

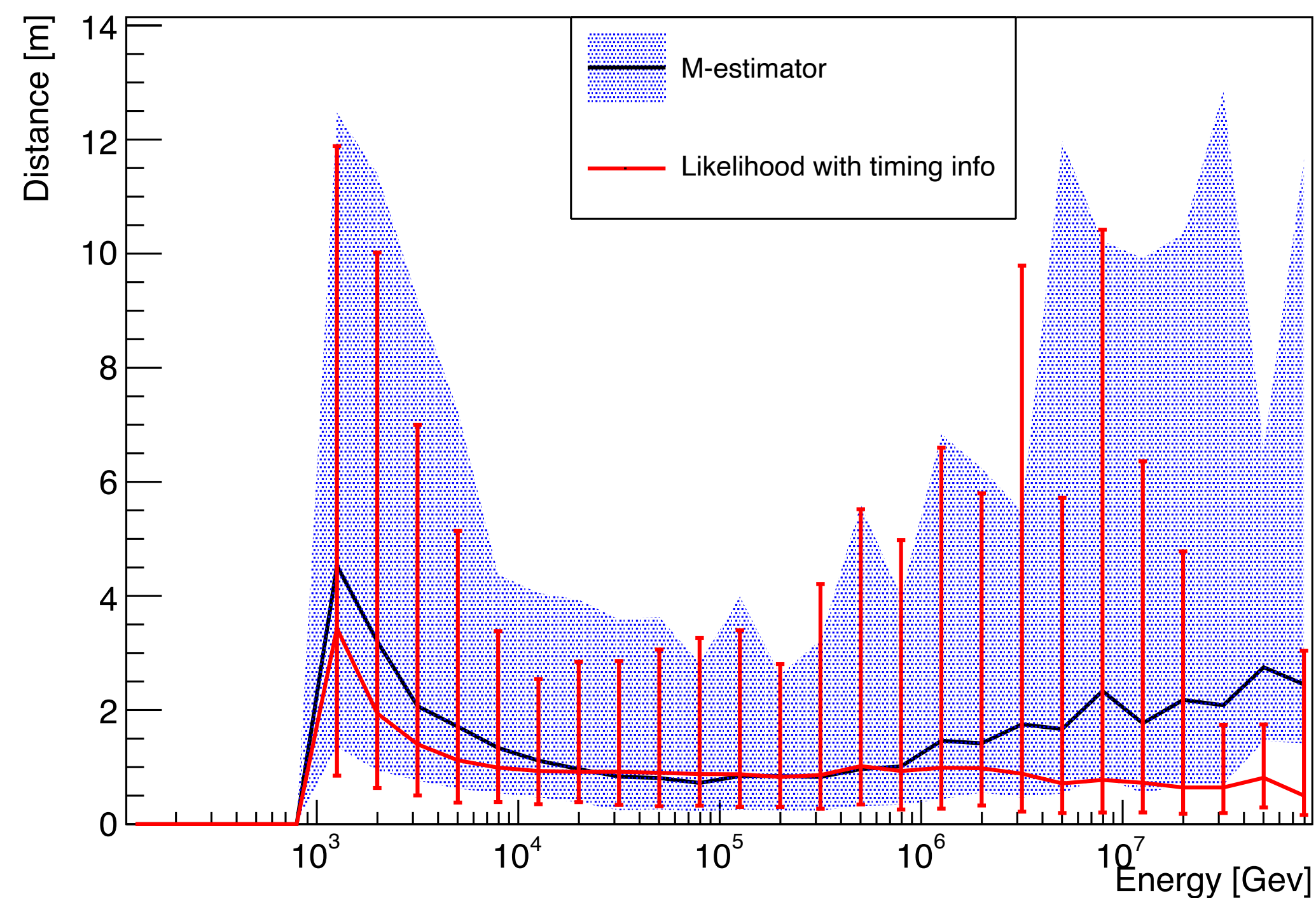
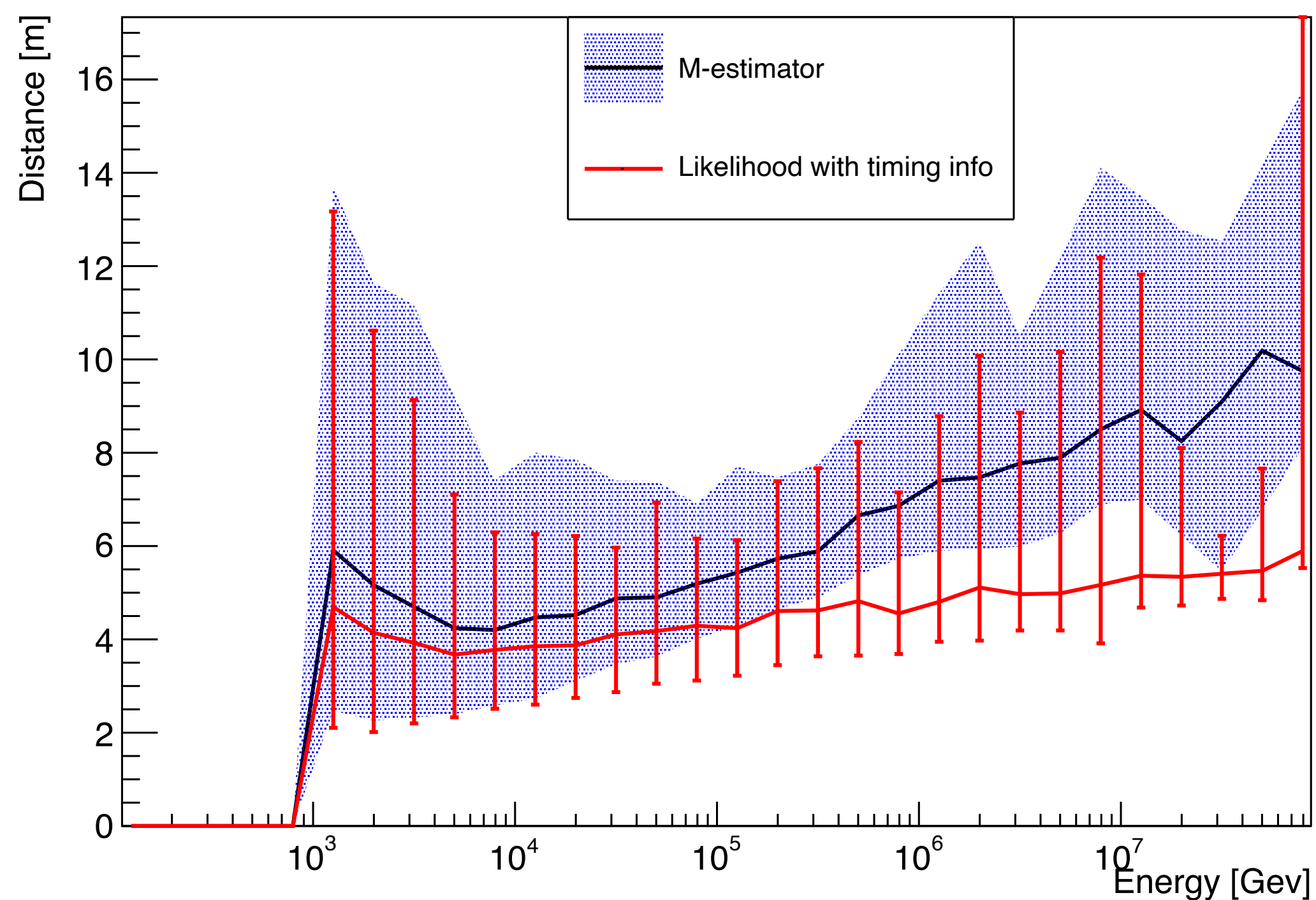
Toy MC vertex fit

Recap: single vertex fit (nueCC)

M-estimator vs likelihood with timing information

Distance along shower axis

Distance perpendicular to shower axis

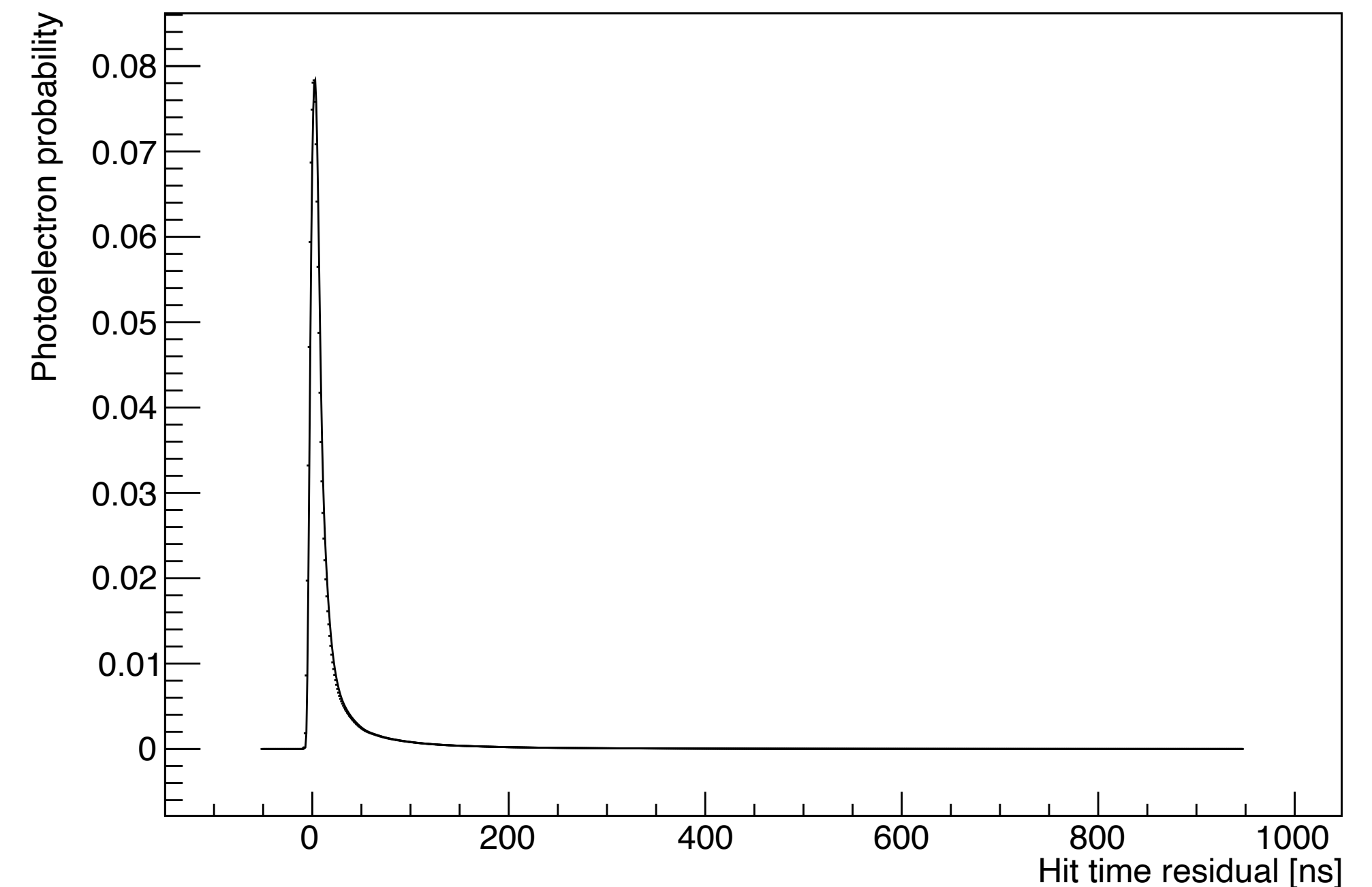


Why do we stick at 1-2 m perpendicular to the shower axis?

Nanosecond precision \rightarrow ~cm precision!

