# Use of Electron Guns for Detector Characterization

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PTOLEMY Collaboration Meeting, Zandvoort, 7.10.22



Aligned Nanotube Detector for Research On MeV Darkmatter







## Dark Matter with Aligned Carbon Nanotubes



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## The ANDROMeDa Project

Awarded PRIN2020 grant (1M€) 

- 3-year project, started in May 2022
- 3 units: INFN (FP, P.I.), Sapienza (G. Cavoto) Roma Tre (A. Ruocco)
- **Objective:** development of Dark-PMT prototype \*
- Three workpackages: \*
  - 1. Superior synthesis of carbon nanotubes
  - 2. High-efficiency keV electron reconstruction
  - 3. Dark-PMT prototype design and construction

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# Detecting keV Electrons with Silicon Detectors

### **Born as photon detectors** 'Windowless' versions for electrons Silicon oxidation $\rightarrow$ dead layer





HPK S11625-30N



Produced by Hamamatsu 



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### ark technology: Photodiode (APD)

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### **Backup technology:** Silicon Drift Detector (SDD)



- Produced by FBK + electronics by PoliMi
- Ultimate energy resolution





# Electron Gun Facility @ LASEC Labs (Roma Tre)

Hot tungsten filament + electrostatic lenses \*

- Electron **energy**: 30 < E < 1000 eV
- Energy spread: 45 meV
- Beam spot: 0.5 mm
- Beam current as low as a few fA

i.e. electrons at ~10 kHz (not bunched) Can probe single-electron regime

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### Planned: Tests @ Milano Bicocca Electron Gun



- Custom gun (photoelectric effect)
  - Electron energy 0 < E < 30 keV
  - Energy spread ~ 2 eV
  - Beam **spot** ~ 1 mm
  - Beam current as low as a few fA

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- Planned campaign (Oct/Nov 2022)
- Physics program:
  - Observe keV electrons with APD and SDD
  - Measure energy resolution
  - Study response as a function of angle and sensor surface position
  - Measure single-e<sup>-</sup> detection efficiency (for this need stable current)





### Conclusions

- ANDROMeDa aims to develop novel dark matter detector
  - Target made of carbon nanotubes
- Key challenge: high-efficiency detection of keV electrons
  - With silicon APDs or SDDs
- Two (single-)electron gun facilities (I ~ few fA) \*
  - **LASEC@RomaTre:** 0 < E < 1 keV
  - **Milano Bicocca:** 5 < E < 20 keV

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