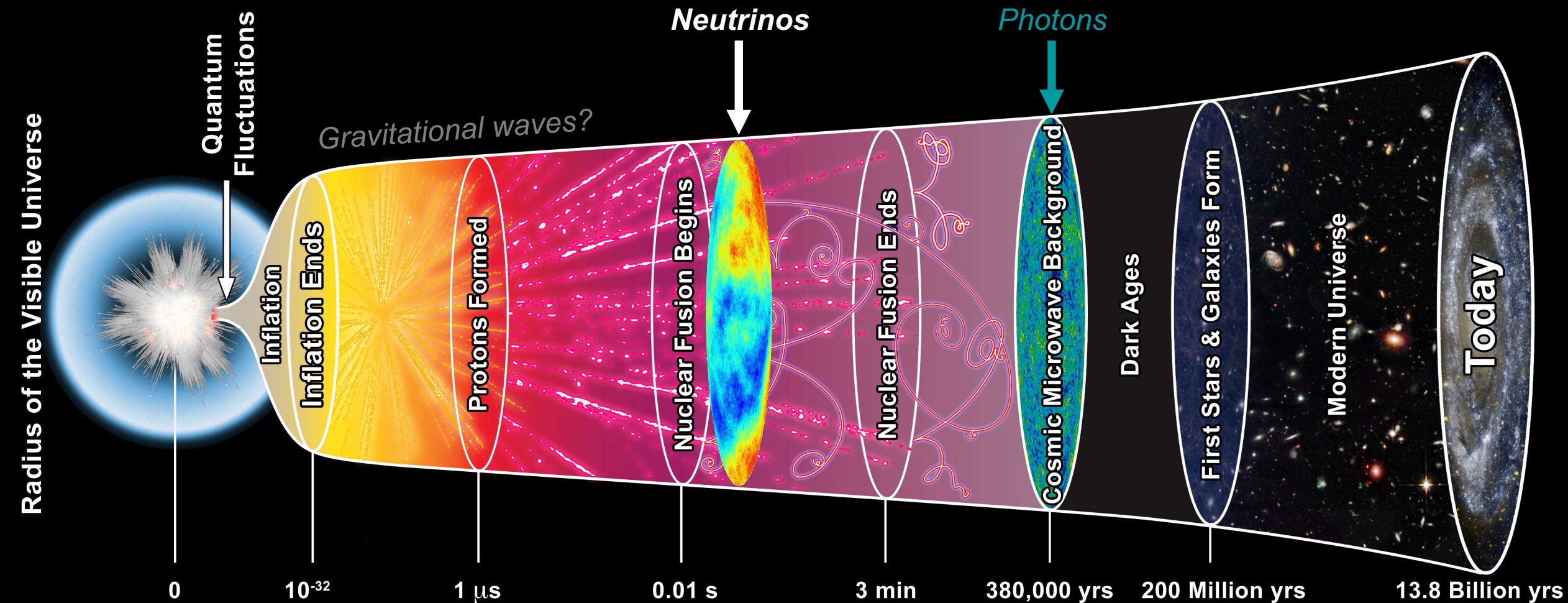
# ***PTOLEMY:*** **Resolving relics from the early universe**

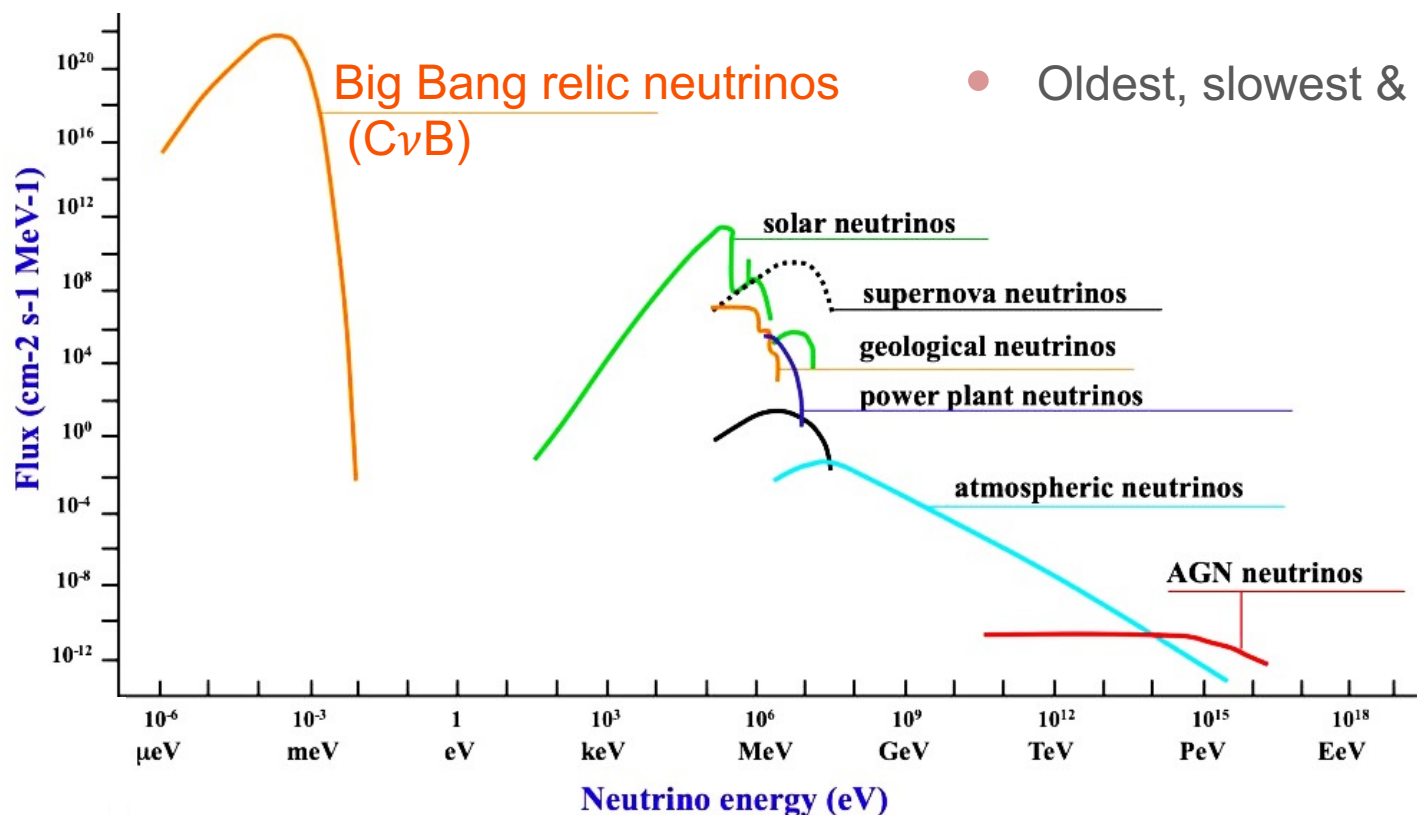
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**James Vincent Mead**



# Decoupling in the early universe





- Oldest, slowest & most abundant neutrinos in the universe

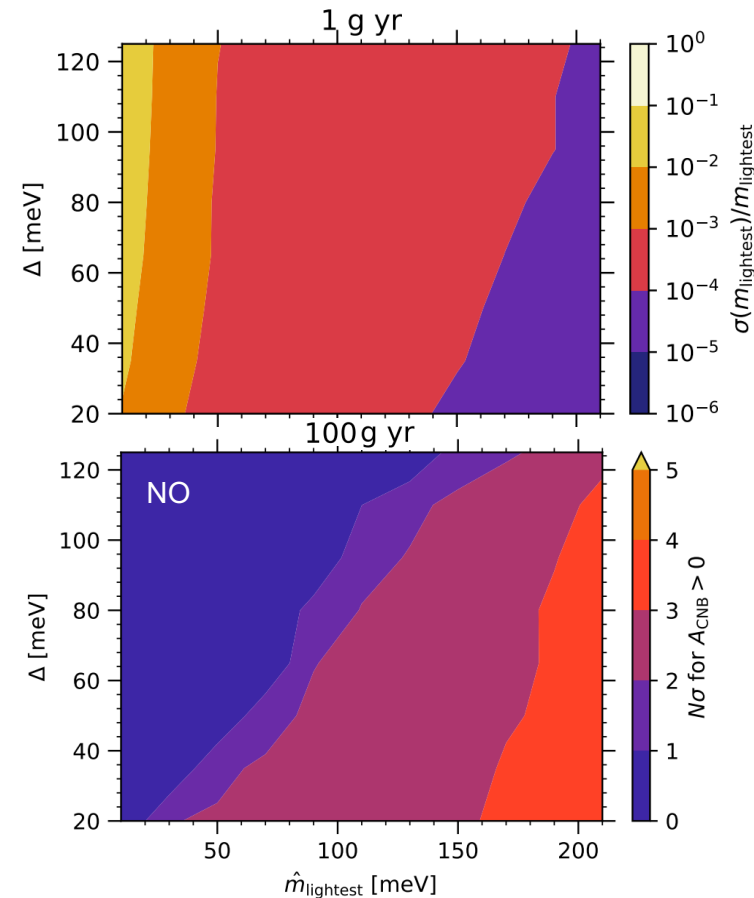
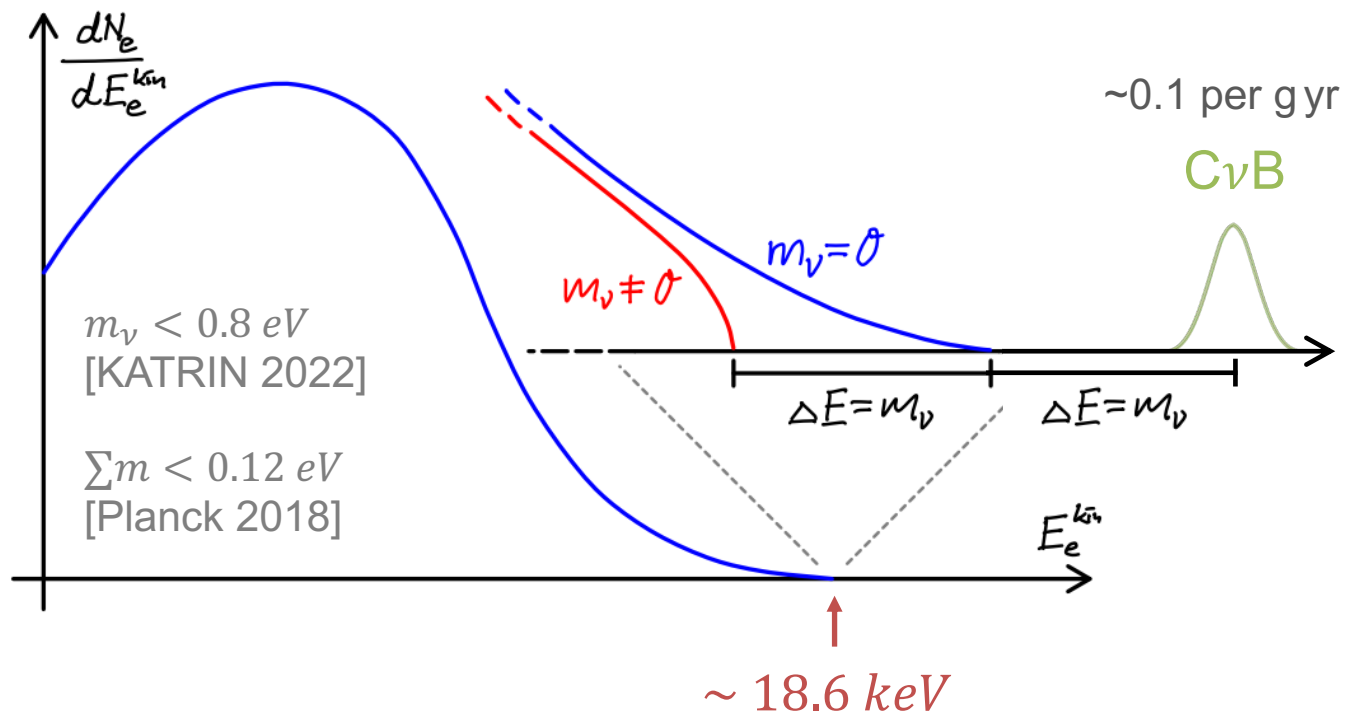
$$N_\nu = N_f \frac{3}{11} N_\gamma \Rightarrow \sim 300/cm^3$$

$$\langle v_{rms} \rangle \propto \frac{T}{m_\nu} > 160 \text{ km/s}$$

$$T_\nu(t) = \left(\frac{4}{11}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} T_{CMB} \Rightarrow \sim 1.92K$$