Toy experiment

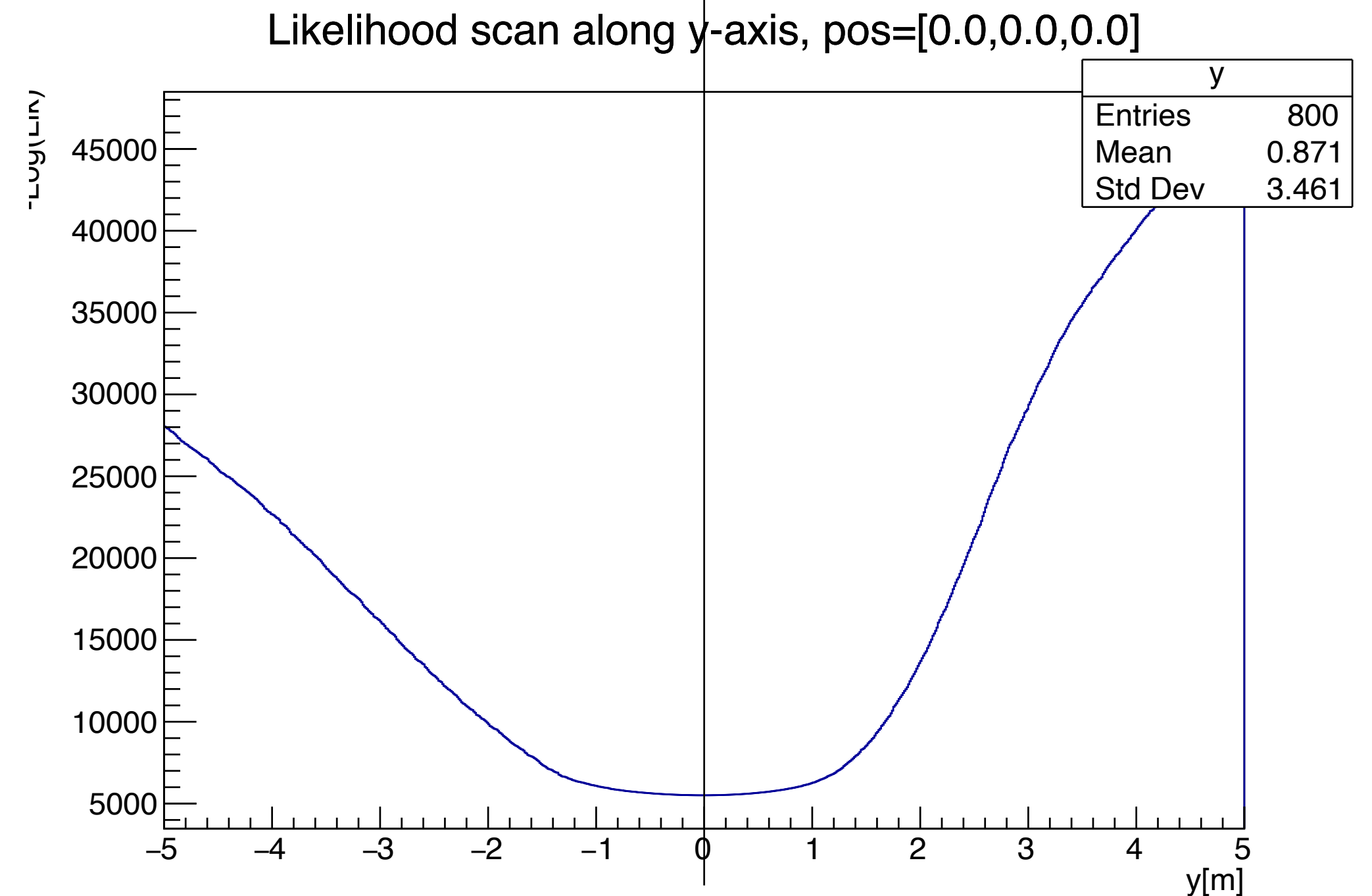
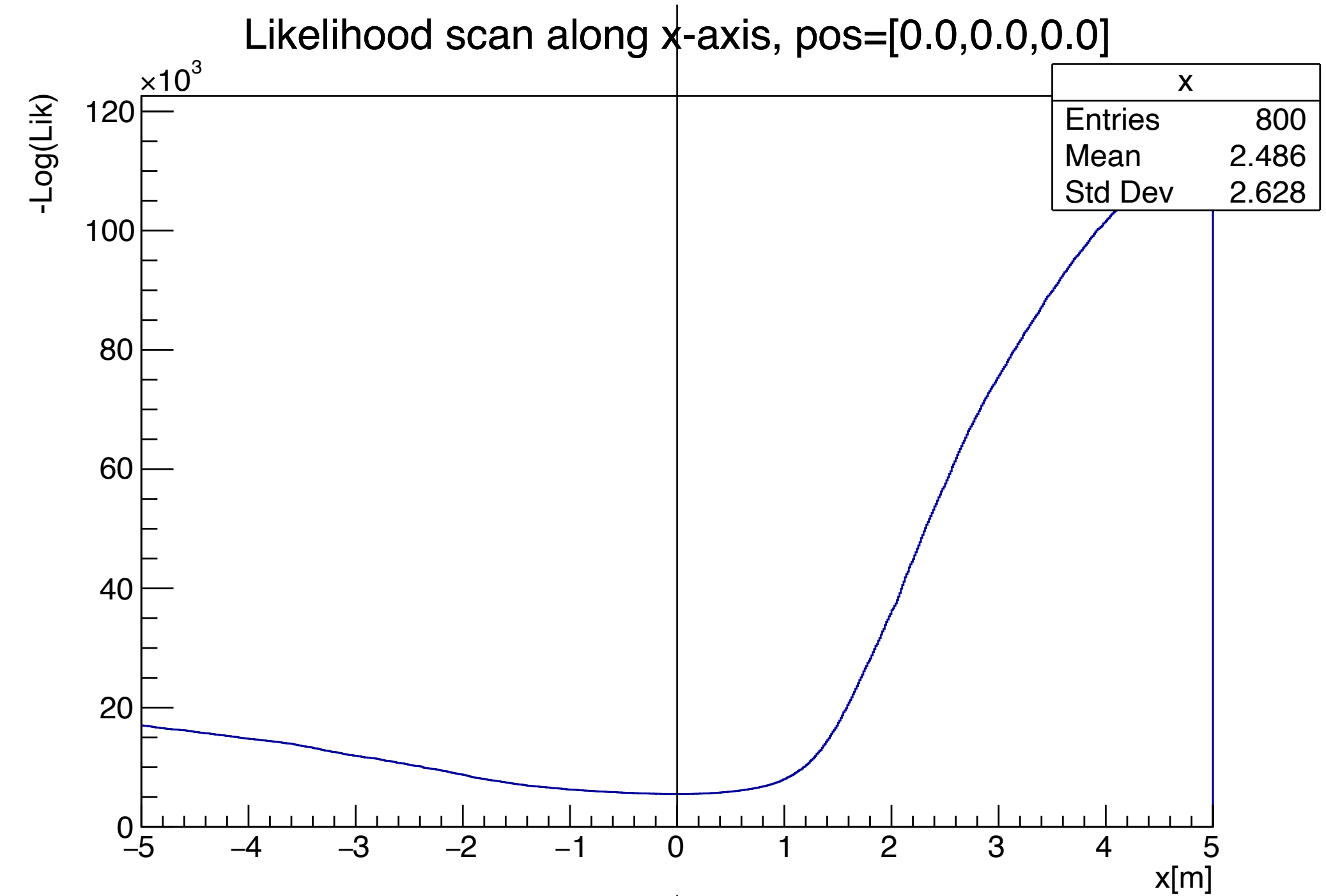
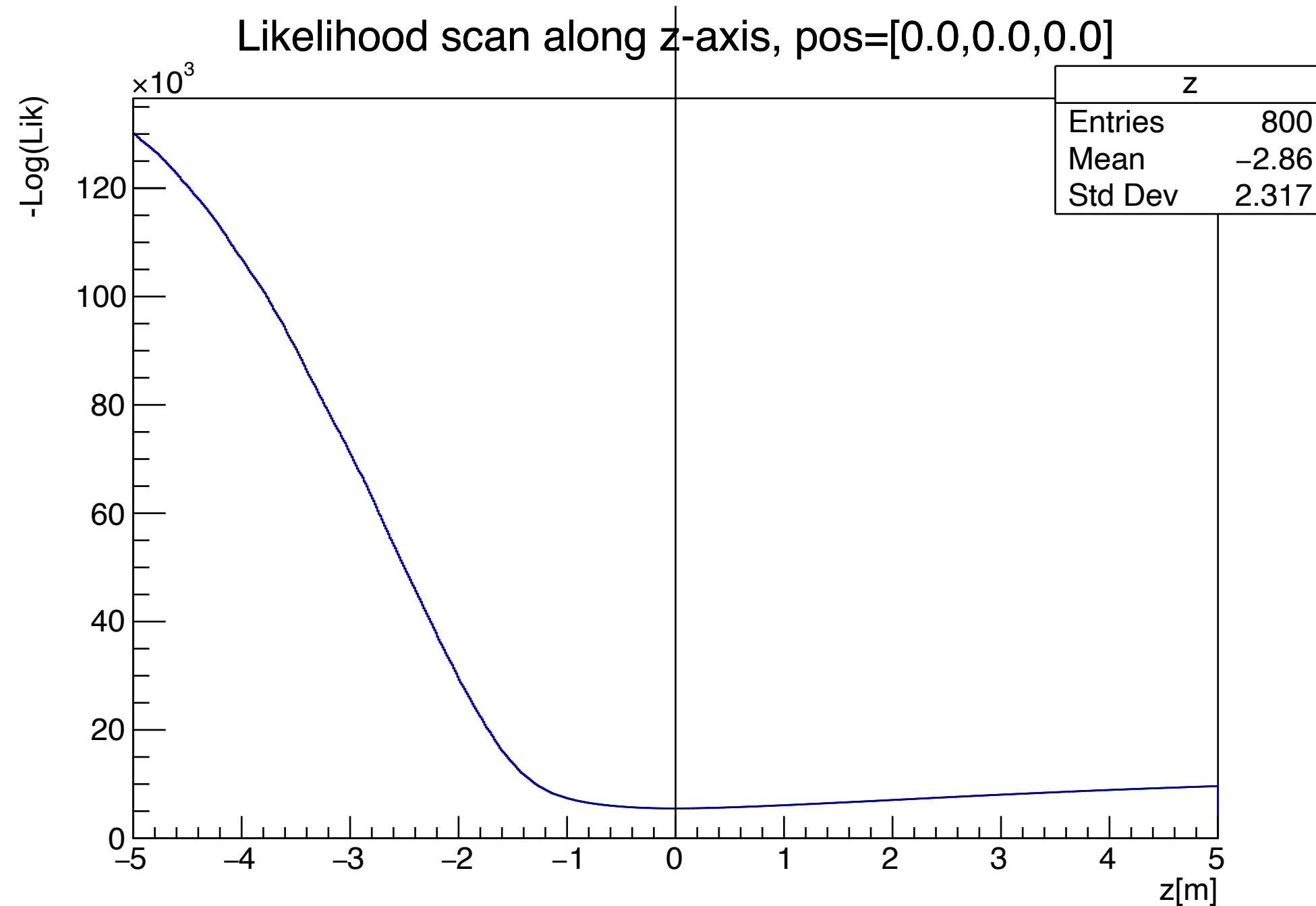
- Place a neutrino in the origin
[0, 0, 0]
- Loop through ARCA detector file and generate hits by random pulling from the PDF
- Reconstruct and plot the likelihood and see what resolutions we get



No elongation, all hits

Hits generated: 4132

- True vertex = $[0, 0, 0]$, dir = $[-1, 0, 0]$
- Fit likelihood pos = $[0.006, -0.006, 0.006] \pm 0.03$
- **$D_{\text{along}} = 0.6 \text{ cm}$, $D_{\text{perp}} = 0.8 \text{ cm}$**

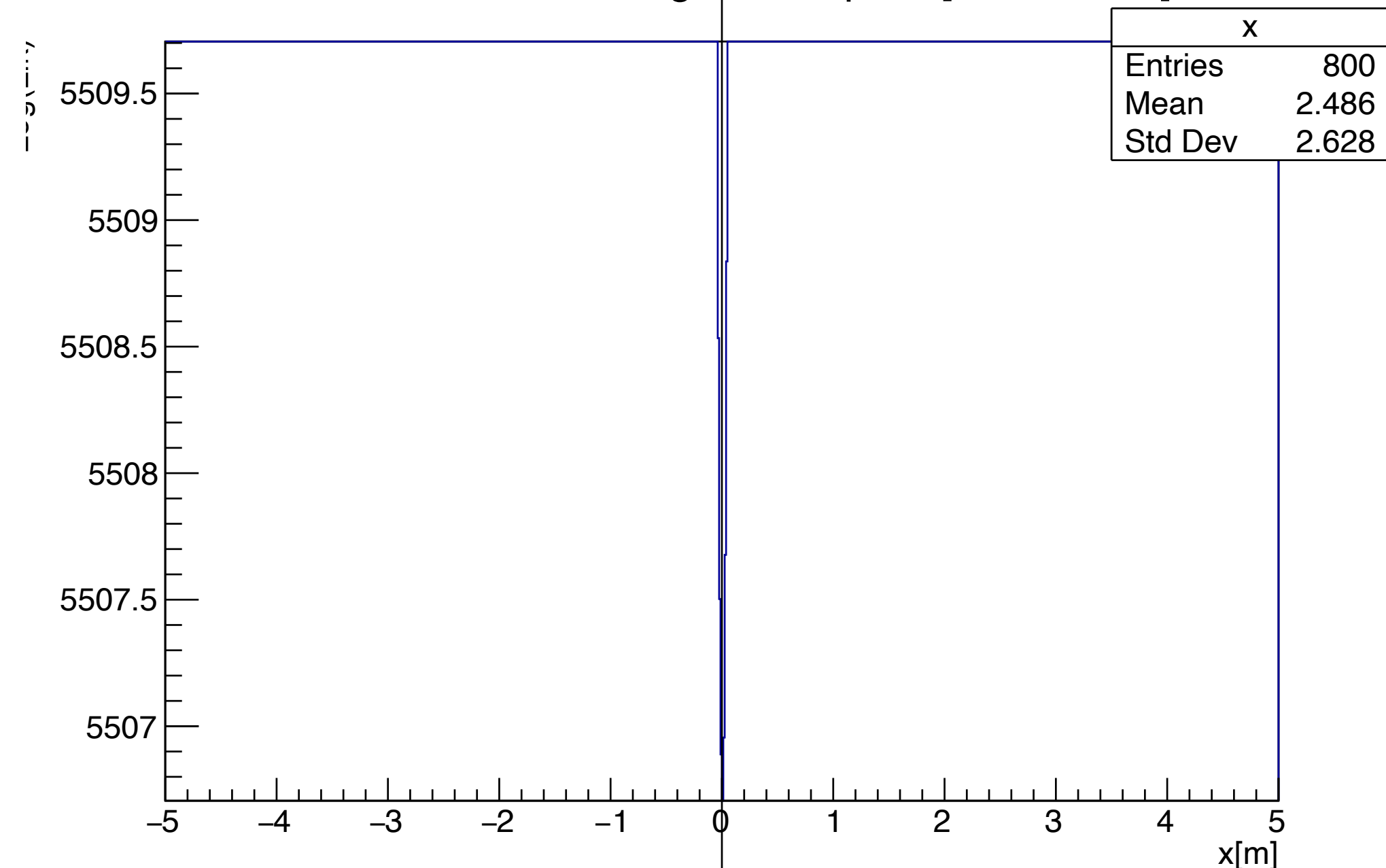


No elongation, all hits

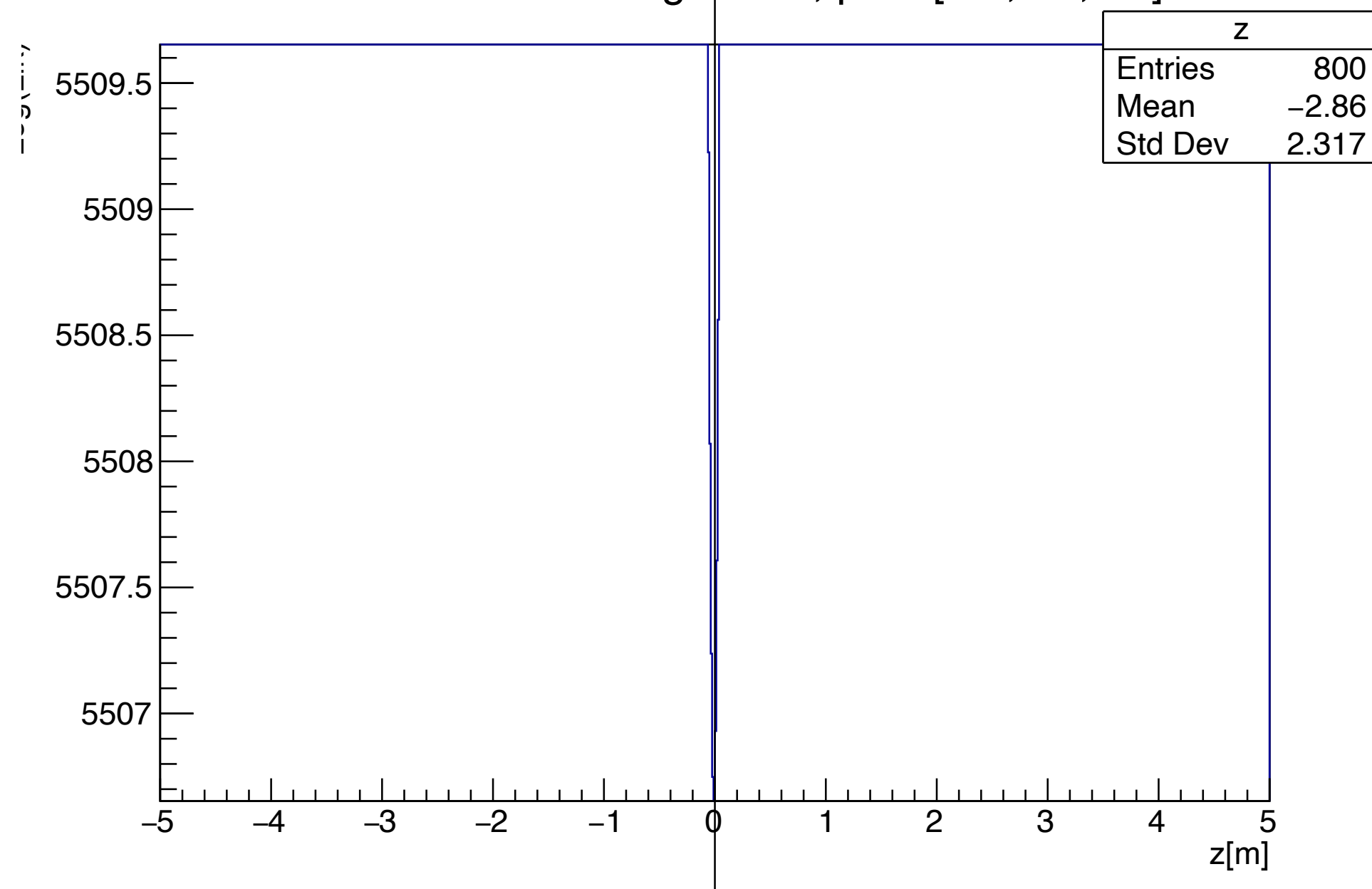
Hits generated: 4132

- True vertex = $[0, 0, 0]$, dir = $[-1, 0, 0]$
- Fit likelihood pos: $[0.006, -0.006, 0.006] \pm 0.03$
- $D_{\text{along}} = 0.6 \text{ cm}$, $D_{\text{perp}} = 0.8 \text{ cm}$

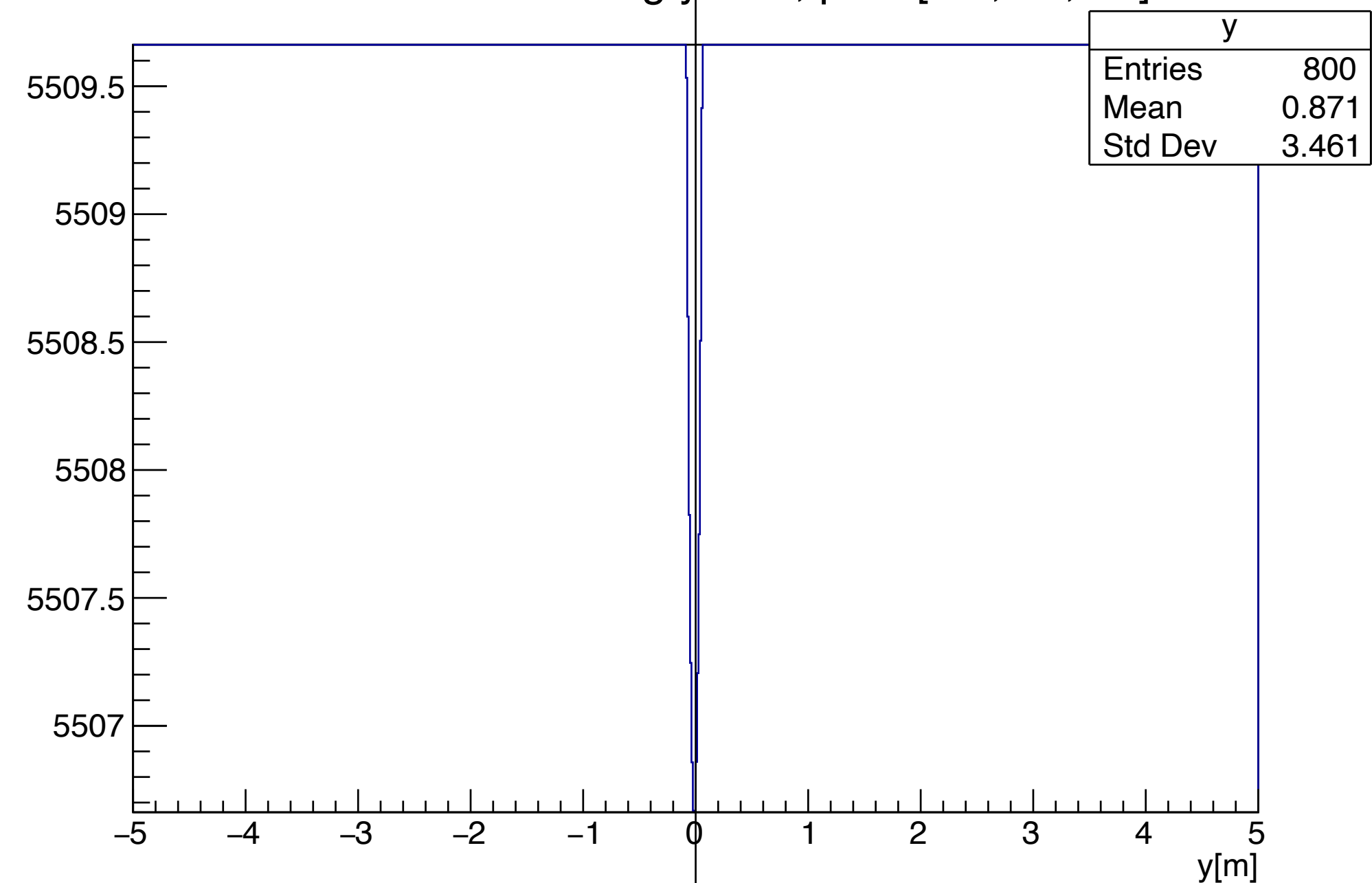
Likelihood scan along x-axis, pos=[0.0,0.0,0.0]