- Principles established by Steven Weinberg in 1962

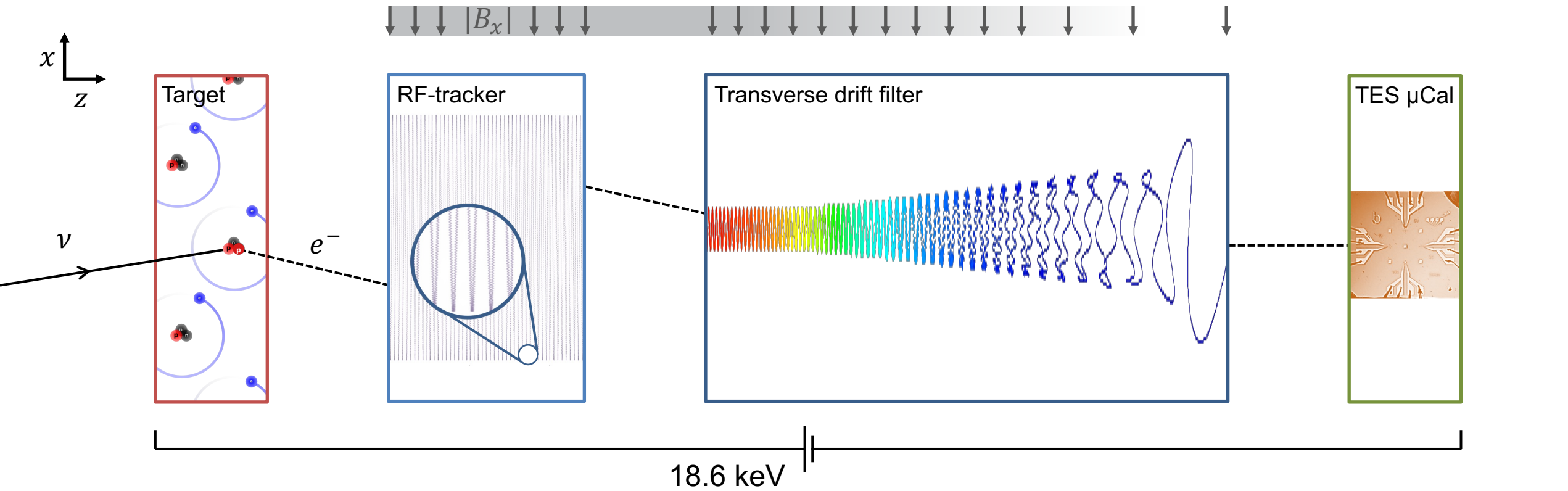
[PhysRev.128.1457]



[FF Deppisch 2019]

[arXiv:1902.05508]

## PonTecorvo Observatory for Light Early-universe Massive-neutrino Yield



$$E_{total} = q(V_{TES} - V_{target}) + E_{RF} + E_{cal}$$

- **Detector concept**

- Target: Atomic tritium embedded on graphene
- Trigger: Single-electron CR-based tracking
- Filter: EM 'transverse-drift' filter
- Calorimeter: Cryogenic transition edge sensor

$$m \sim \mathcal{O}(100g)$$

$$\sigma(E_x) \sim \mathcal{O}(eV)$$

$$\Delta E_T \sim \mathcal{O}(100meV)$$

$$\sigma \sim \mathcal{O}(10\ meV)$$

- **Aims**

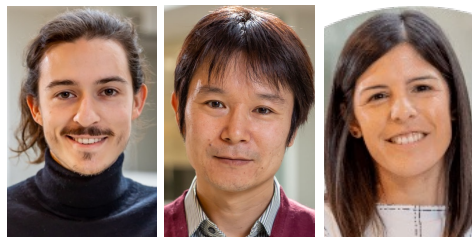
- Prototype at Gran Sasso National Lab (LNGS) in 2023
- Intermediate measurement of lowest neutrino mass
- CνB physics runs in 2030s



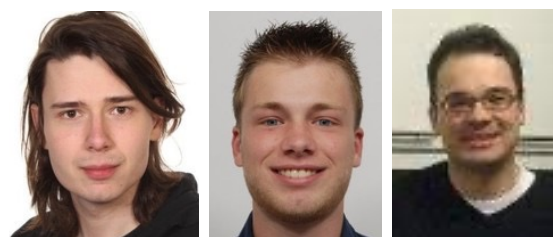
AP Colijn



Fabian Zimmer Camila Correa



Michael Naafs



Vincent van Beveren



Martin Adams



Saad El Morabit

Shin'ichiro Ando

Pascal Bosch

Guido Visser

Tony Damen

Particle  
physicists

Theorists



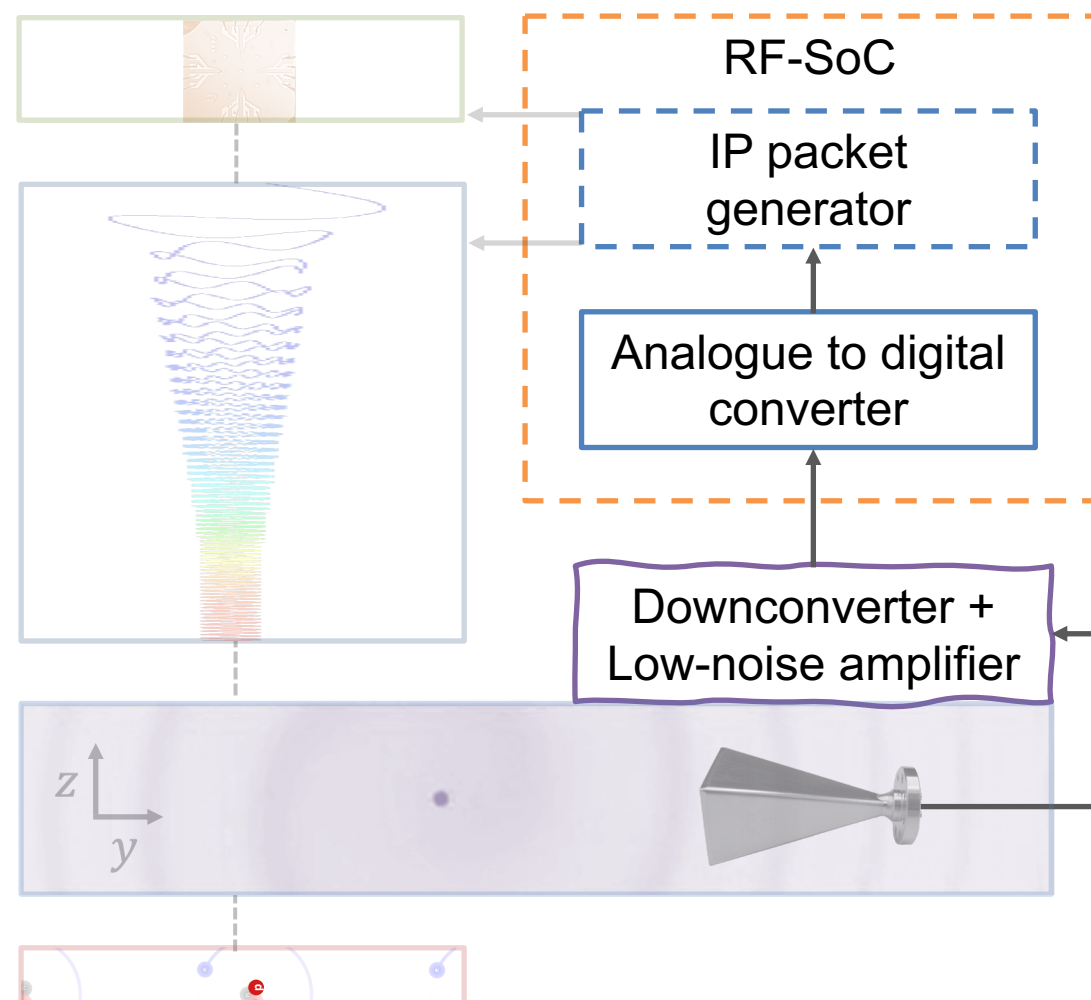
Electronics  
engineers

Software  
engineers

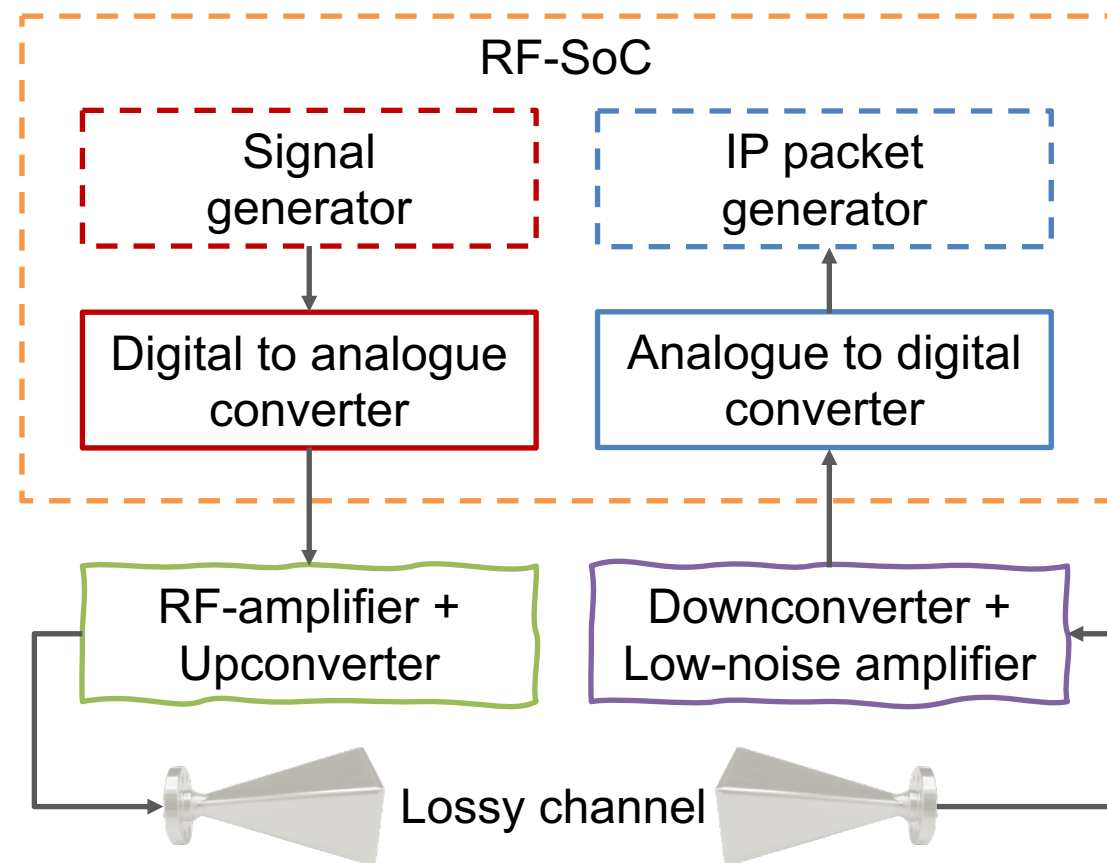
Mechanical  
engineers

Influence of local structure on relic neutrino abundances and anisotropies  
[arXiv:2306.16444] – 28/06/2023

- **Synthetic signal**
  - 27 GHz central freq., fW emission,  $\mathcal{O}(\mu\text{s})$  length
  - Approximate CR to test electronics & antennas
- **Loop test**
  - FPGA transmits & receives simultaneously
  - Testing shielding & characterising noise
  - Measuring losses and interference
- **Baseline for evolving test setup**
  - Explore antenna power feasibility threshold
  - Test impact of cavity and potential-shaping elements on CR-signal