Likelihood scan along z-axis, pos=[0.0,0.0,0.0]



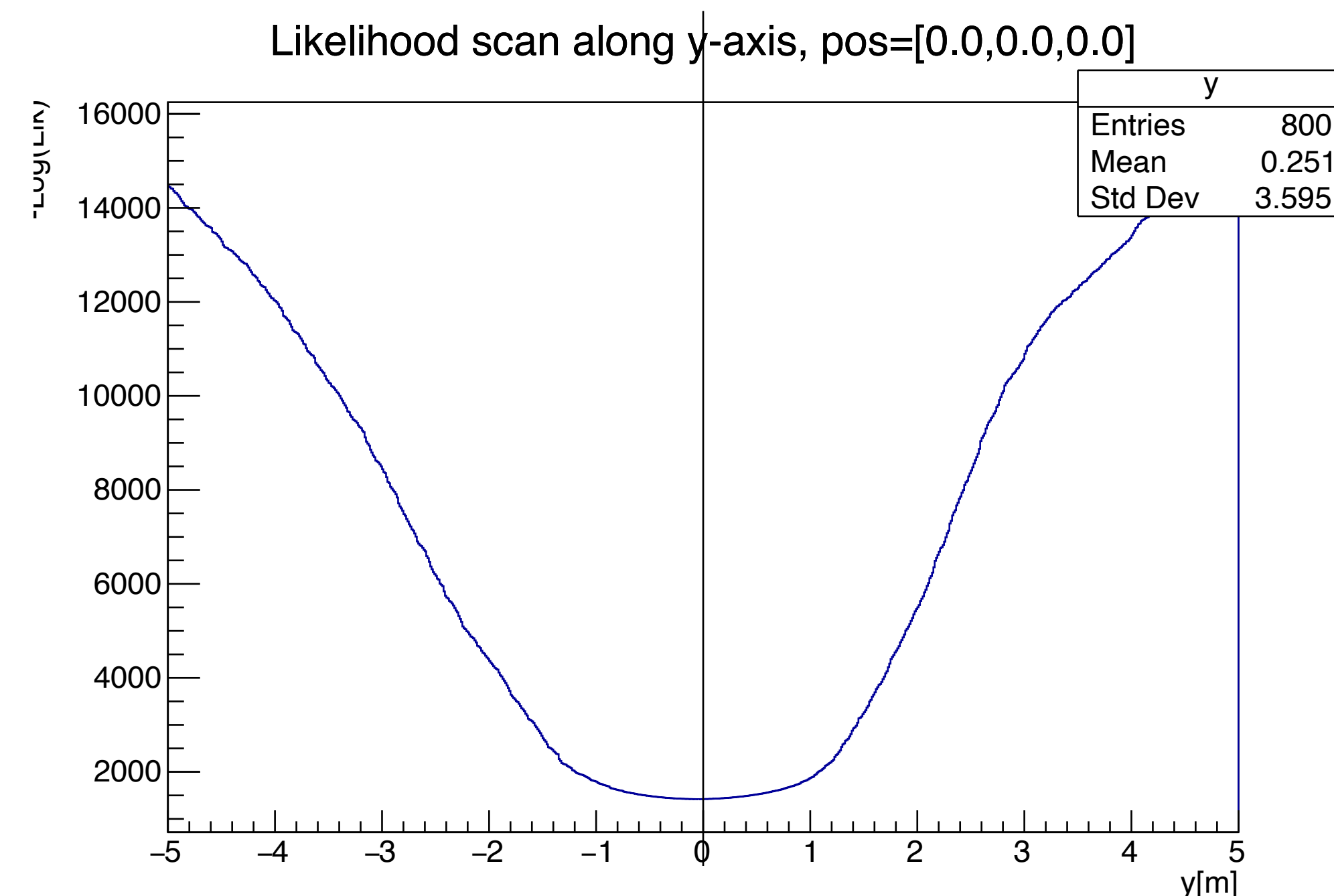
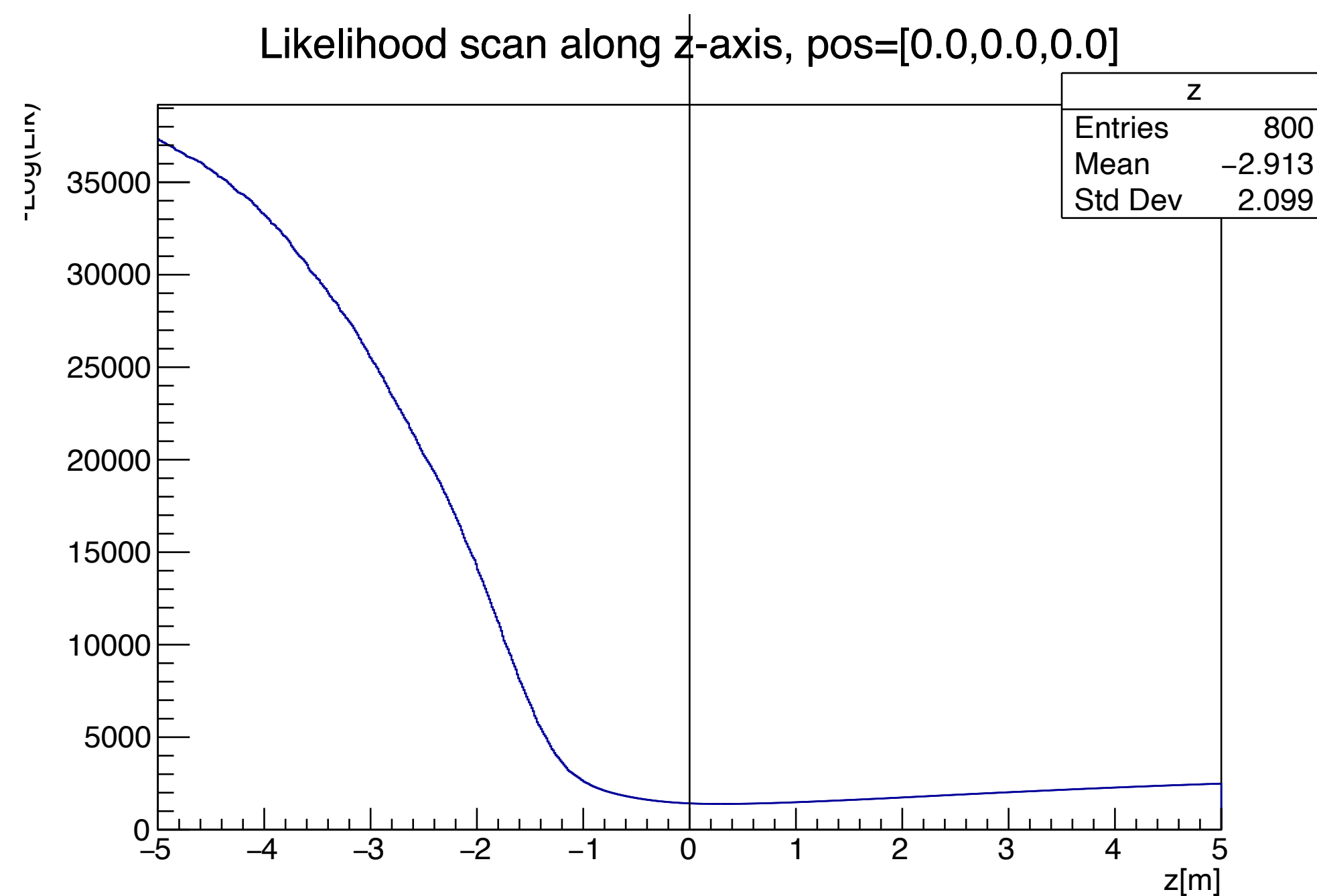
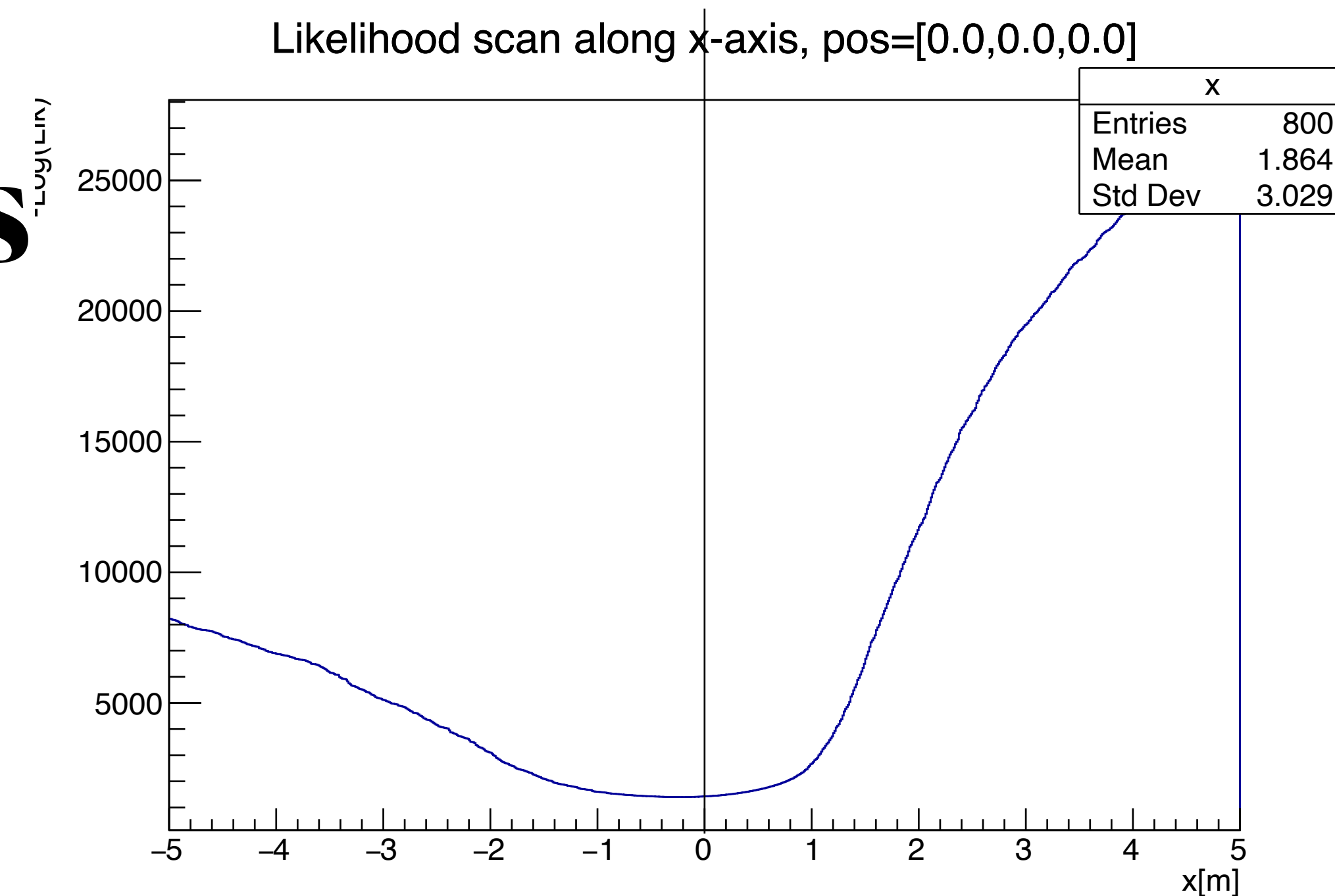
Likelihood scan along y-axis, pos=[0.0,0.0,0.0]



No elongation, only first hits

Hits generated: 1145

- True pos = $[0, 0, 0]$, dir = $[-1, 0, 0]$
- Vertex from likelihood: $[-0.23, -0.04, 0.30] \pm 0.05$
- $D_{\text{along}} = 23 \text{ cm}$, $D_{\text{perp}} = 30 \text{ cm}$