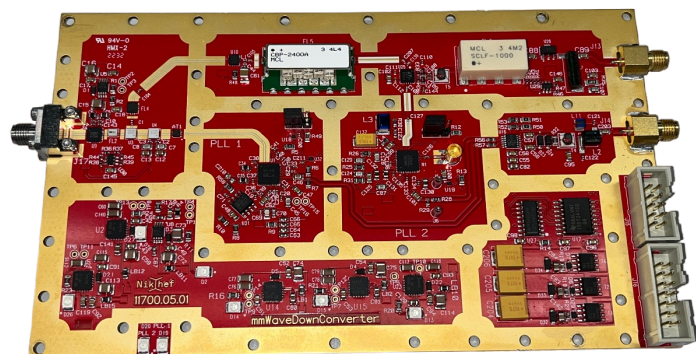


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# Hardware progress

Downconverter board



Front-end control board



Shielding



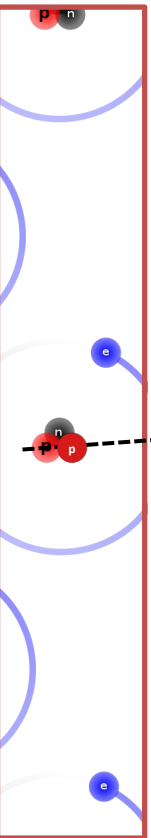
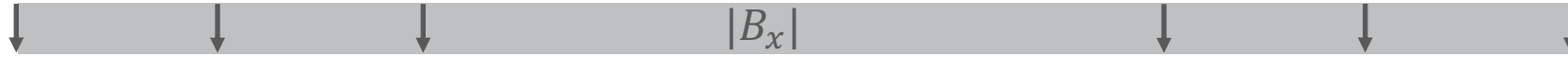
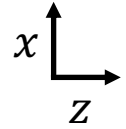
FPGA evaluation board



- New control board
  - Enclosure
  - Upconverter
  - 'Lossy channel'
  - Vacuum chamber
  - Cryogenics
- Summer
  - Autumn
  - Autumn
  - Investigating
  - Investigating
  - Investigating



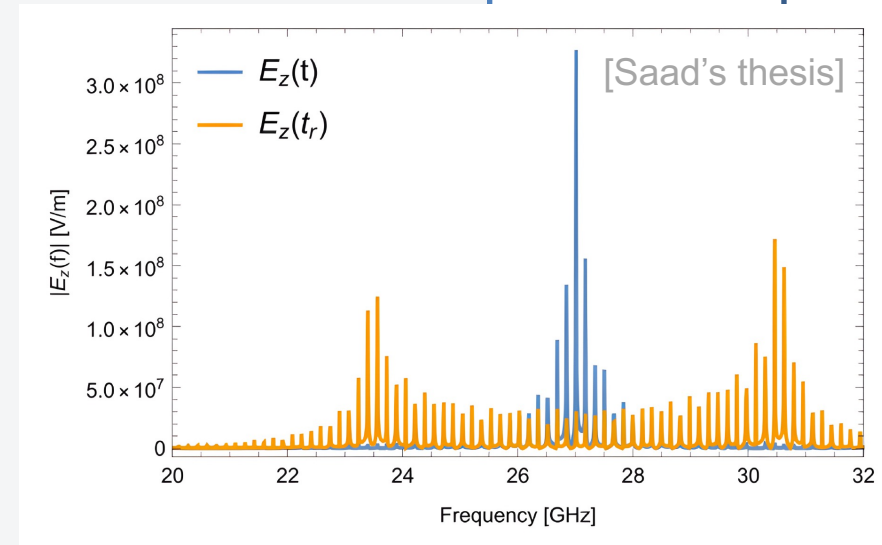
# RF cavity



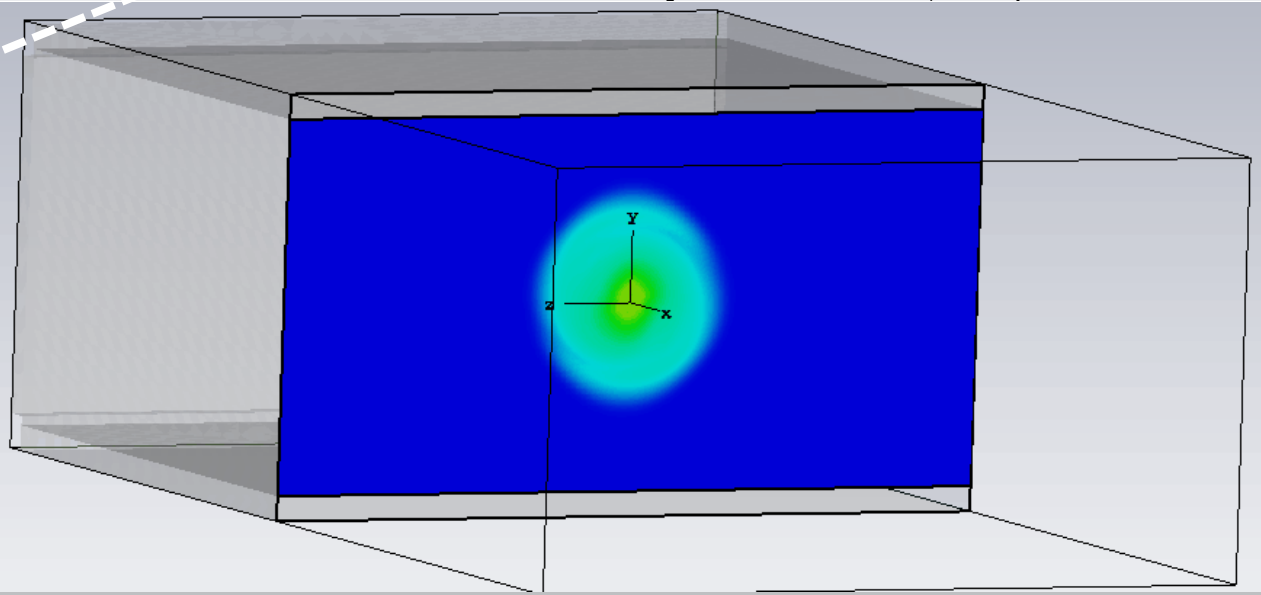
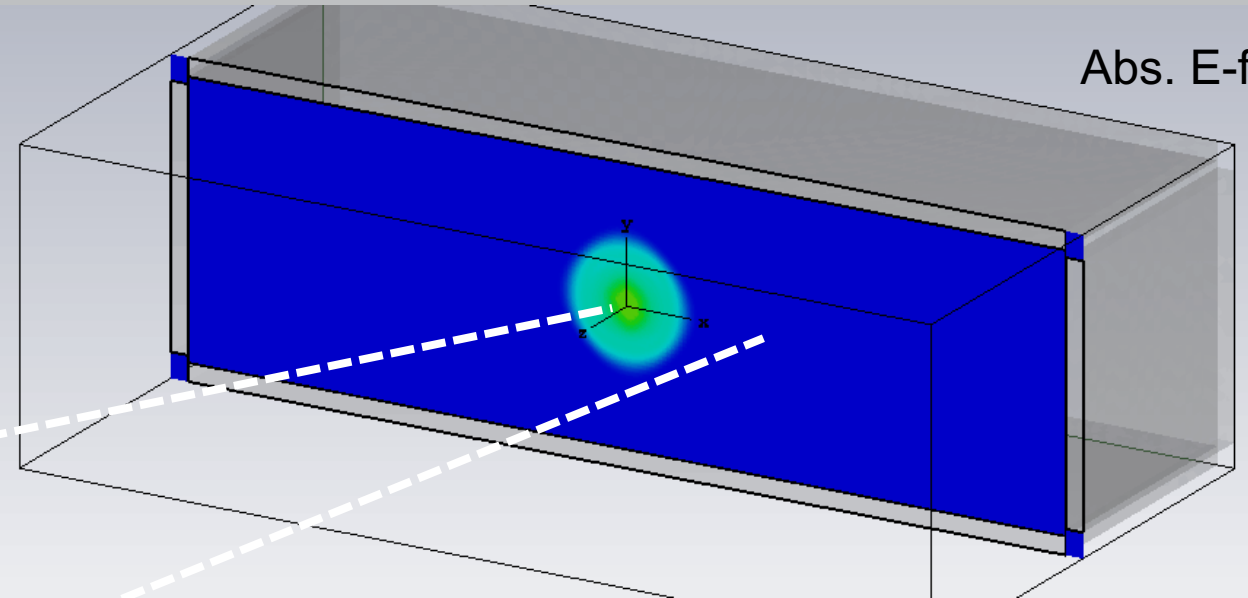
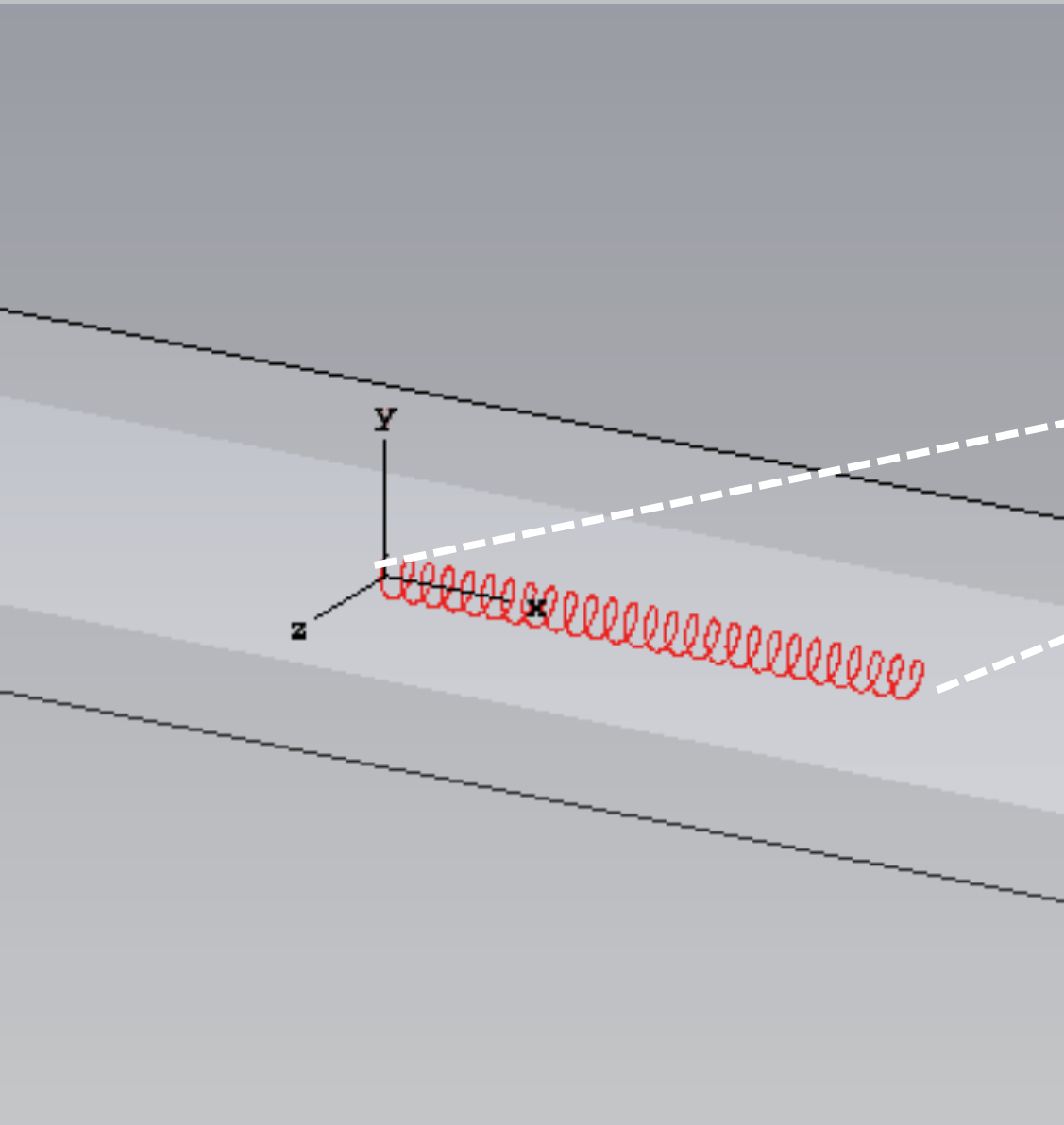
**1T uniform B-field**  
Cyclotron motion (y,z)-plane