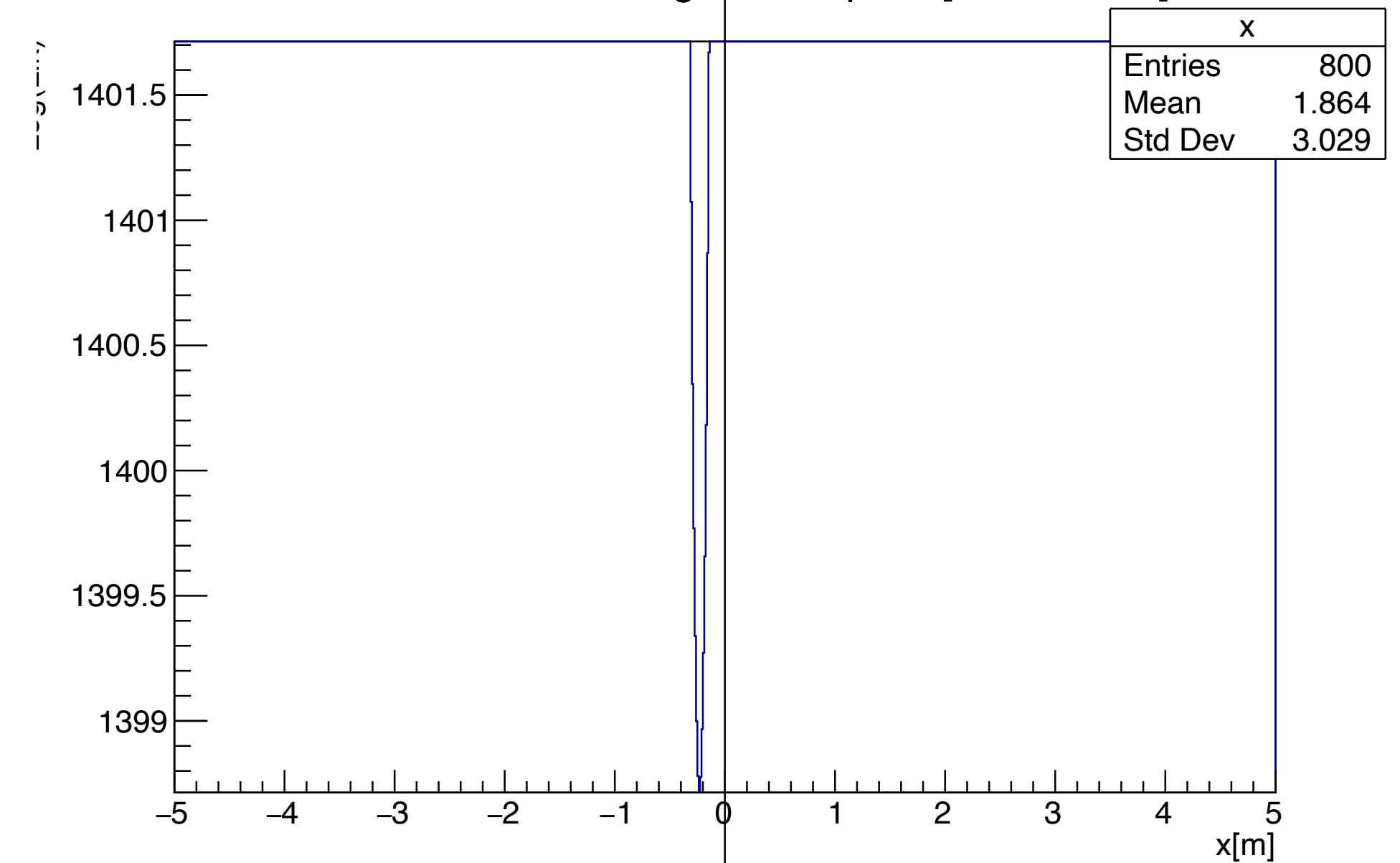


No elongation, only first hits

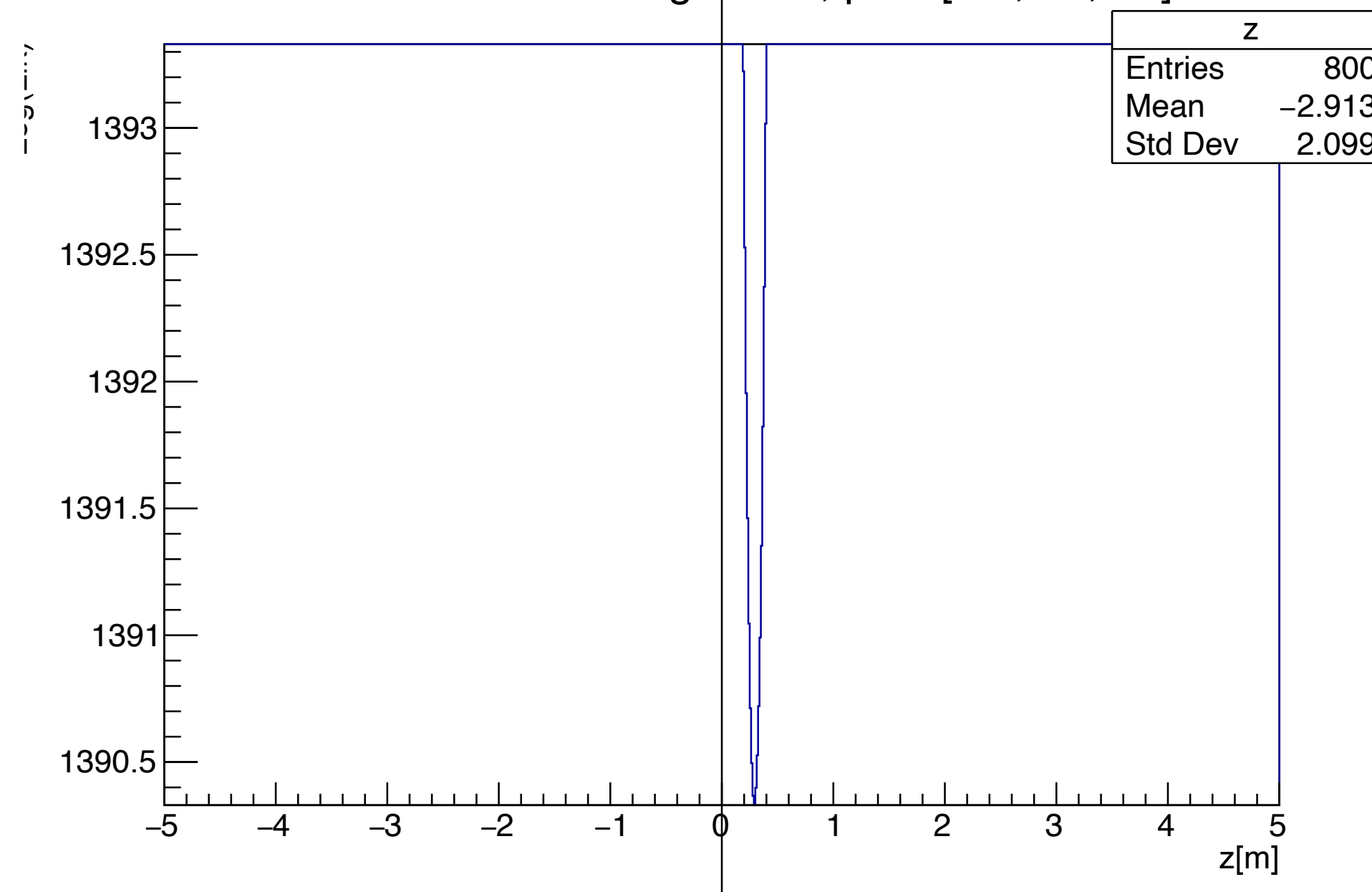
Hits generated: 1145

- True vertex $[0, 0, 0]$, dir = $[-1, 0, 0]$
- Vertex from likelihood: $[-0.23, -0.04, 0.30] \pm 0.04$
- $D_{\text{along}} = 23 \text{ cm}$, $D_{\text{perp}} = 30 \text{ cm}$

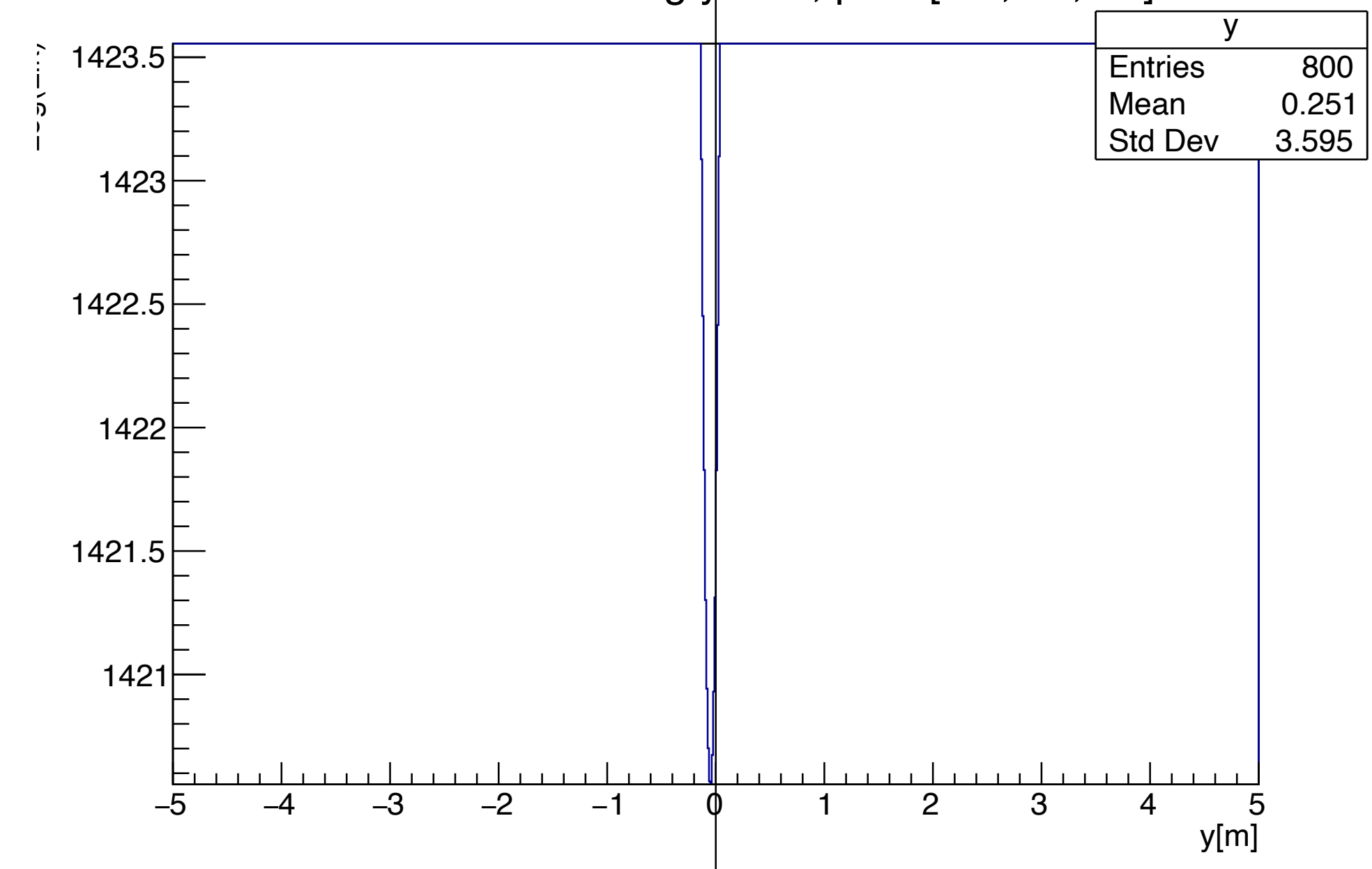
Likelihood scan along x-axis, pos=[0.0,0.0,0.0]



Likelihood scan along z-axis, pos=[0.0,0.0,0.0]

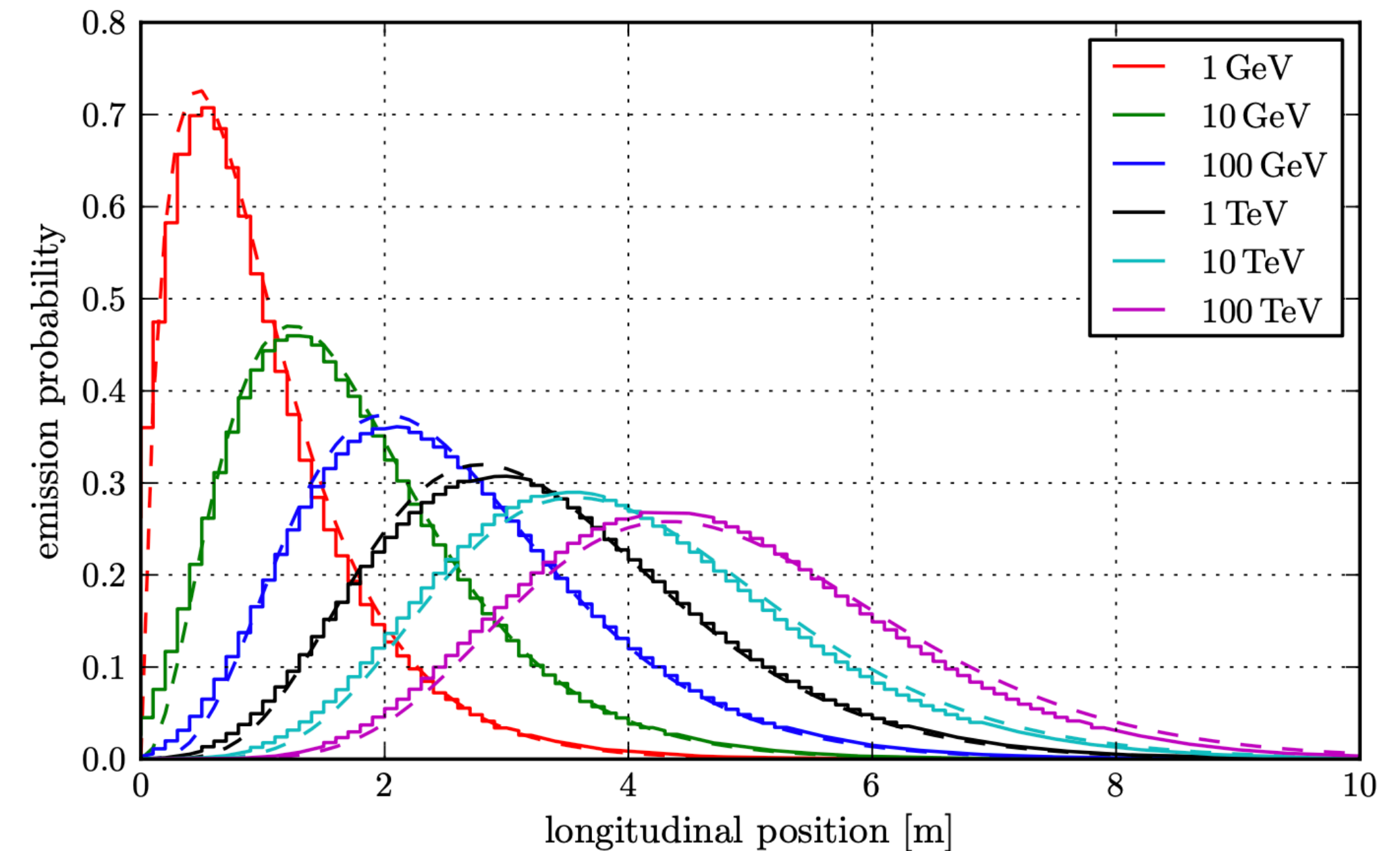


Likelihood scan along y-axis, pos=[0.0,0.0,0.0]



Shower elongation

- Resolutions are now in the order of cm (as expected)
- What about shower elongation?
- Vertex at $[0, 0, 0,]$, $\text{dir} = [1, 0, 0]$
 - Light not emitted at vertex, but along shower axis

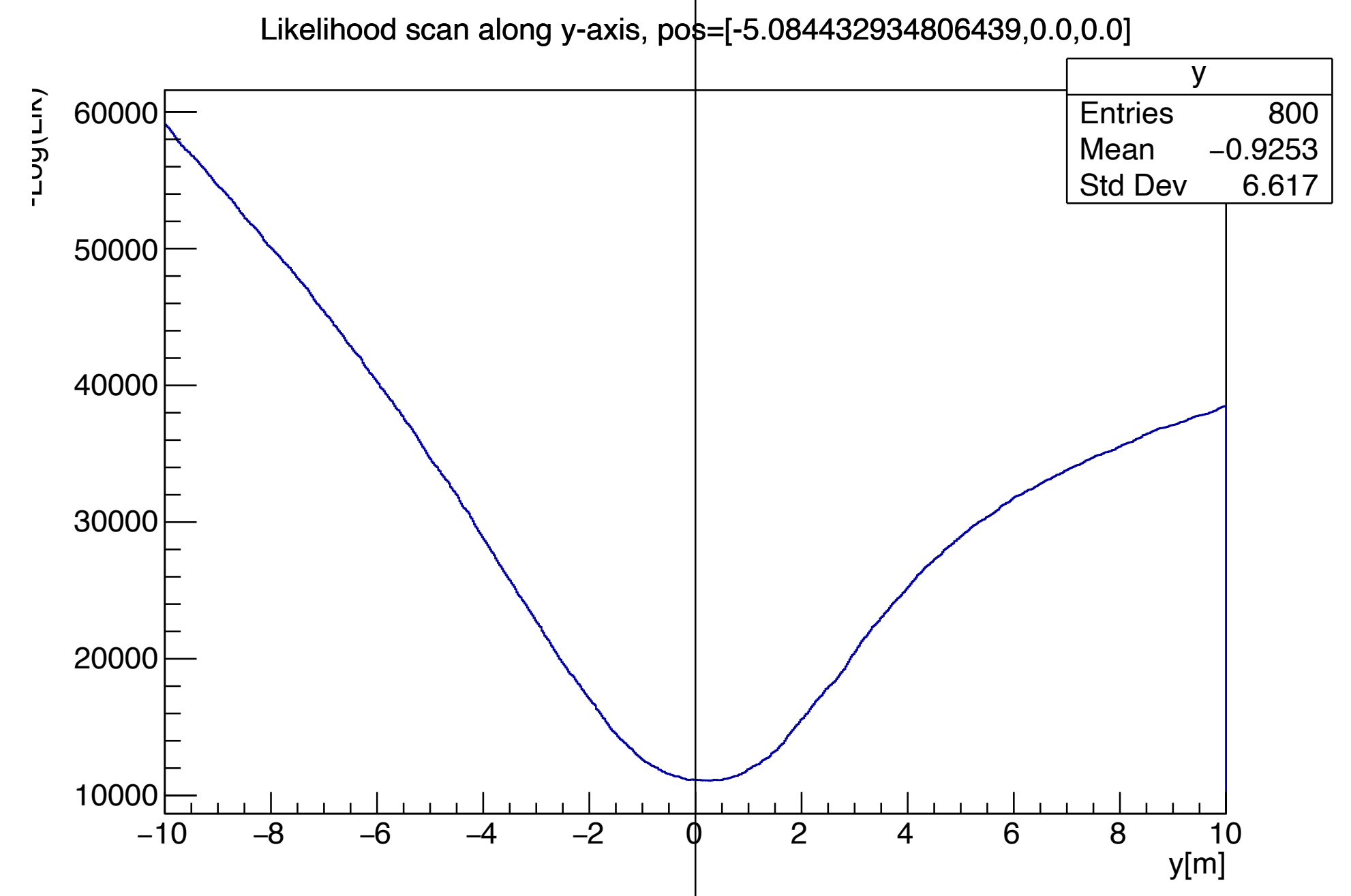
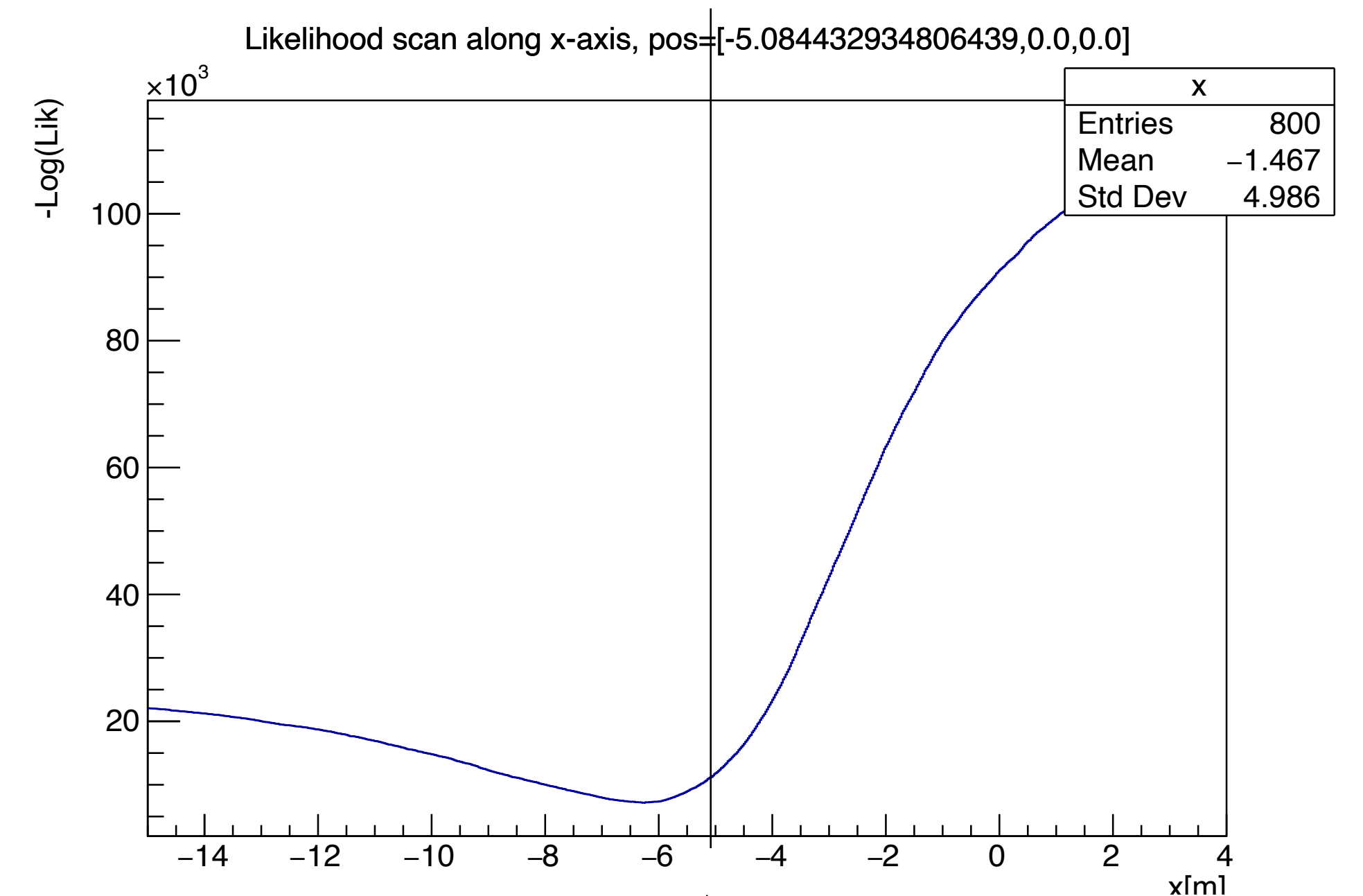
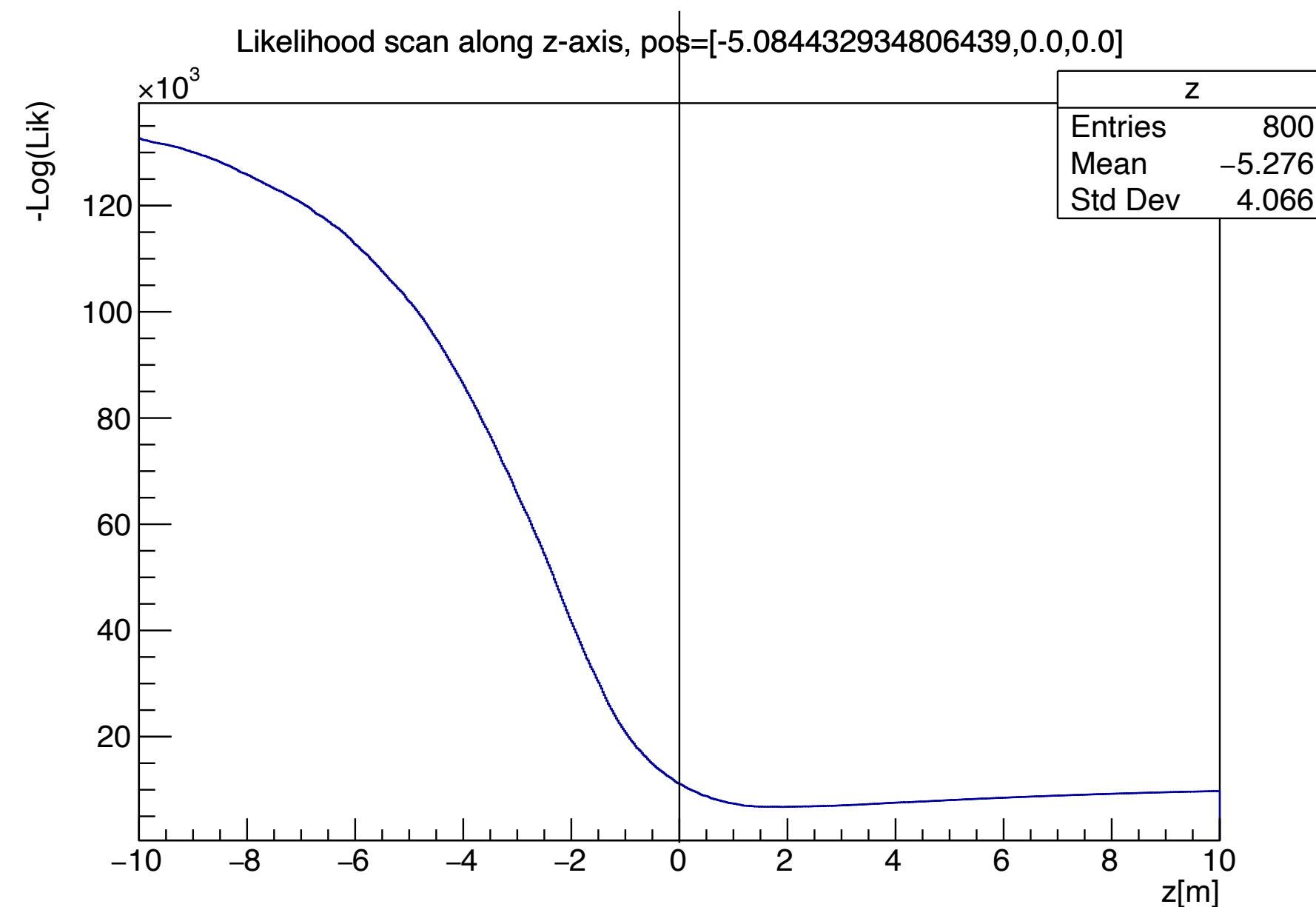


Taken from Claudio Kopper's thesis

8 step elongation, all hits

Hits generated: 3451

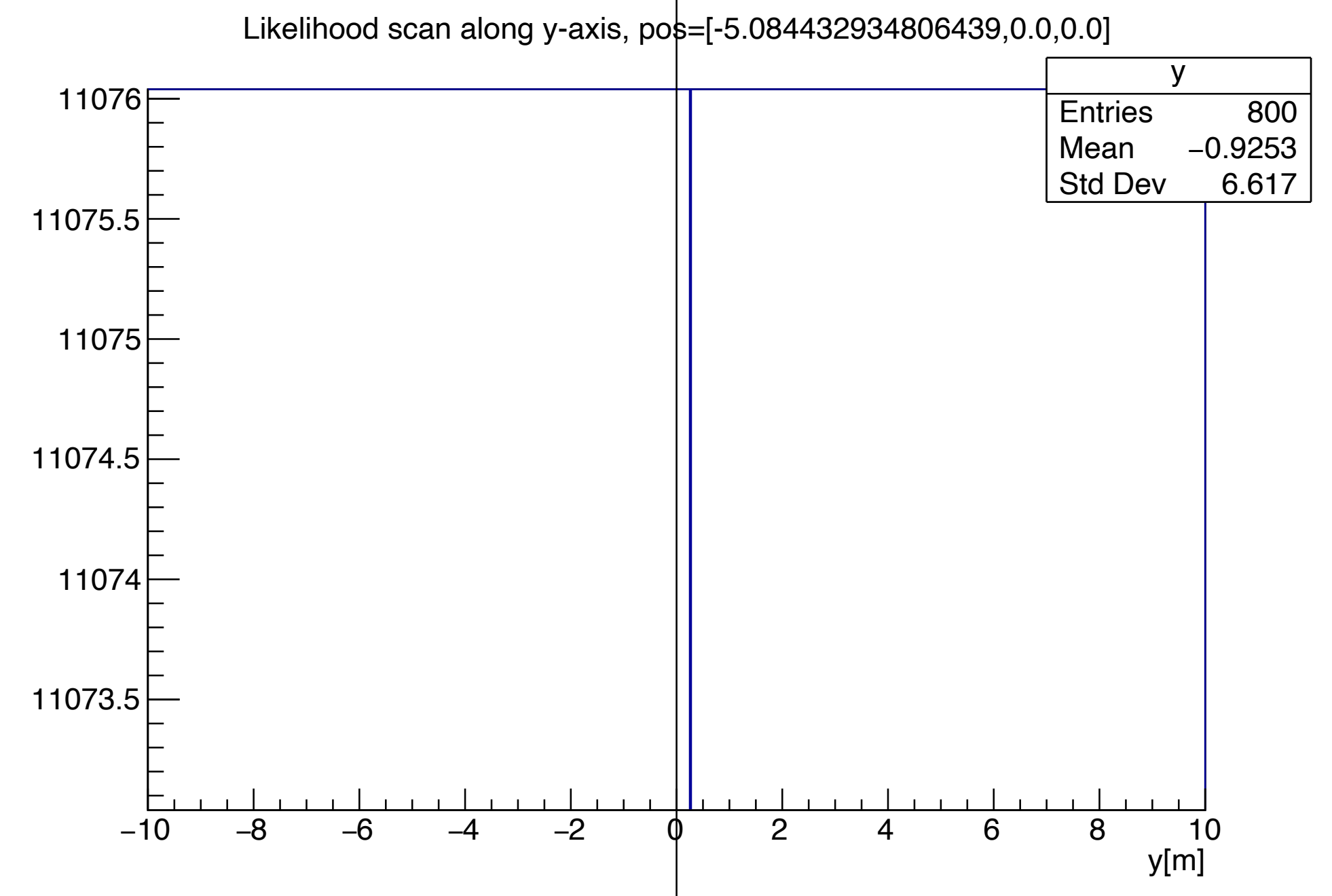
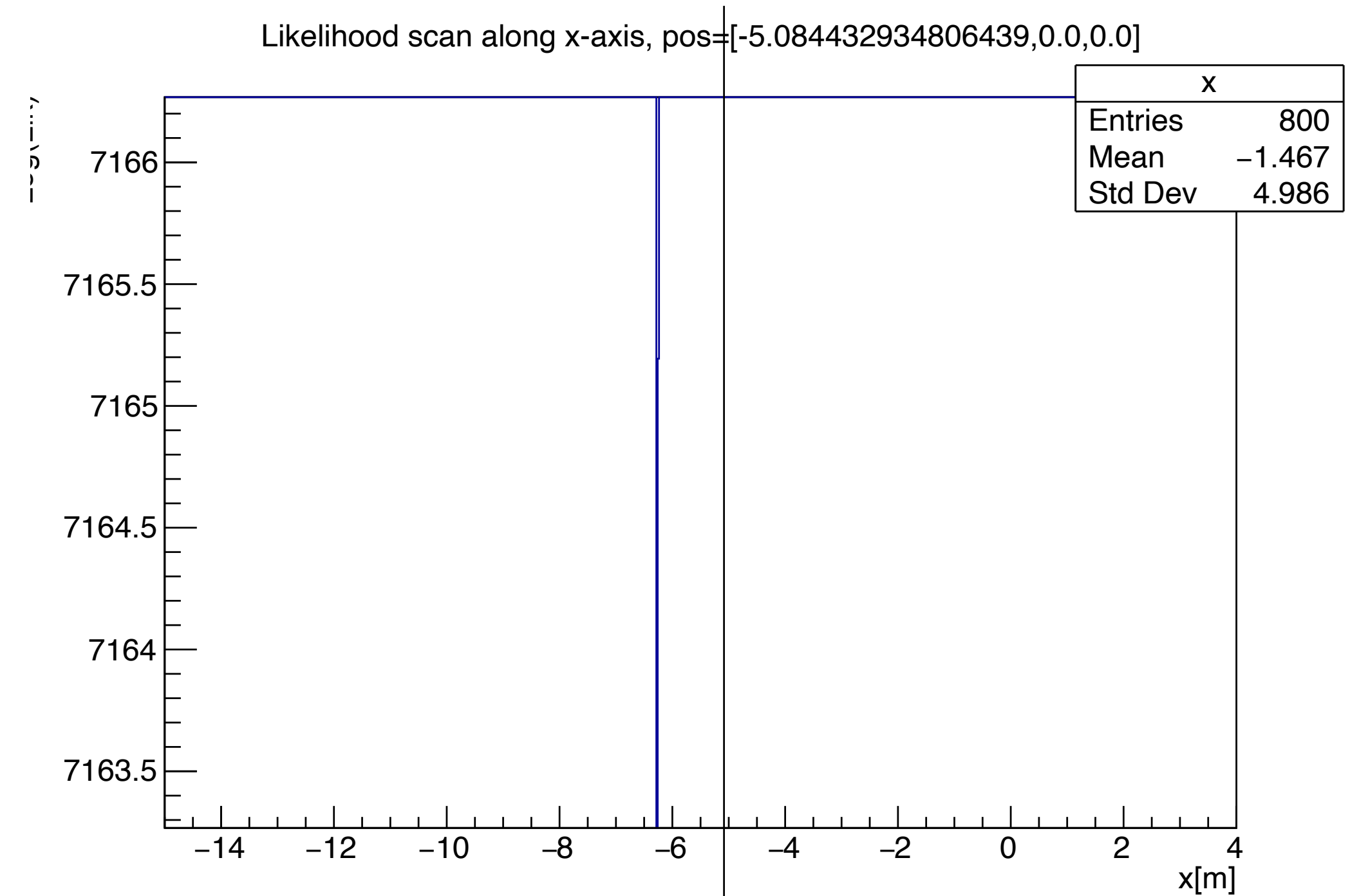
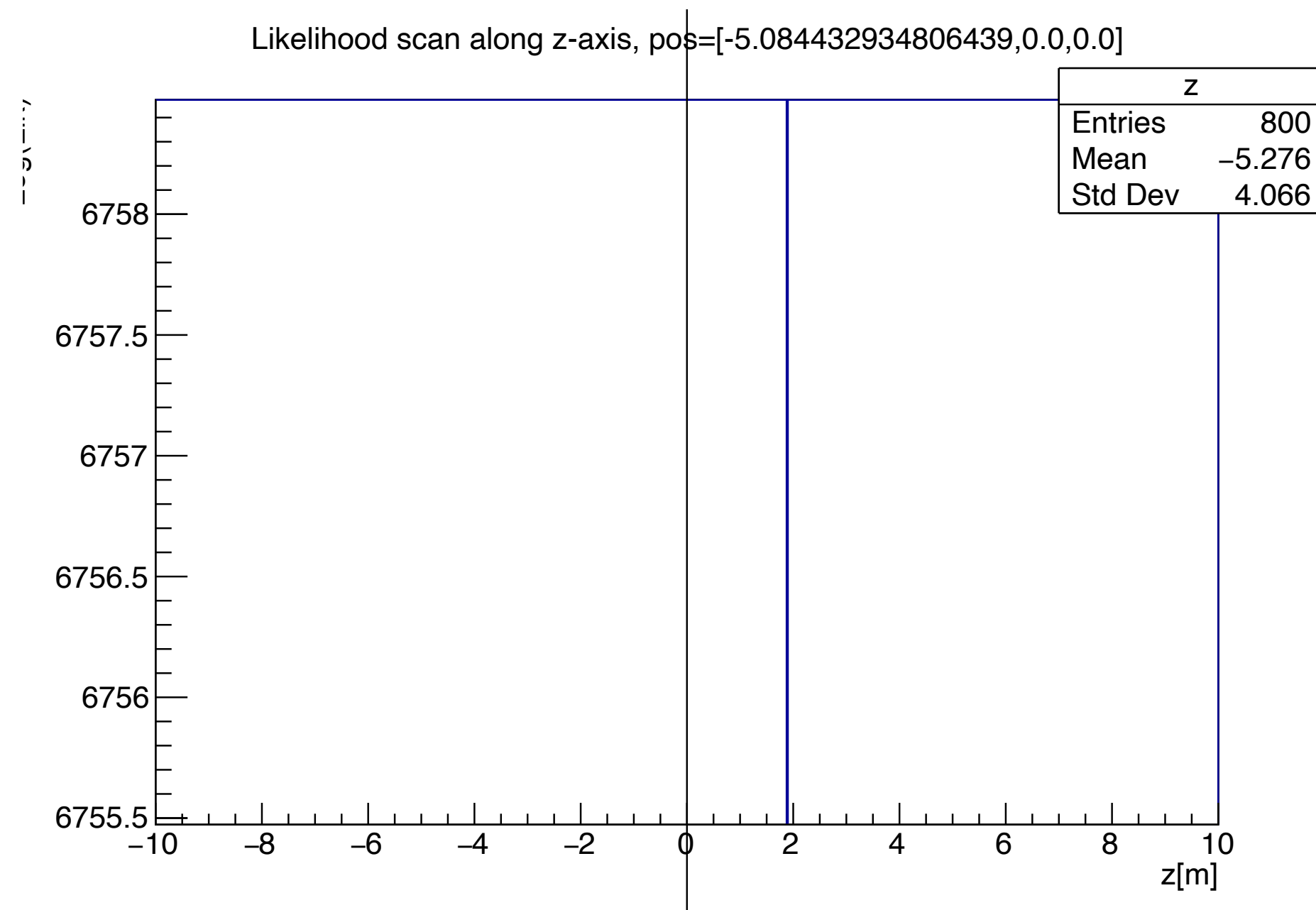
- True pos = $[0, 0, 0]$, dir = $[-1, 0, 0]$
- Expectation from shower max = $[-5.08, 0, 0]$