**Perpendicular E-field**  
Drift velocity along z-axis

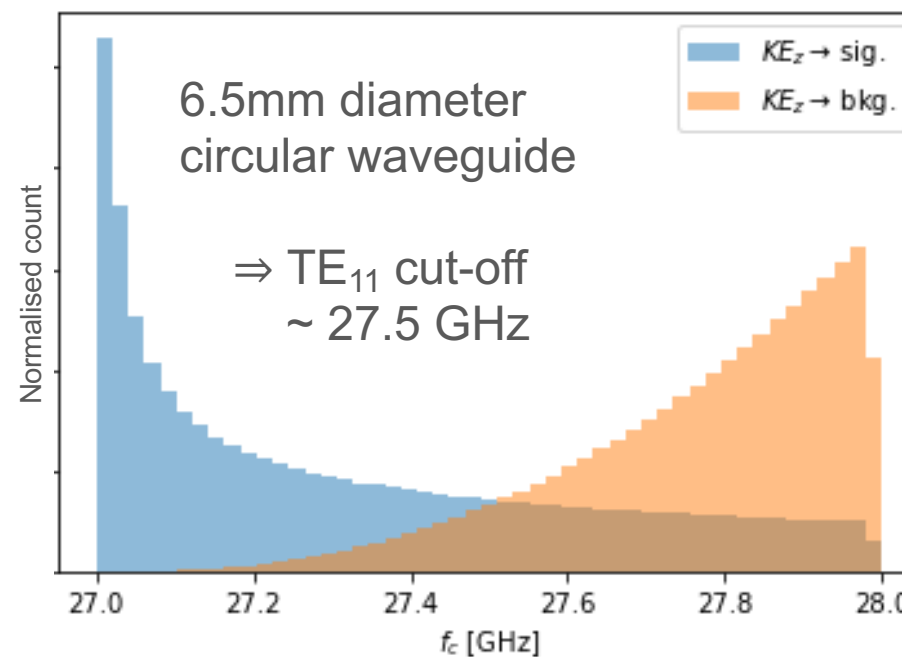
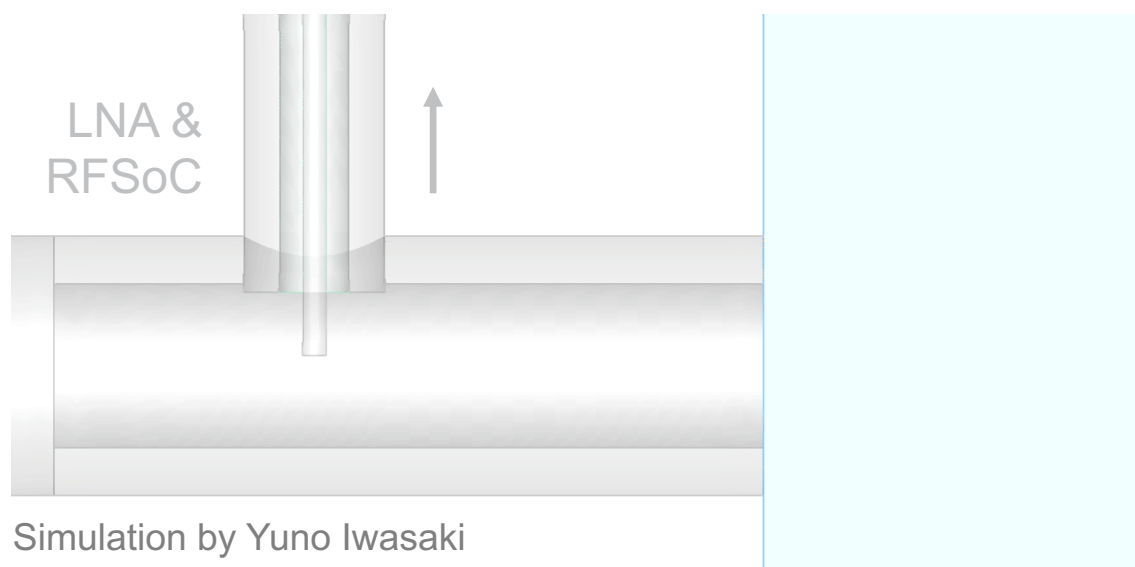
**'Bathtub' bounce potential**  
Constrains electron



# Cyclotron radiation in a rectangular waveguide

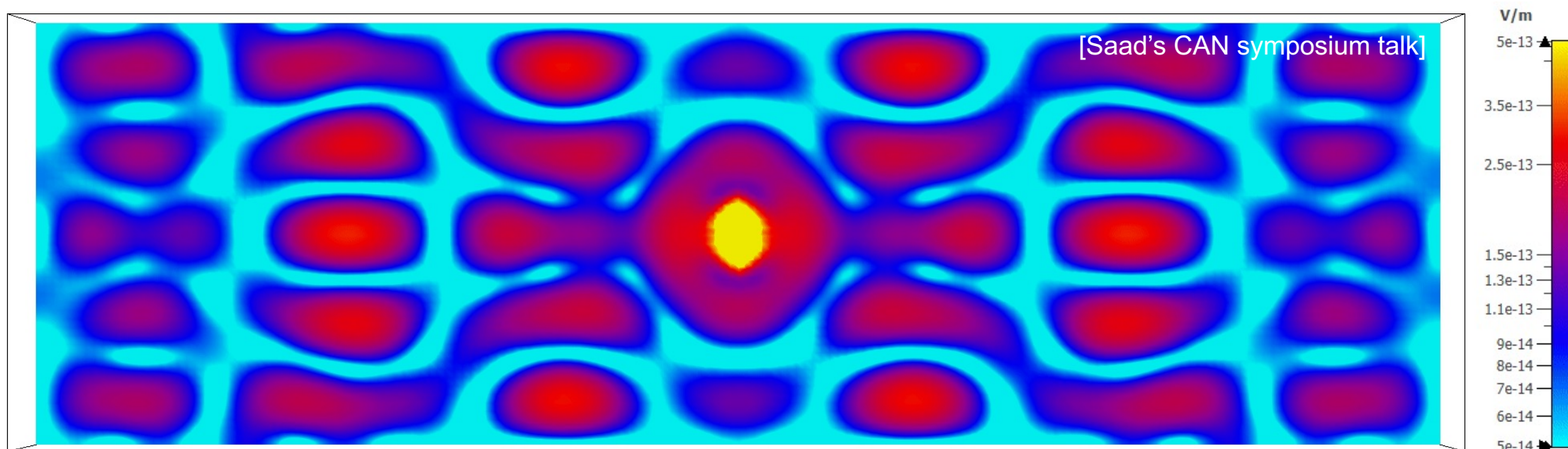


- Plane-wave producing excitations in the  $x$ -facing waveguide to coaxial cable



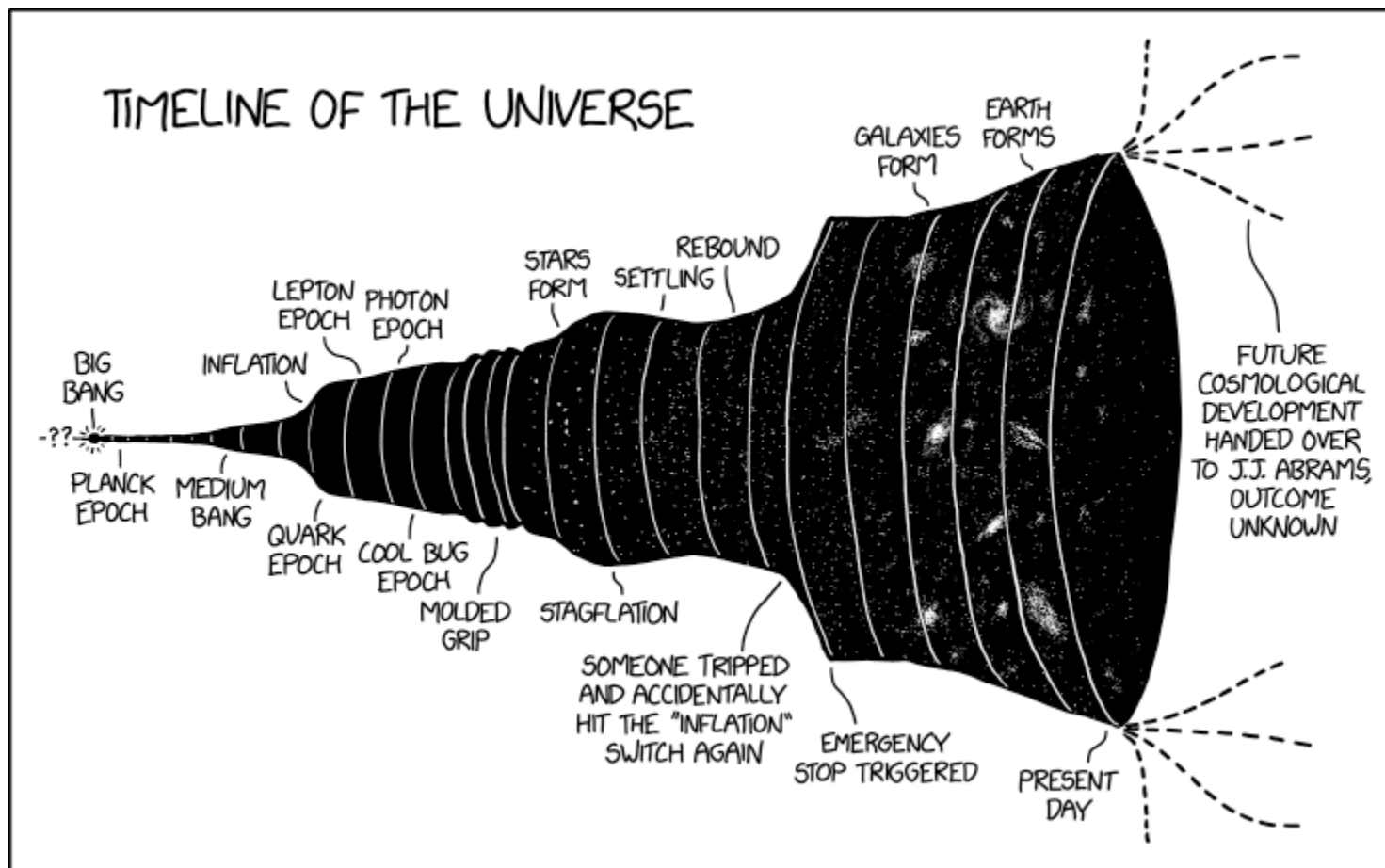
- Dimensions of waveguide may be chosen to suppress decay-event cyclotron emissions

- $E$ -field excitations in a rectangular cavity (x,y)-plane from 18.6 keV  $e^-$  orbiting [0,0,0]



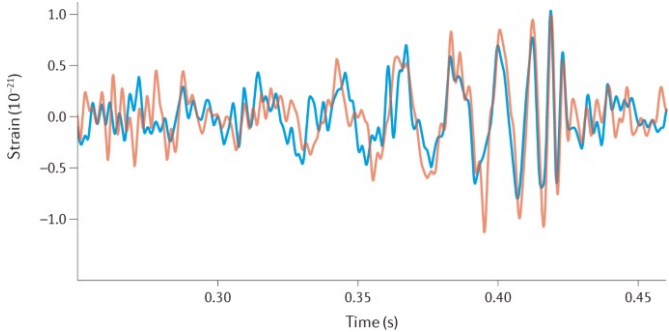
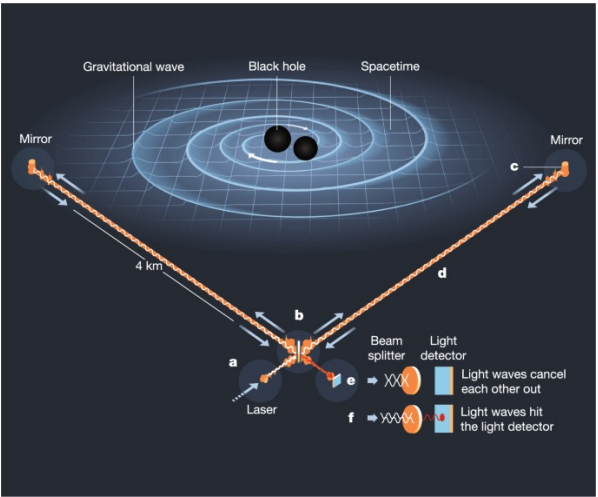
- Mode decomposition will help us optimise cavity & antenna system design

- ***High risk, high reward***
  - Array of novel R&D challenges yet to overcome
  - Intermediate determination of the lowest neutrino mass
  - First observation of the  $C\nu B$
- ***Nikhef have critical involvement on the RF-system***
  - Local expertise of the electronic engineers for HF-analogue systems invaluable
  - Investigating status of 1T magnet at Nikhef and vacuum chamber  $\mathcal{O}(10K)$  cooling system
  - External collaborators from TNO providing antenna and signal processing expertise
- ***PTOLEMY prototype soon to be based at LNGS***
  - Closer ties being established with KATRIN, Project-8 and QNTM - CRESDA
  - Stay tuned for future developments!



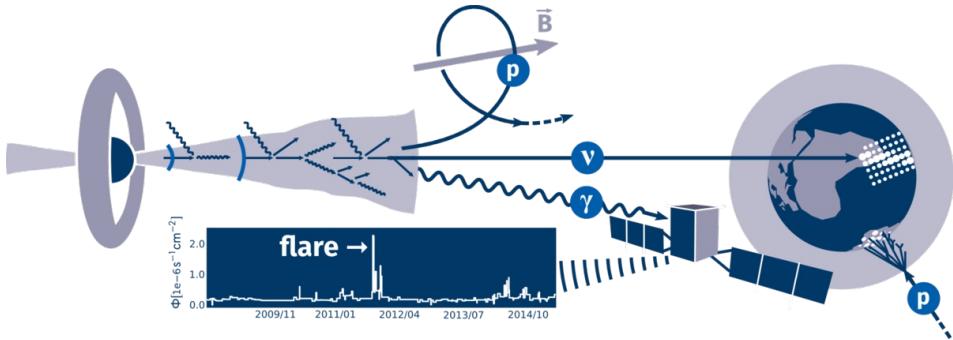
[xkcd.com/2240]

## Gravitational waves



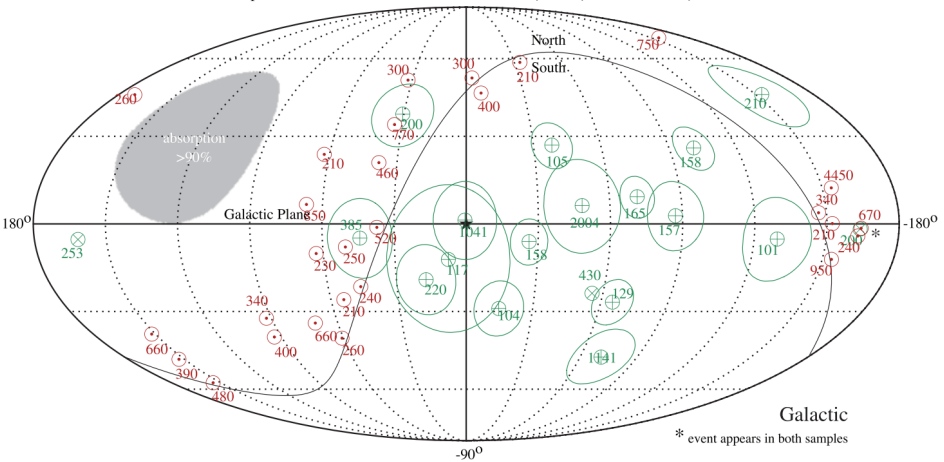
[10.1038/s41586-019-1129-z]

## Neutrinos

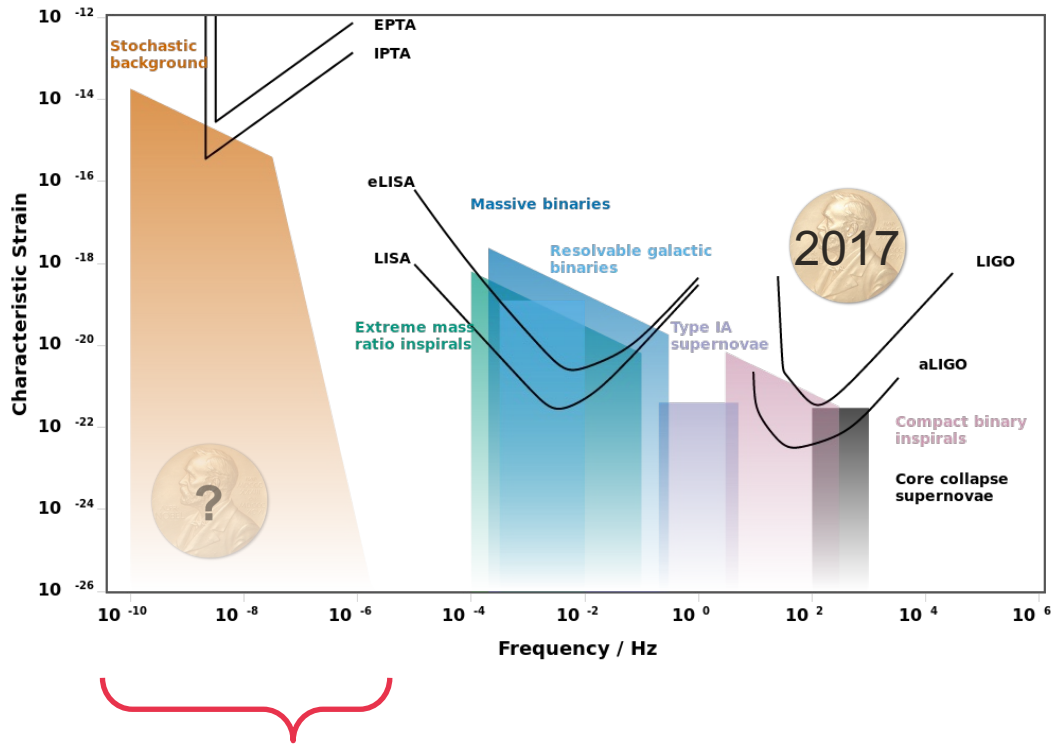


[arXiv:1805.11112v1]

HESE 4yr with  $E_{\text{dep}} > 100 \text{ TeV}$  (green) / Classical  $\nu_{\mu} + \bar{\nu}_{\mu}$  6yr with  $E_{\mu} > 200 \text{ TeV}$  (red)

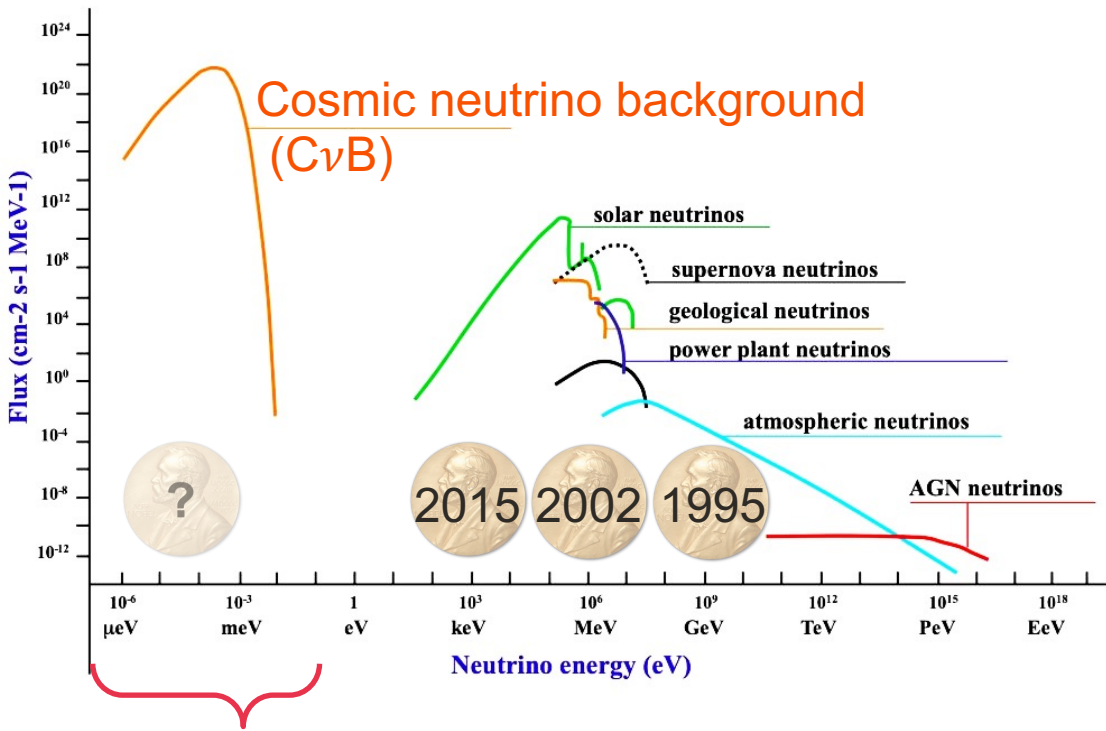


## Gravitational waves



Primordial gravitational waves

## Neutrinos

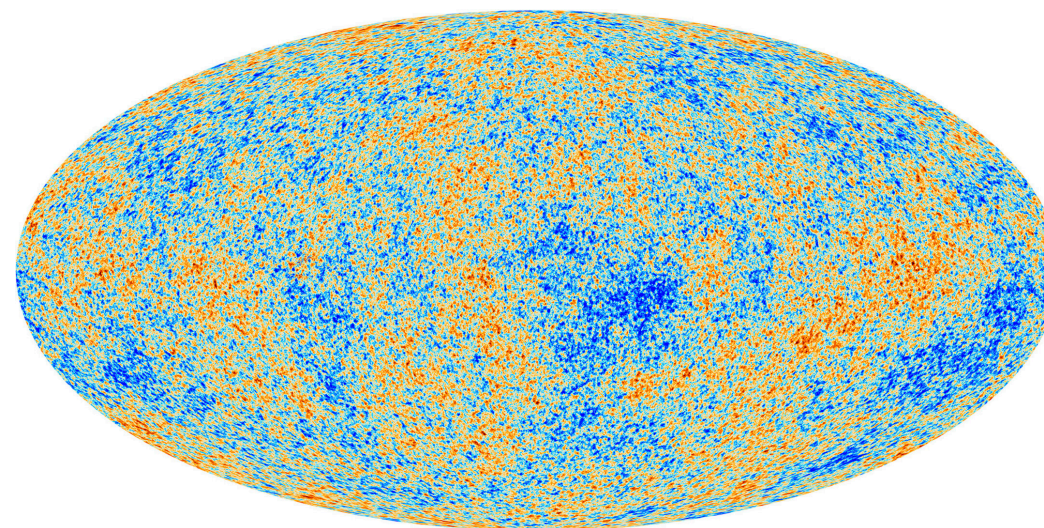
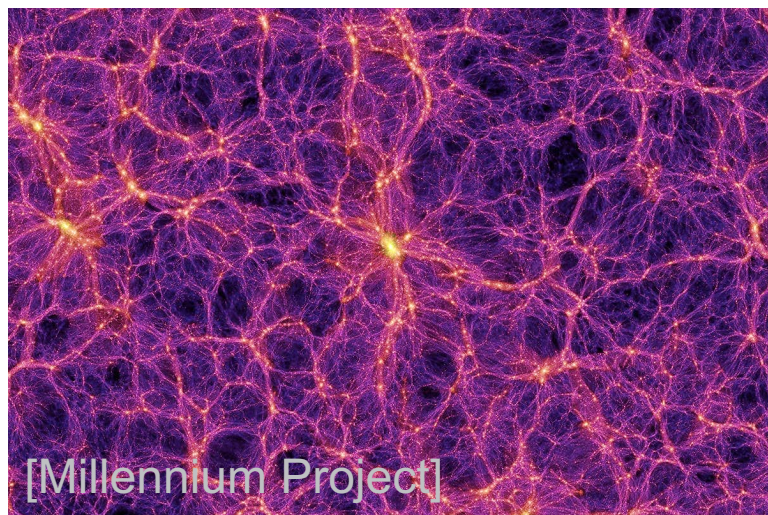


Big Bang relics

[arXiv:1408.0740v2]

[arXiv:1910.11878v3]

- Primordial sound waves (baryon acoustic oscillations) seed large scale structure reflected in the CMB