8 step elongation, all hits

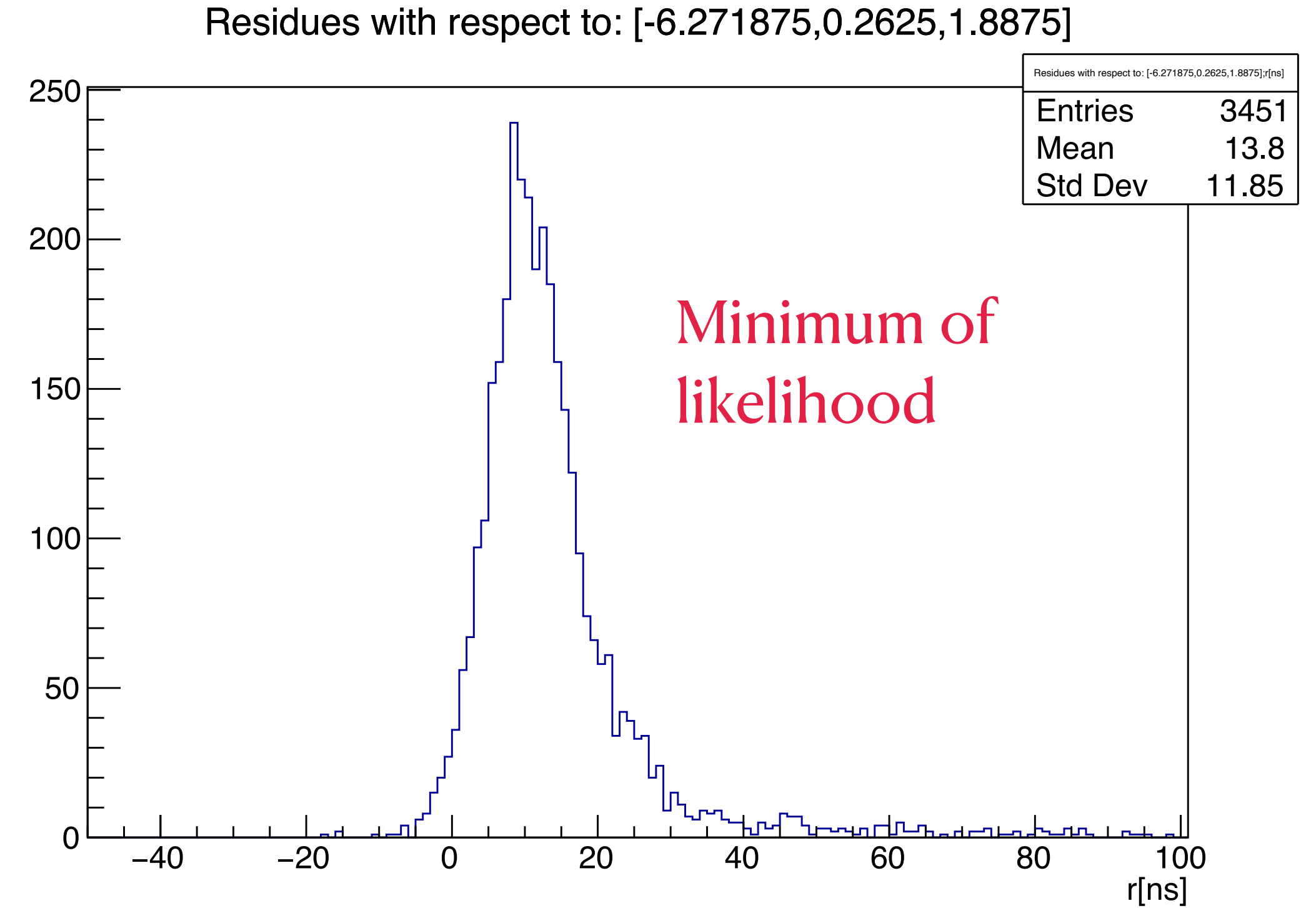
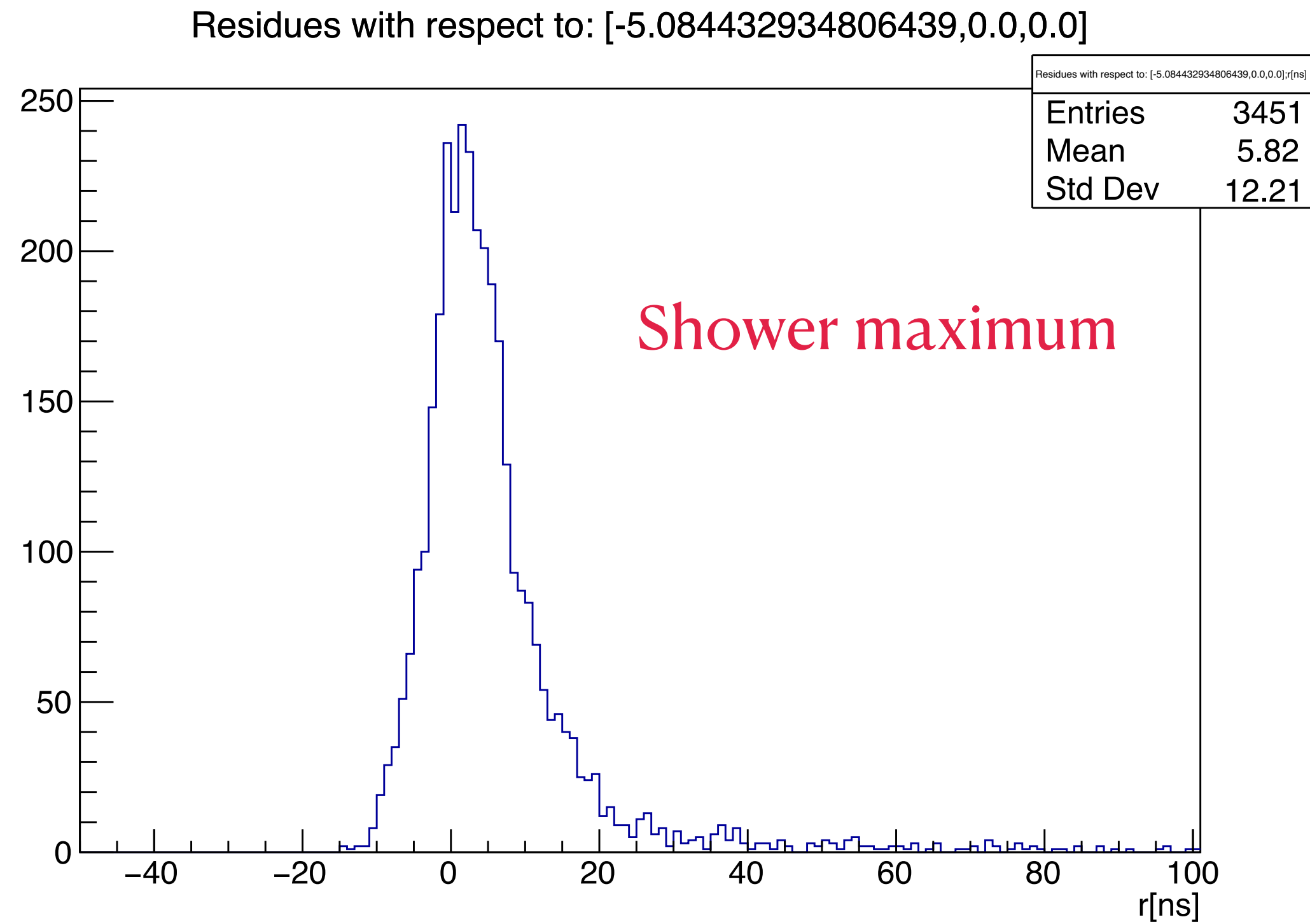
Hits generated: 3451

- True pos = $[0, 0, 0]$, dir = $[-1, 0, 0]$
- Expectation from shower max = $[-5.08, 0, 0]$
- Vertex from likelihood: $[-6.27, 0.26, 1.89] \pm 0.03$
- $D_{\text{along}} = 6.27$ m, $D_{\text{perp}} = 1.90$ m



8 step elongation, all hits

Time hit residuals

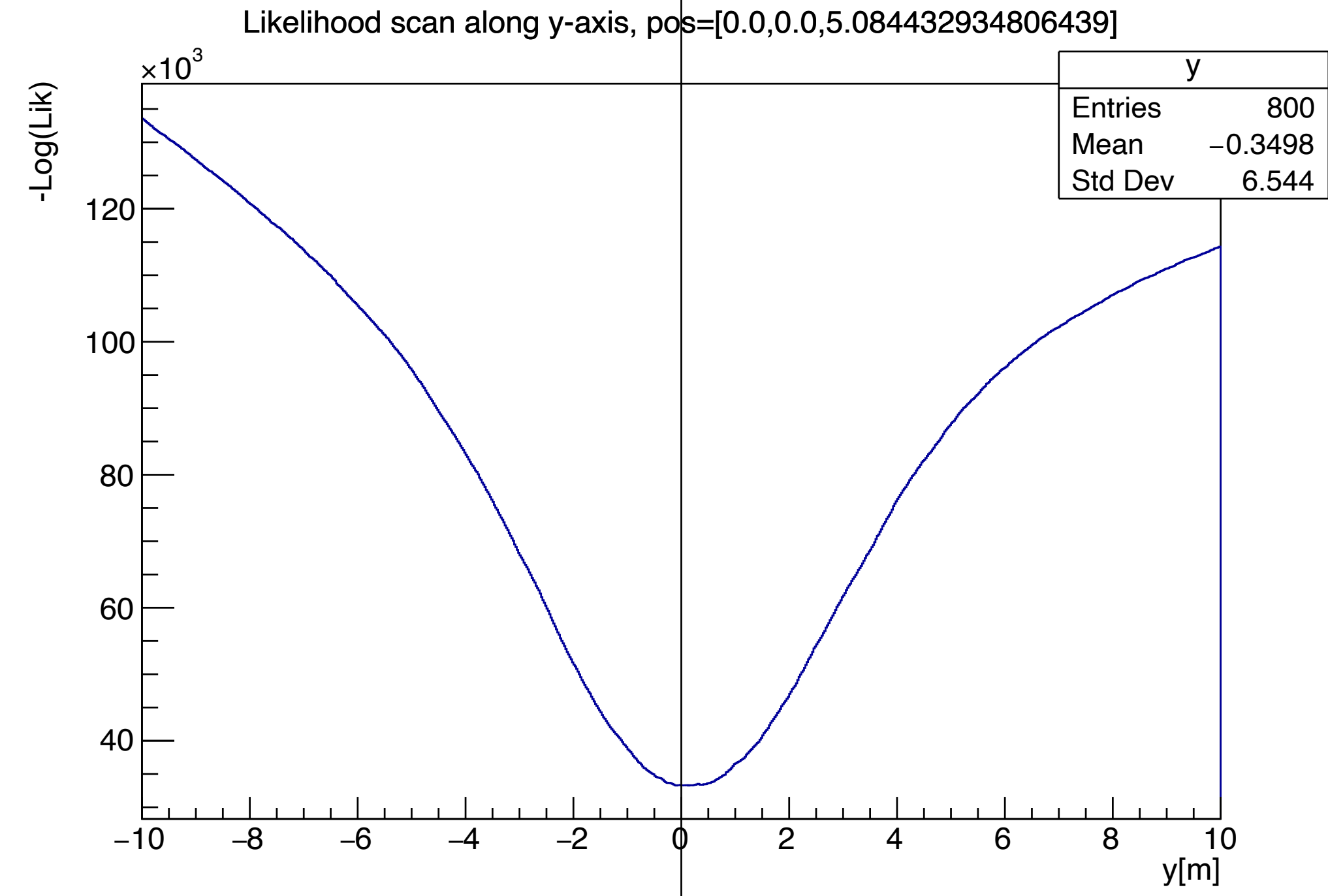
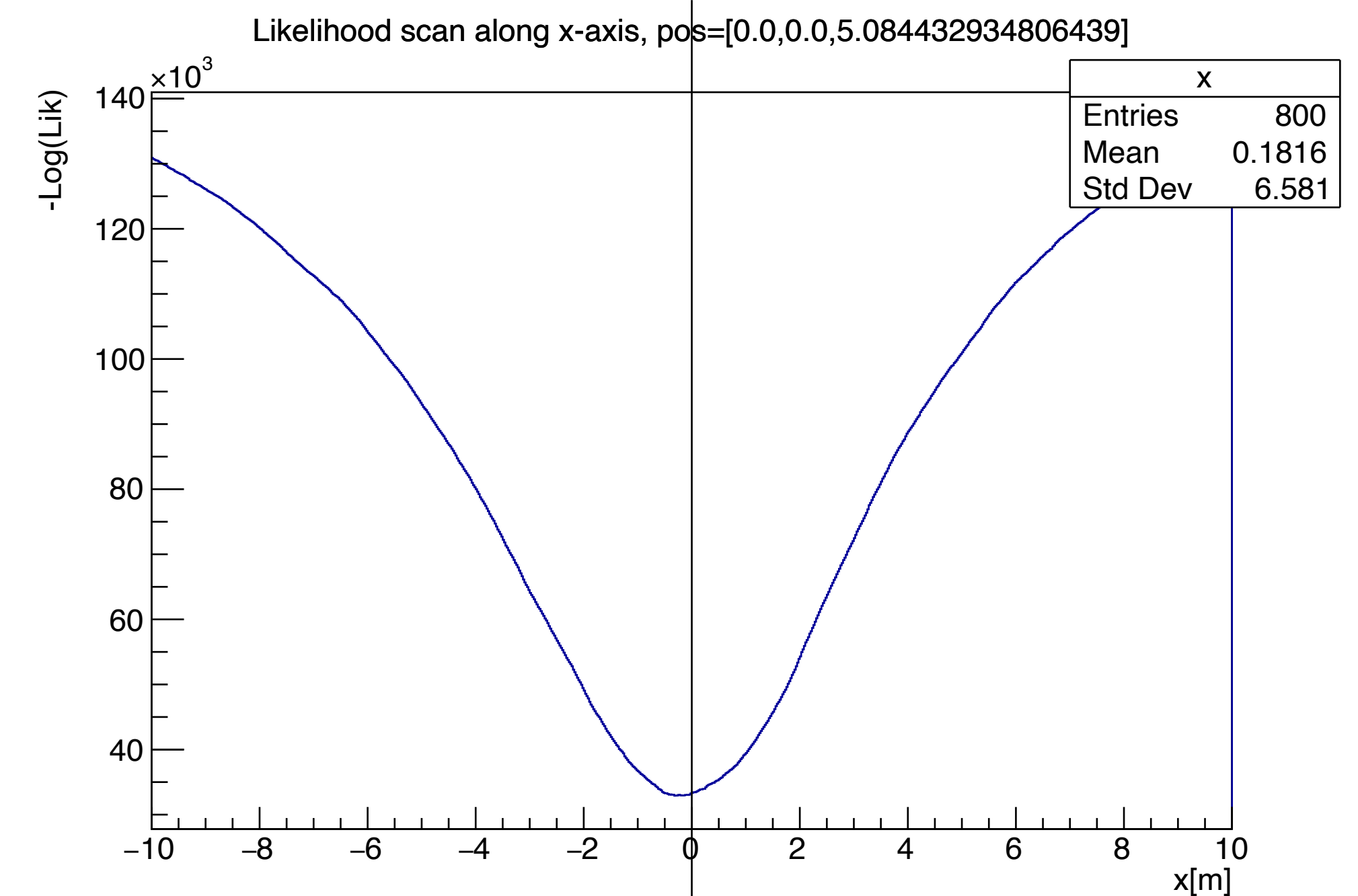
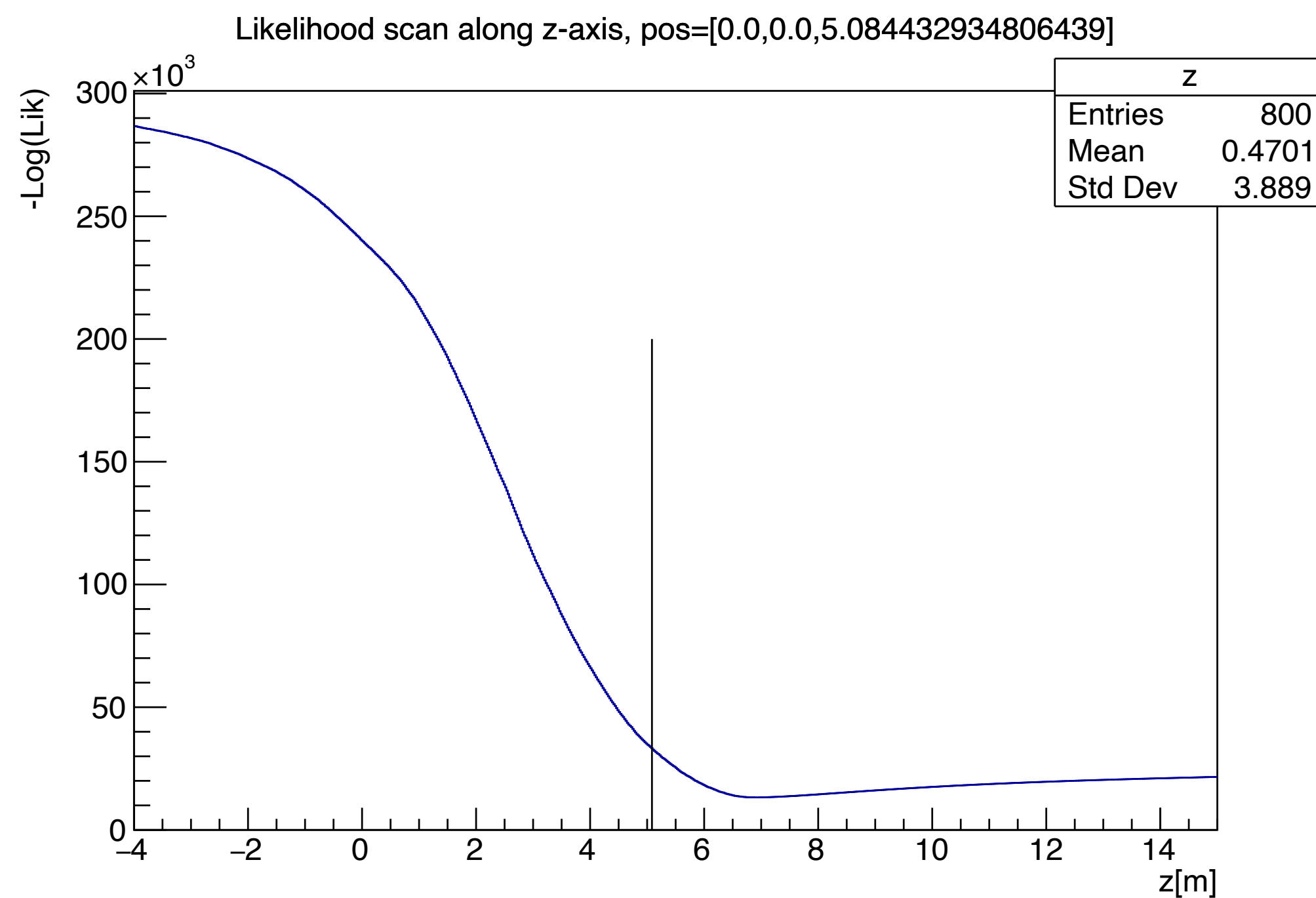