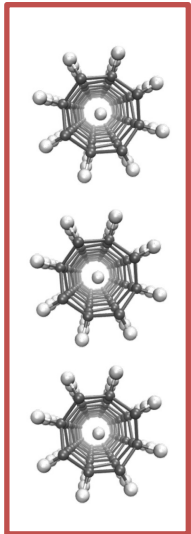


[NASA - WMAP]

- Anisotropies in the CMB result in phase variations which damp the angular power spectrum of the CMB

## *Atomic Tritium*

Target



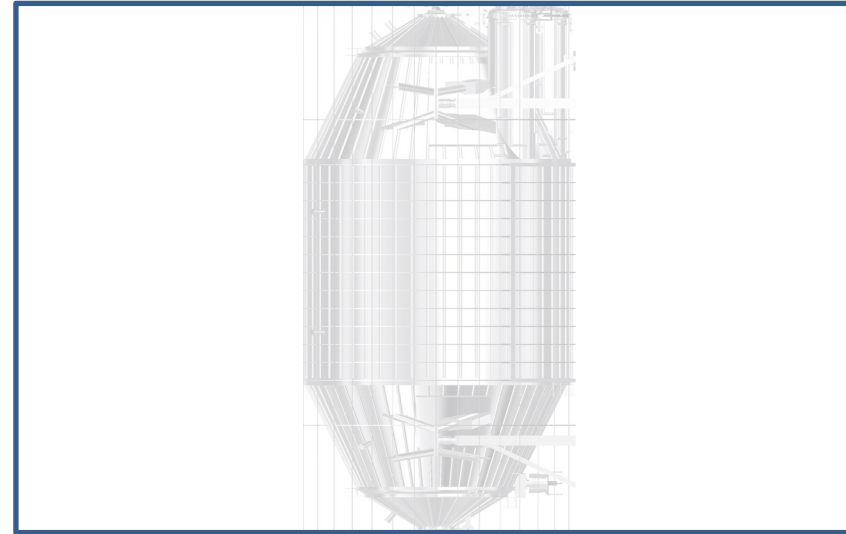
## *Project 8*

CRES



## *KATRIN*

MAC-E filter



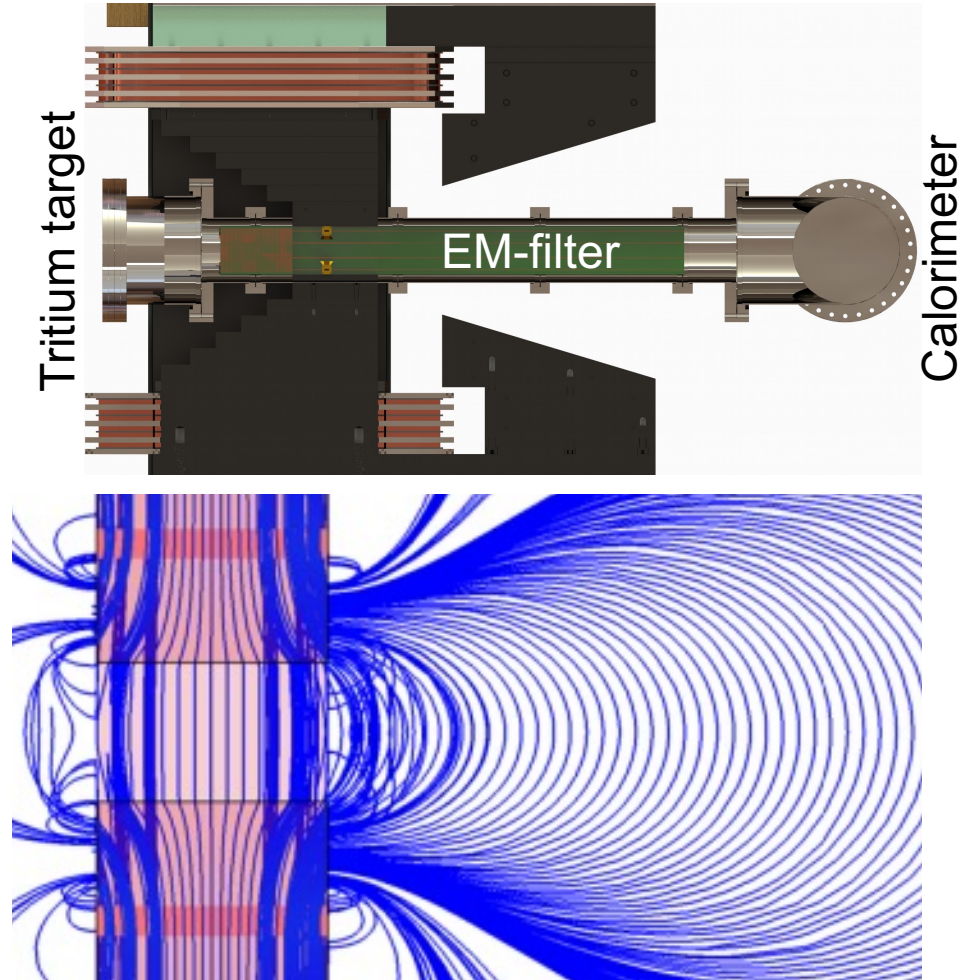
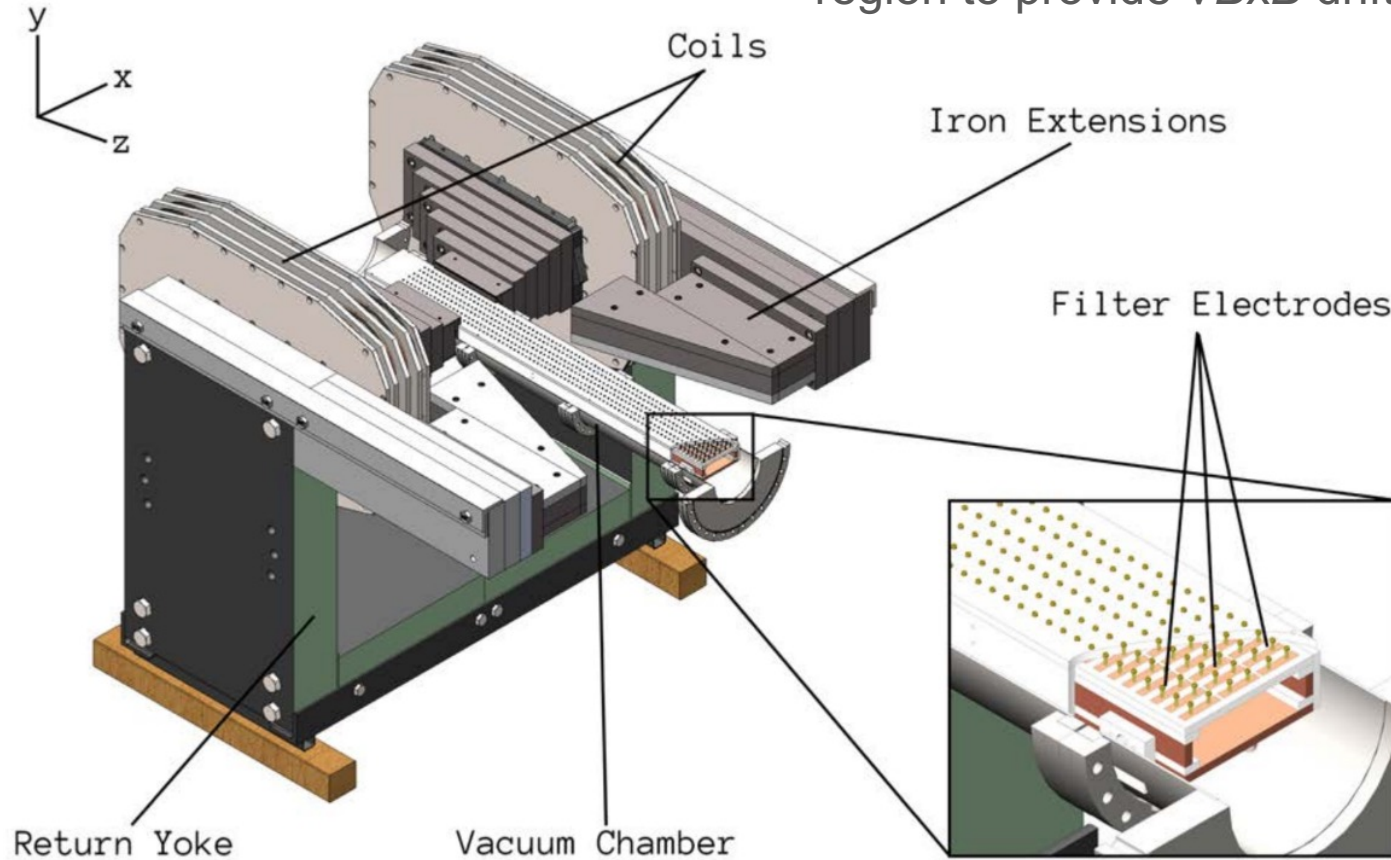
## *HOLMES*

Cryo-calorimeter

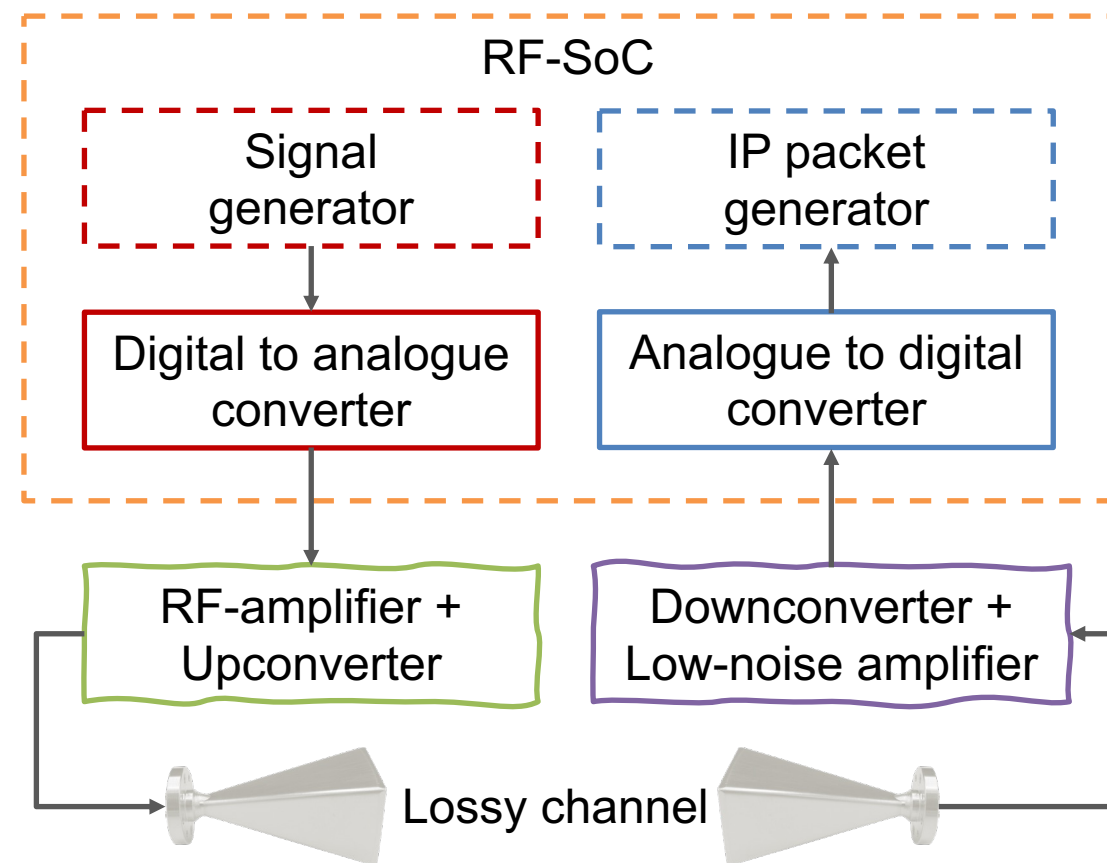


# Continuous magnetic field

- $B$ -field in RF region is constant while extending over EM-filter region to provide  $\nabla B \times B$  drift