- Likelihood: very early hits are 'impossible'
- But.. Sometimes it goes OK

8 step elongation, all hits

Hits generated: 7404

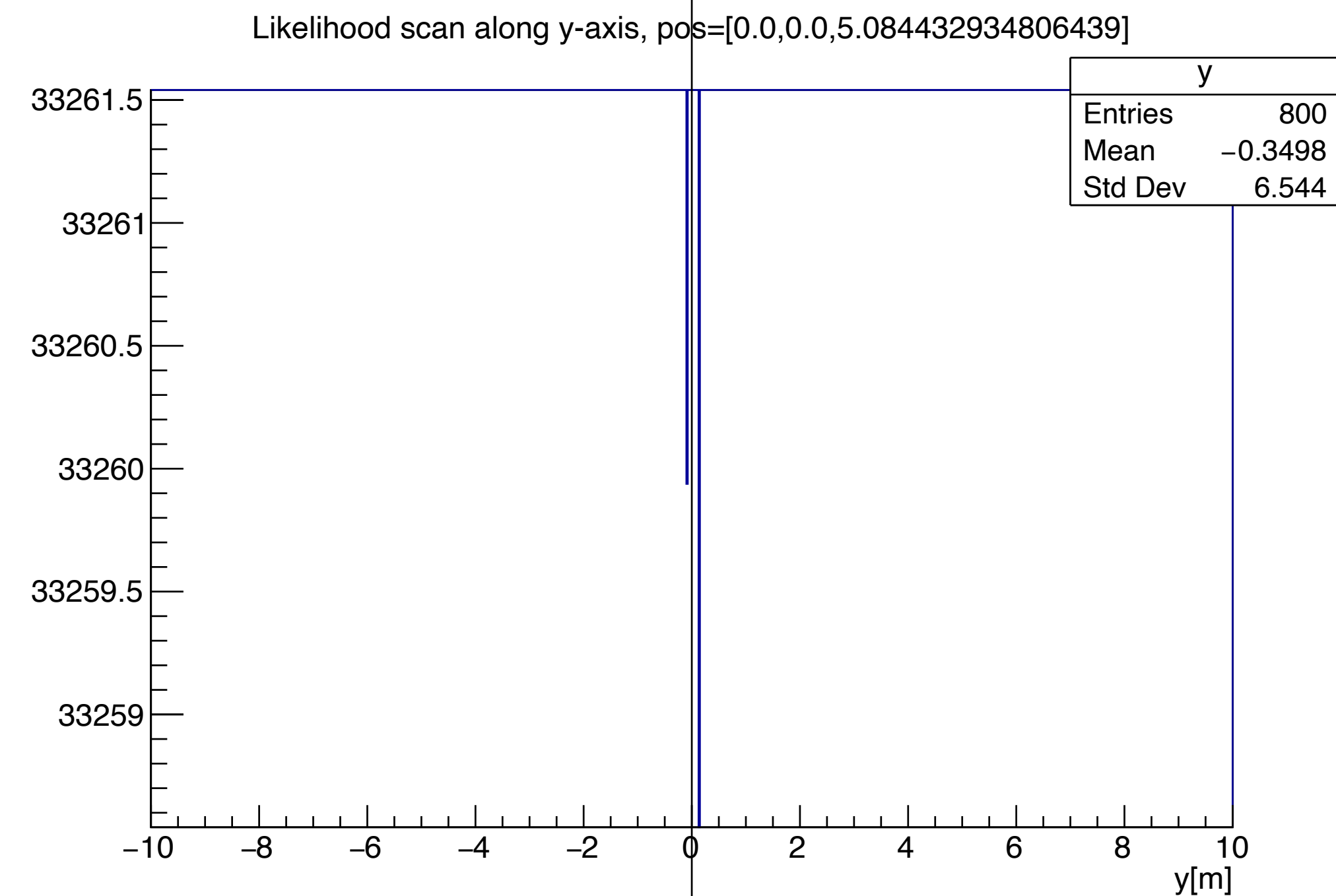
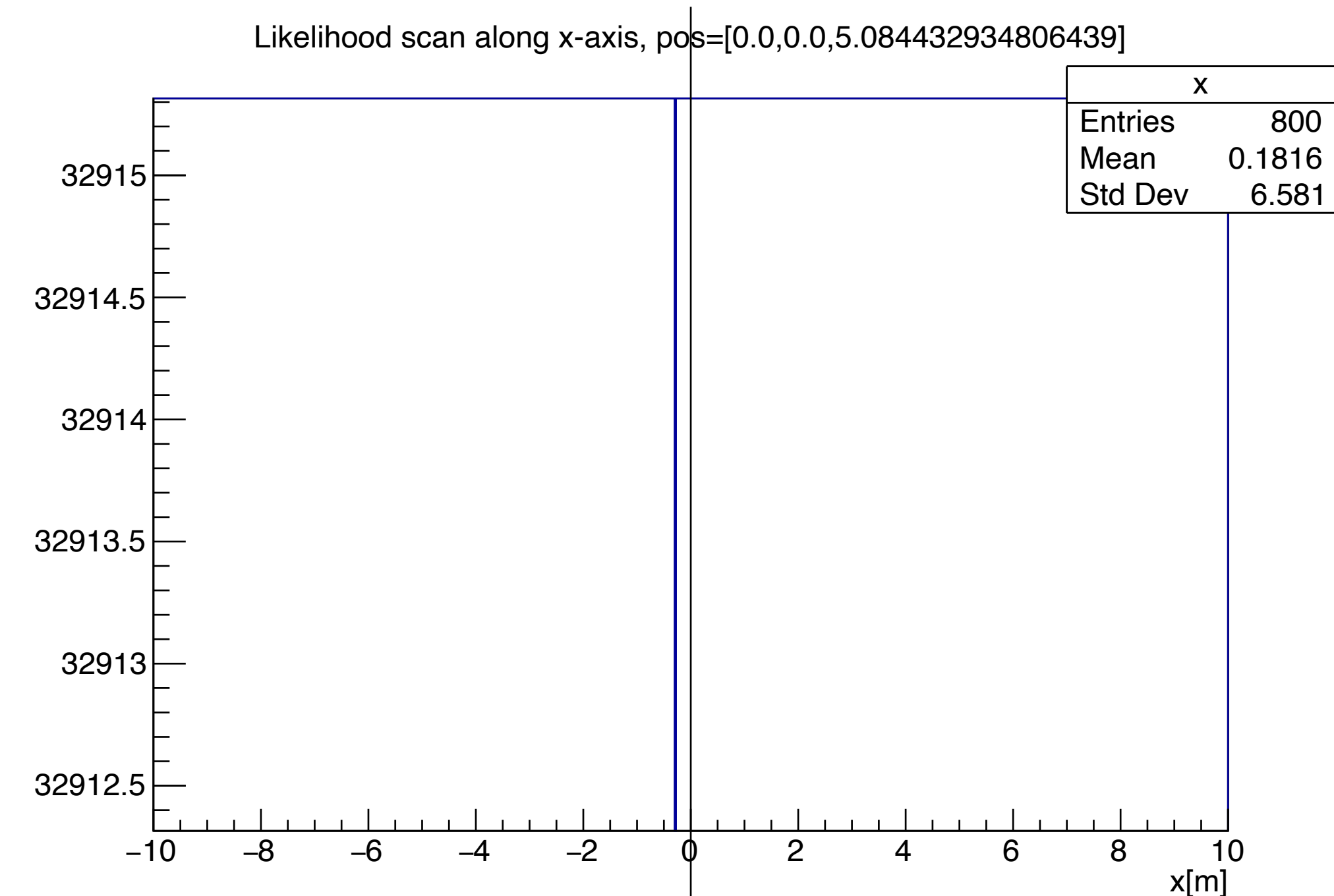
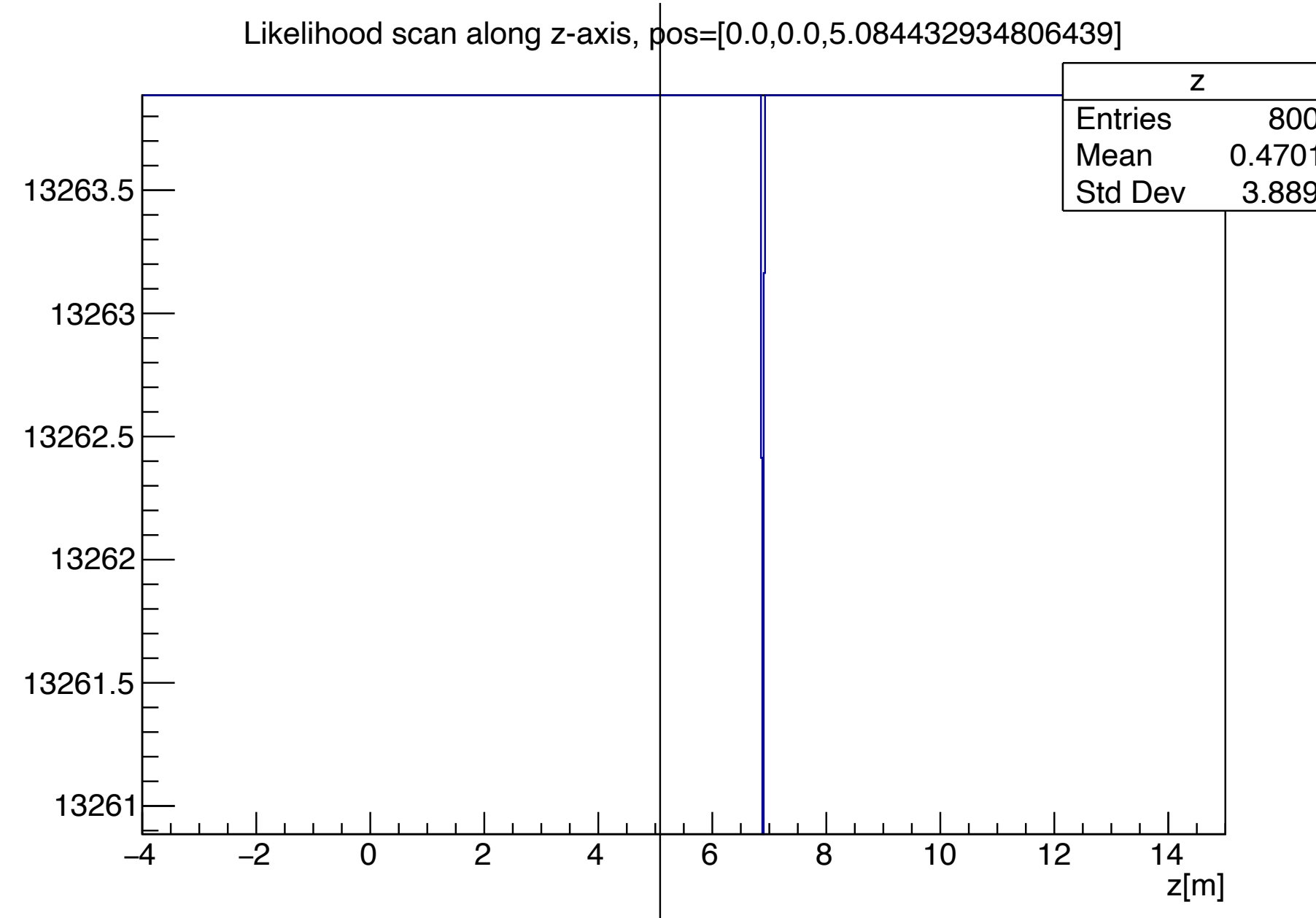
- True pos = [0, 0, 0], dir = [0, 0, 1]
- Expectation from shower max = [0, 0, 5.08]



8 step elongation, all hits

Hits generated: 7404

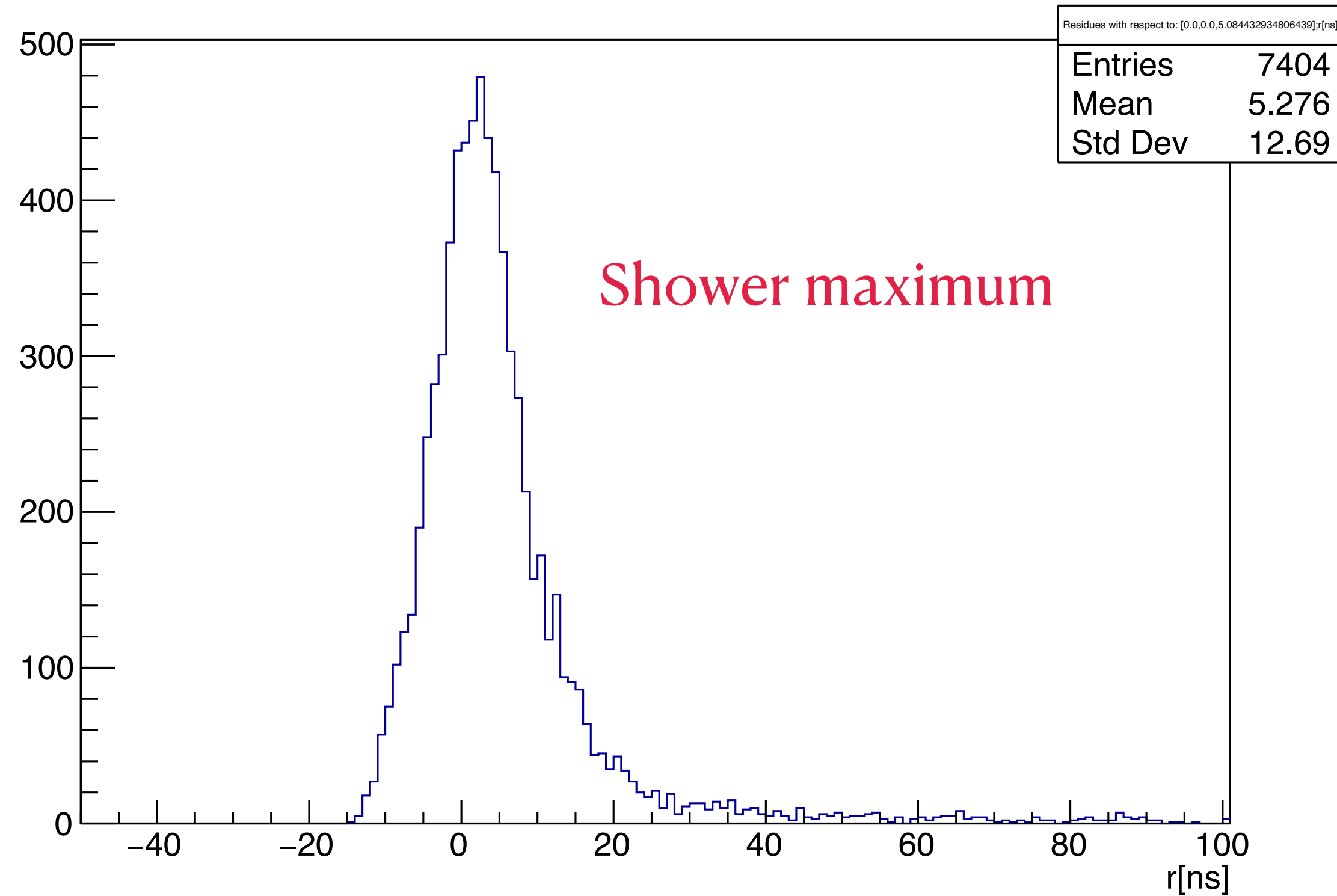
- True pos = [0, 0, 0], dir = [0, 0, 1]
- Expectation from shower max = [0, 0, 5.08]
- Vertex from likelihood: [-0.29, 0.13, 6.89] ± 0.03
- D_along = 6.89 m, D_perp = 0.32 m