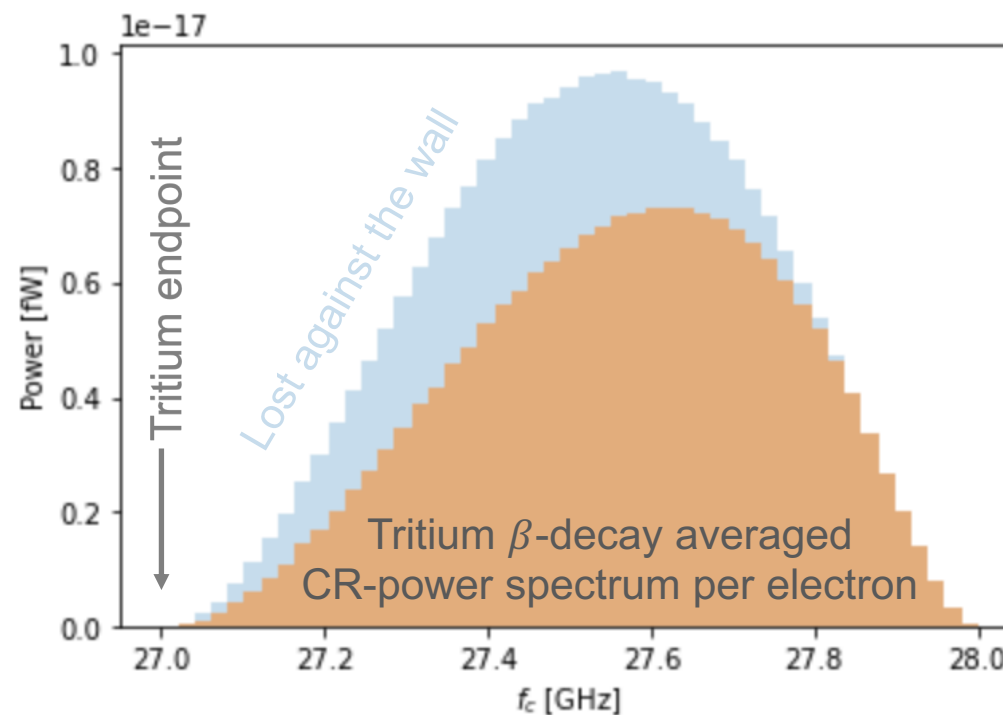
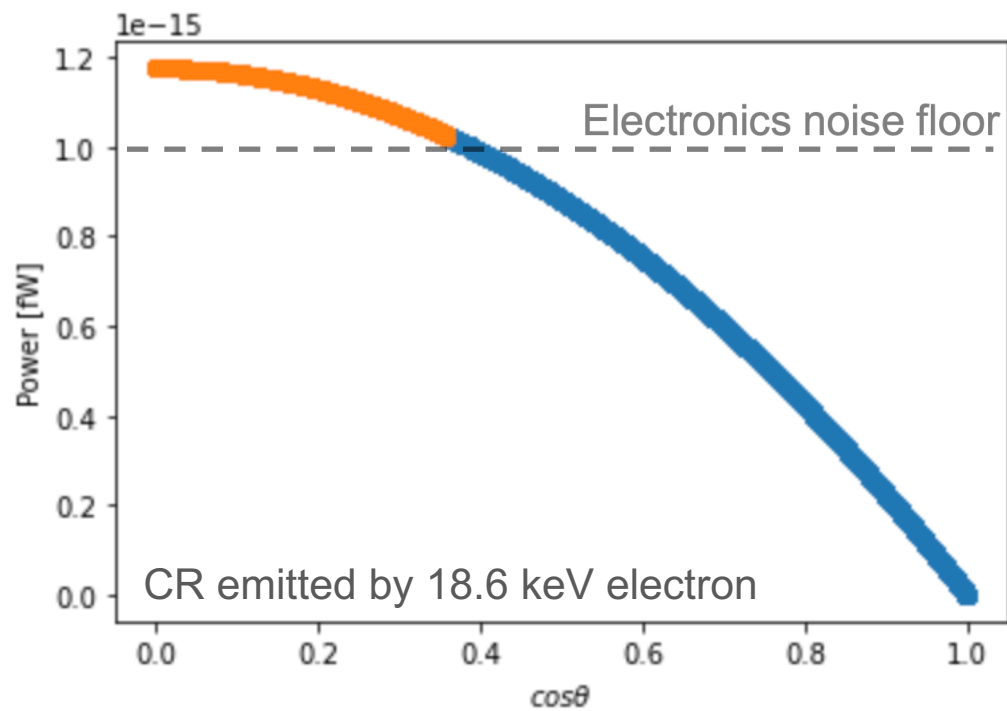


- **Loop test requirements**
  - Upconverter + attenuators
  - Transmitter & receiver
- **Vacuum chamber R&D**
  - Feed-throughs (coax & LNA)
  - Cooling for LNA & vacuum chamber O(10K)
- **Ambitions**
  - High-power test in air
  - Characterise electronics noise
  - Gain measurement for LNA
  - Test noise figures (incl. thermal noise)

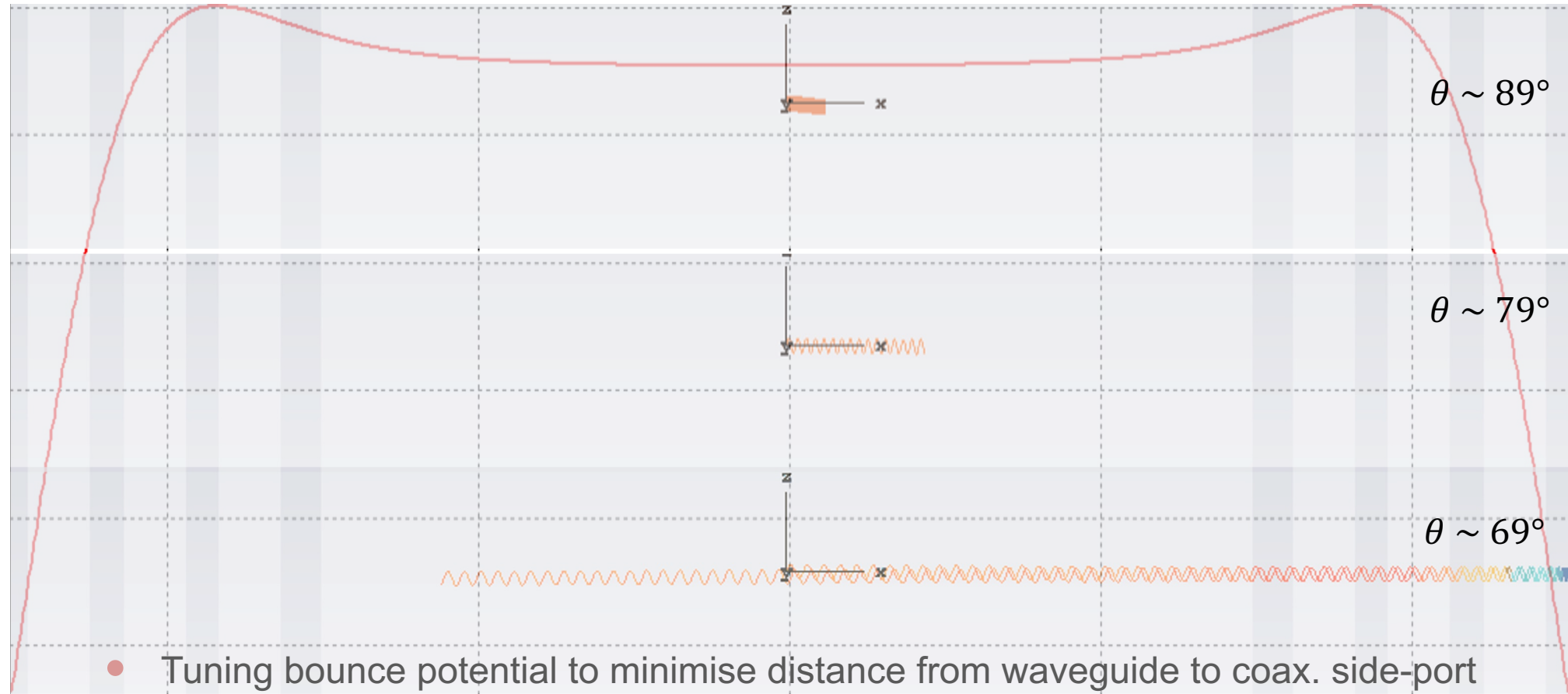


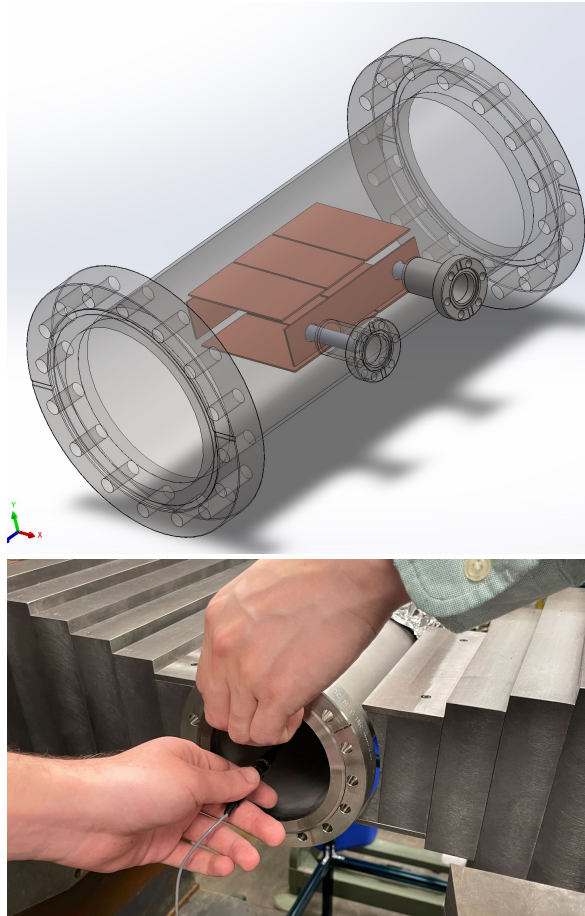
# Tritium RF-power spectrum

- Angle between  $B$ -field and electron's motion is the pitch,  $\theta$

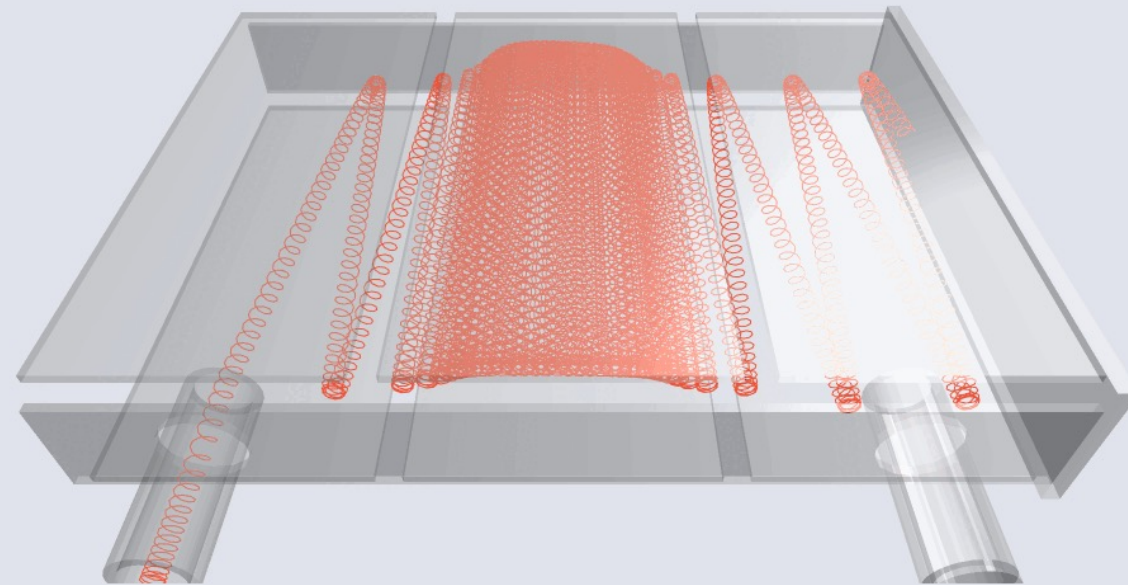


- Bounce potential can be used to discard some fraction of background on 1st bounce



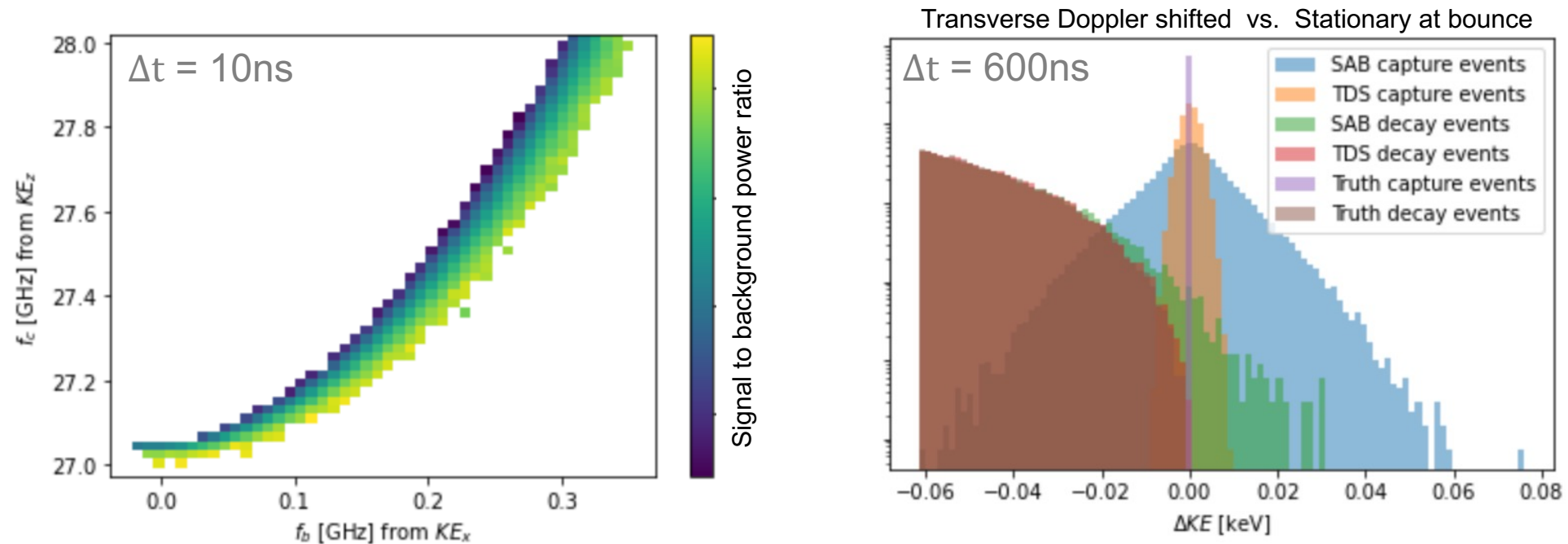


Middle electrodes at  $\pm 2$  V



- Tuning  $E_y$  field to maximise signal interrogation time

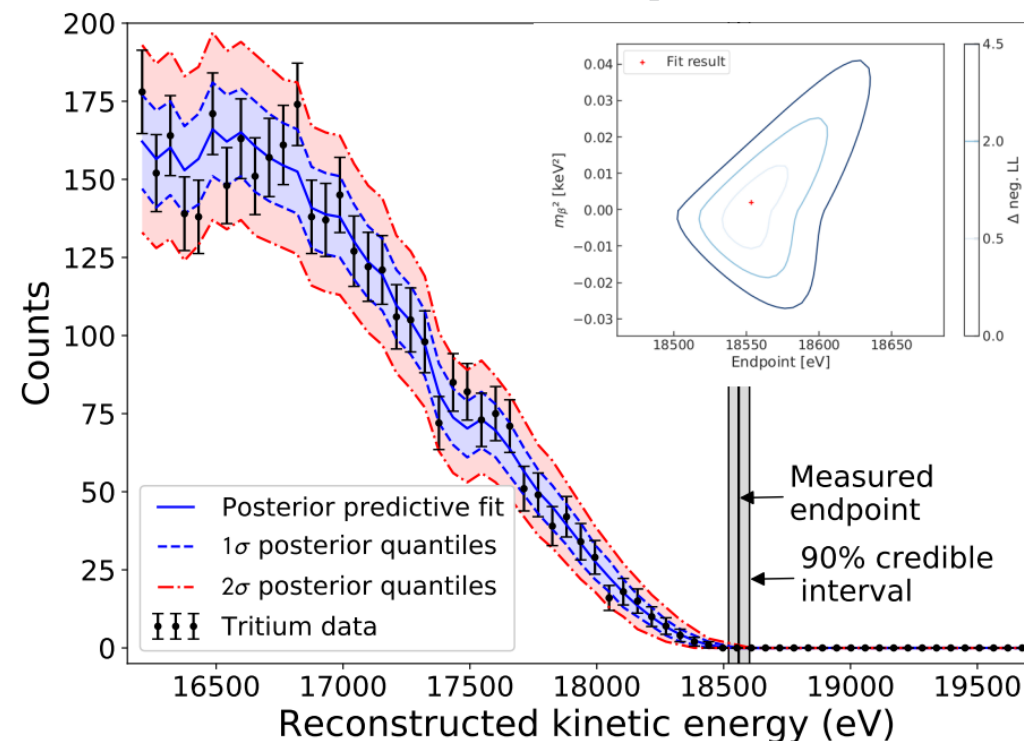
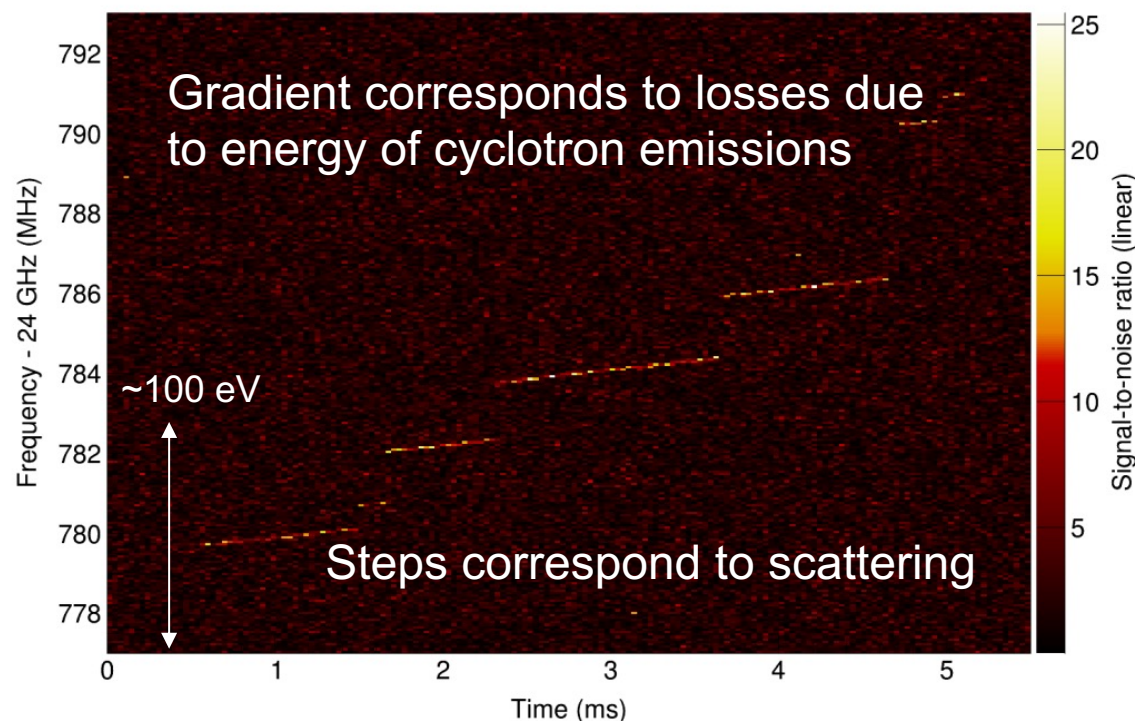
- Signal has restriction on  $f_c$  to  $f_b$  interrelationship not shared by majority of decays



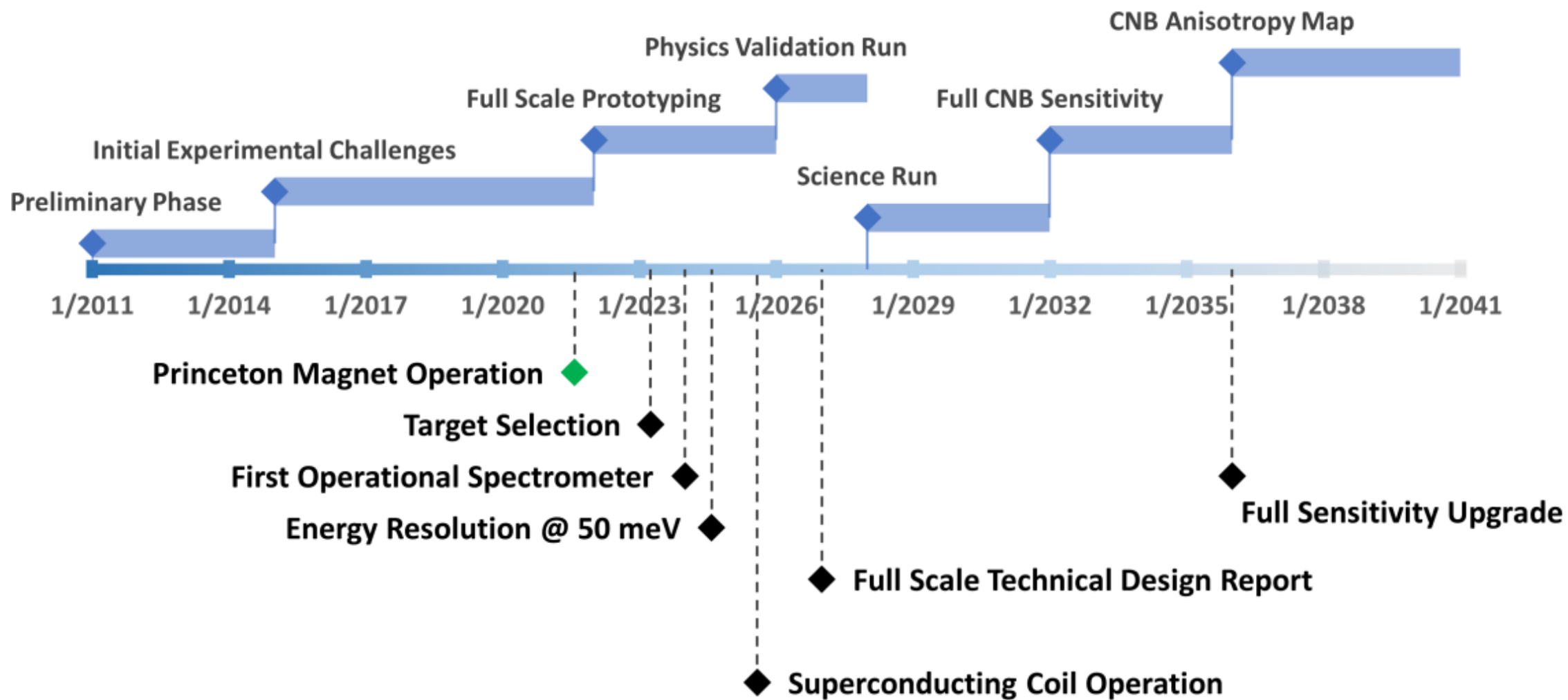
- Precision limit  $\Delta t \Delta f \geq \frac{1}{4\pi}$  where, assuming a coherent source,  $\Delta t$  between first & last bounce

- Using CR emission spectroscopy to interrogate trapped tritium gas

[arXiv:2203.07349]



- Constraint of  $m_{\nu} < 0.04$  eV expected by Phase IV



## ***RU***

Nicolo de Groot



Nicoleta Laurenciu



Oleksandr Zheliuk



Inge van Rens

Particle  
physicists

Electronic  
engineering

Uli Zeitler

High Field  
Magnet Lab

## ***Leiden***

Vadim Cheianov



Oleksii  
Mikulenko

Alexey  
Boyarsky

Yevheniia  
Cheipesh

Theorists

# PTOLEMY around the world