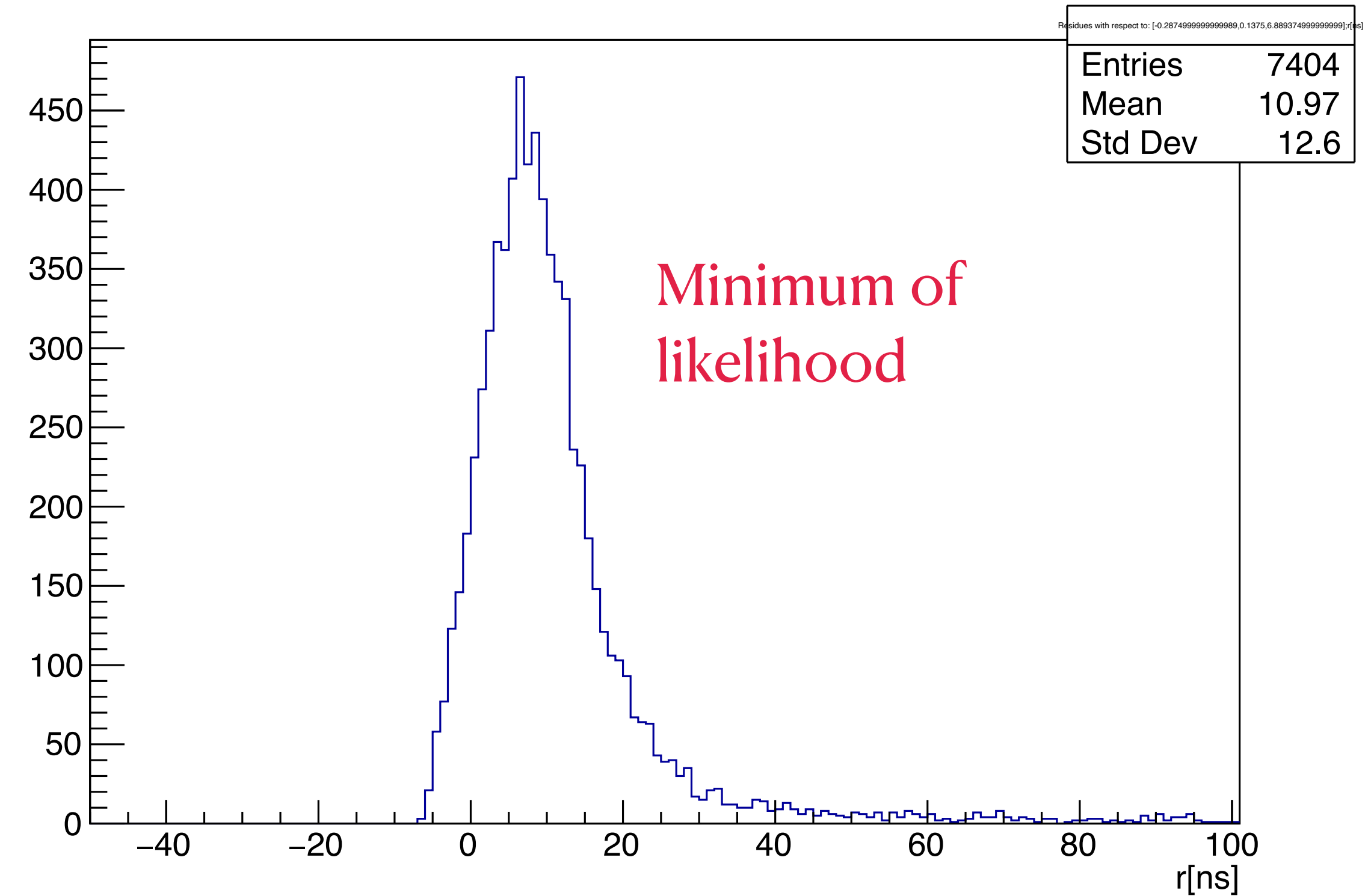
8 step elongation, all hits

Hit time residuals

Residues with respect to: [0.0,0.0,5.084432934806439]



Residues with respect to: [-0.2874999999999989,0.1375,6.889374999999999]



- This one looks better

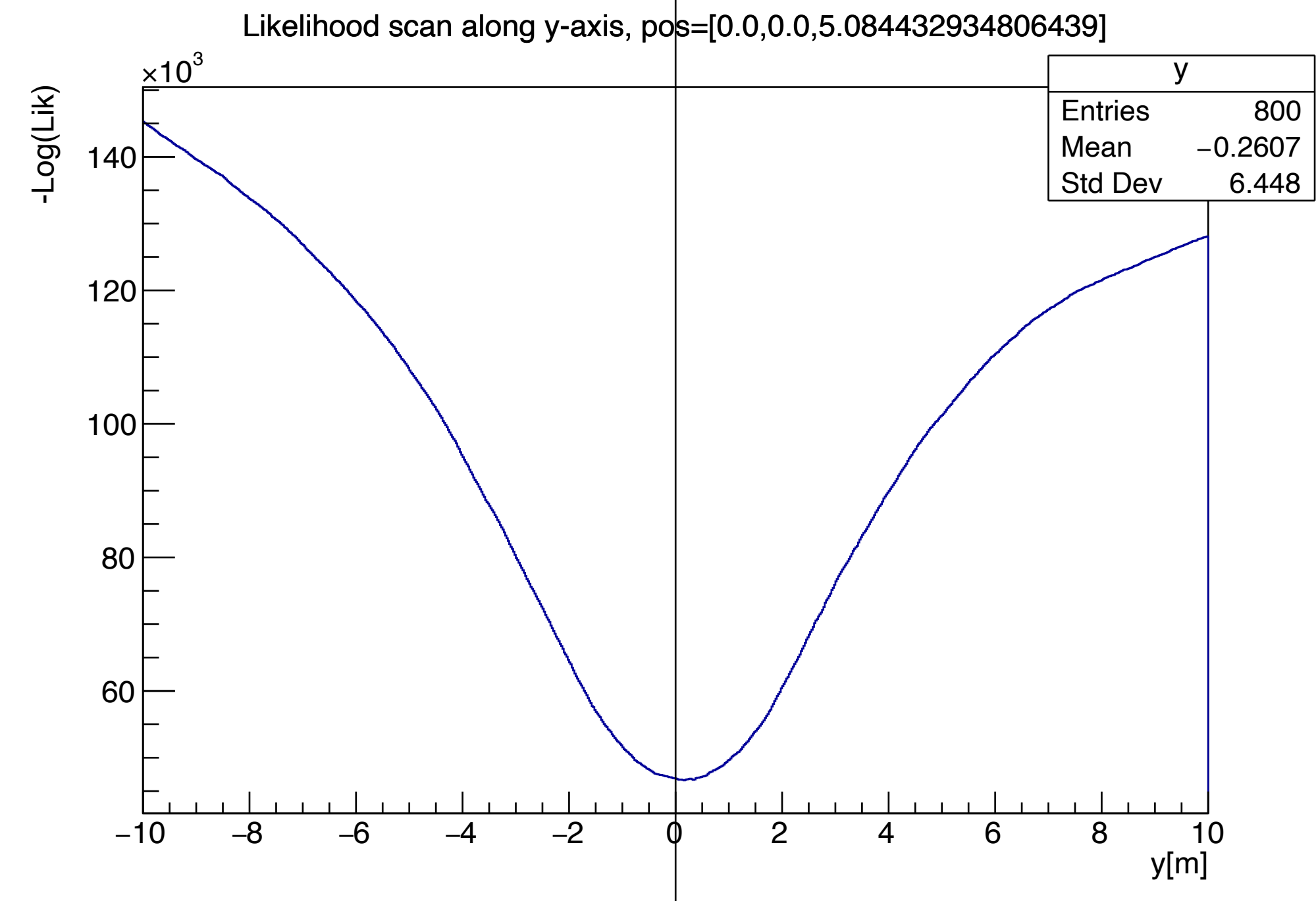
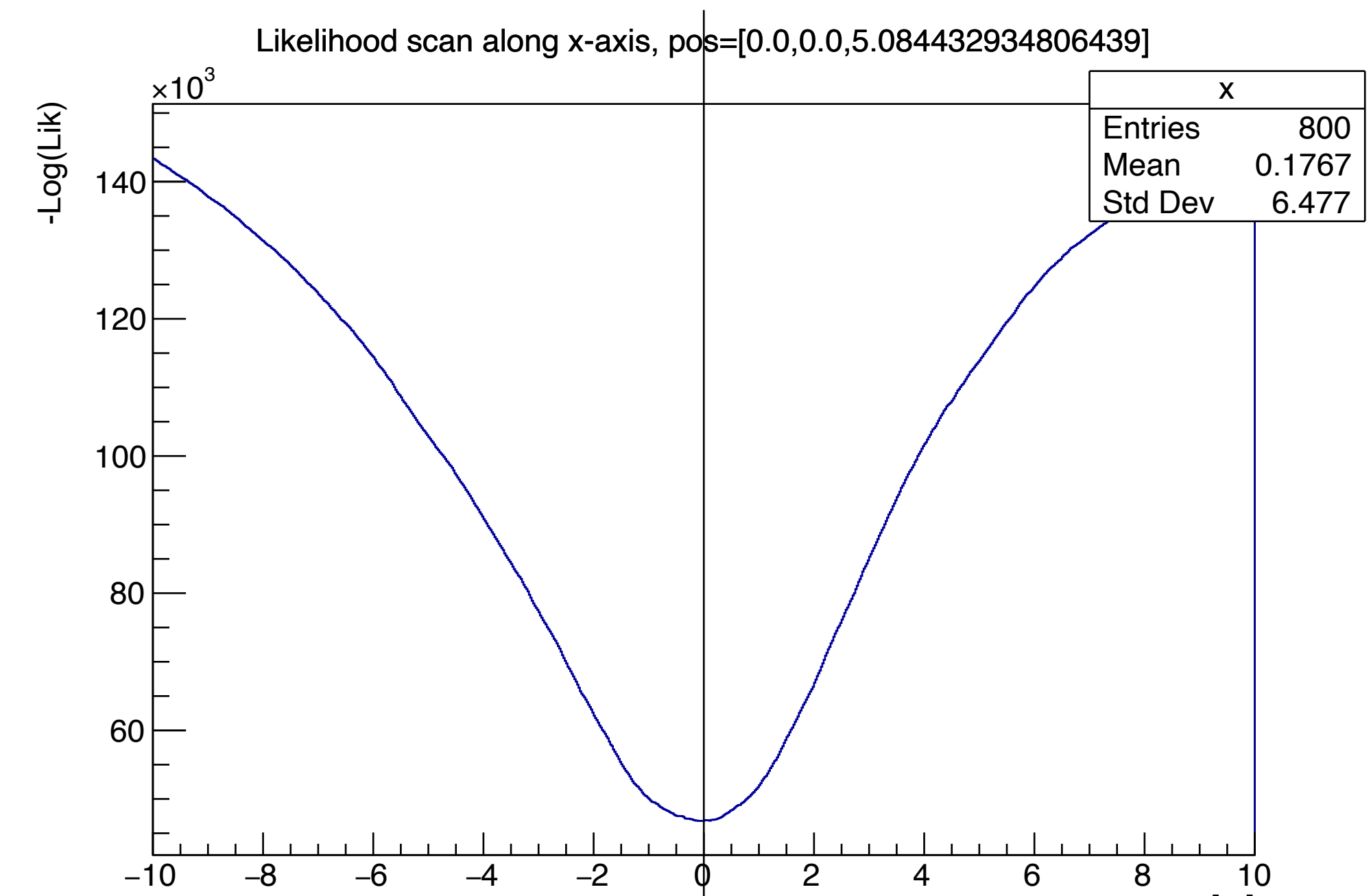
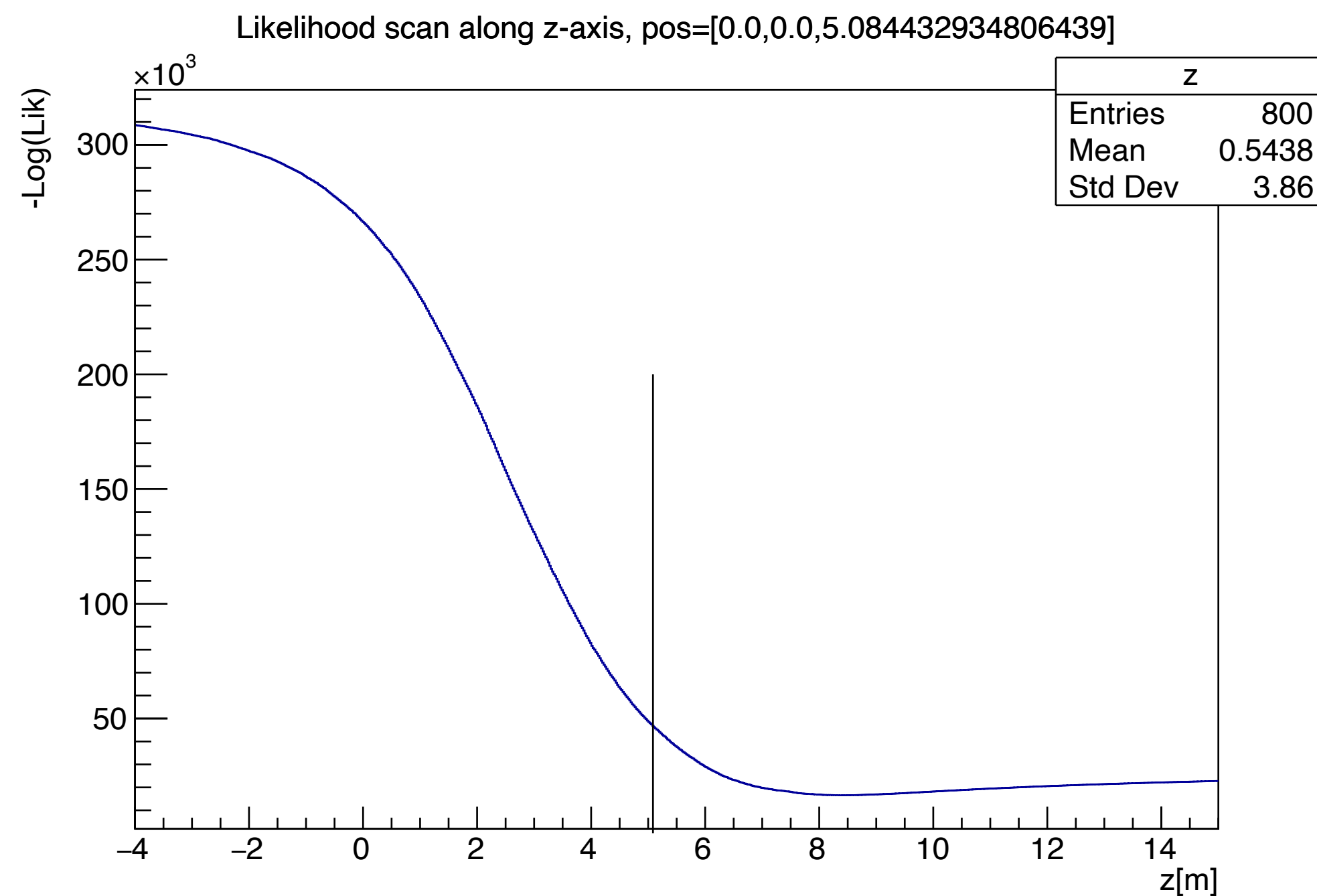
Next step

- Shower elongation generally messes up the position fit
- Include shower elongation in reconstruction
- Hopefully that increases the resolution

100 step elongation, all hits

Hits generated: 7888

- True pos = [0, 0, 0], dir = [0, 0, 1]
- Expectation from shower max = [0, 0, 5.08]



100 step elongation, all hits

Hits generated: 7888

- True pos = [0, 0, 0], dir = [0, 0, 1]
- Expectation from shower max = [0, 0, 5.08]
- Vertex from likelihood: [-0.01, 0.16, 8.36] \pm 0.03
- **D_along = 8.36 m, D_perp = 0.16 m**

