

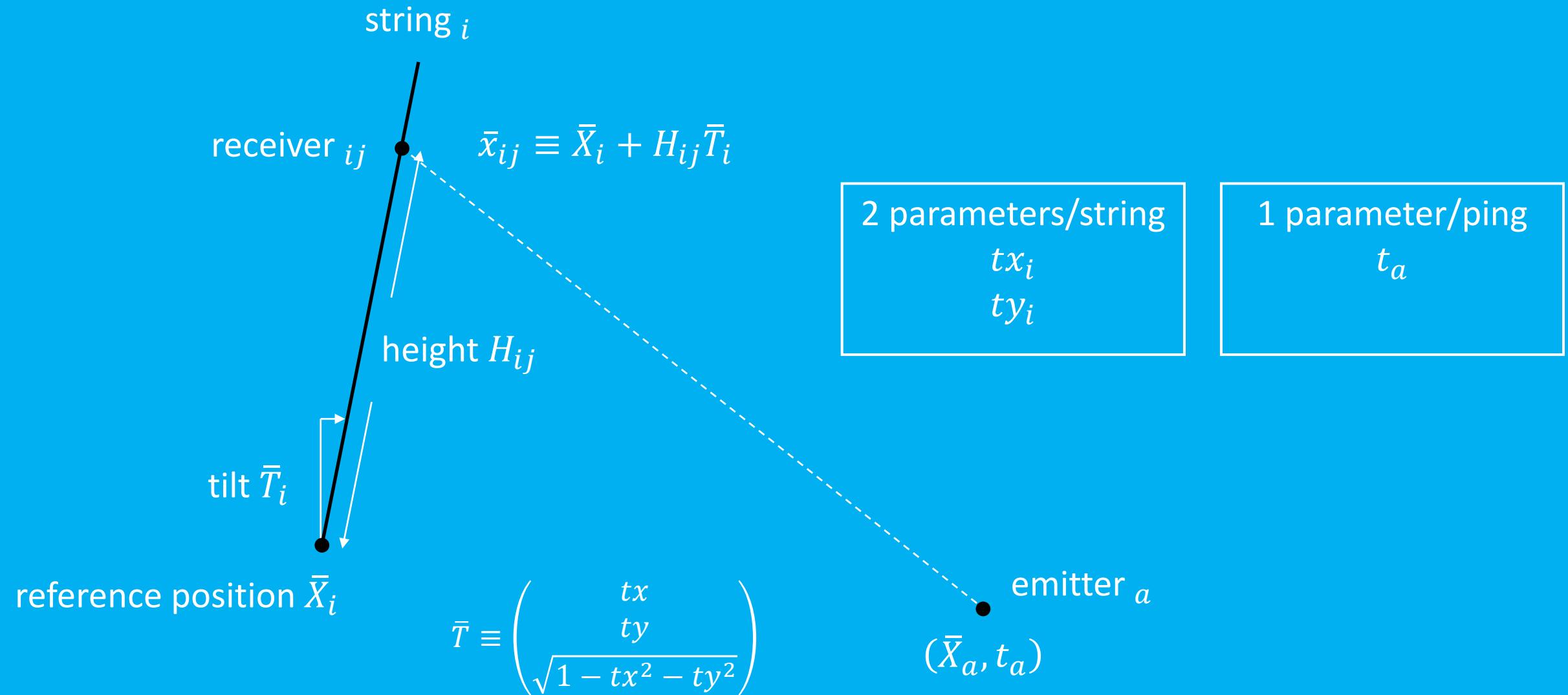
On the linearization of model fit to acoustic data

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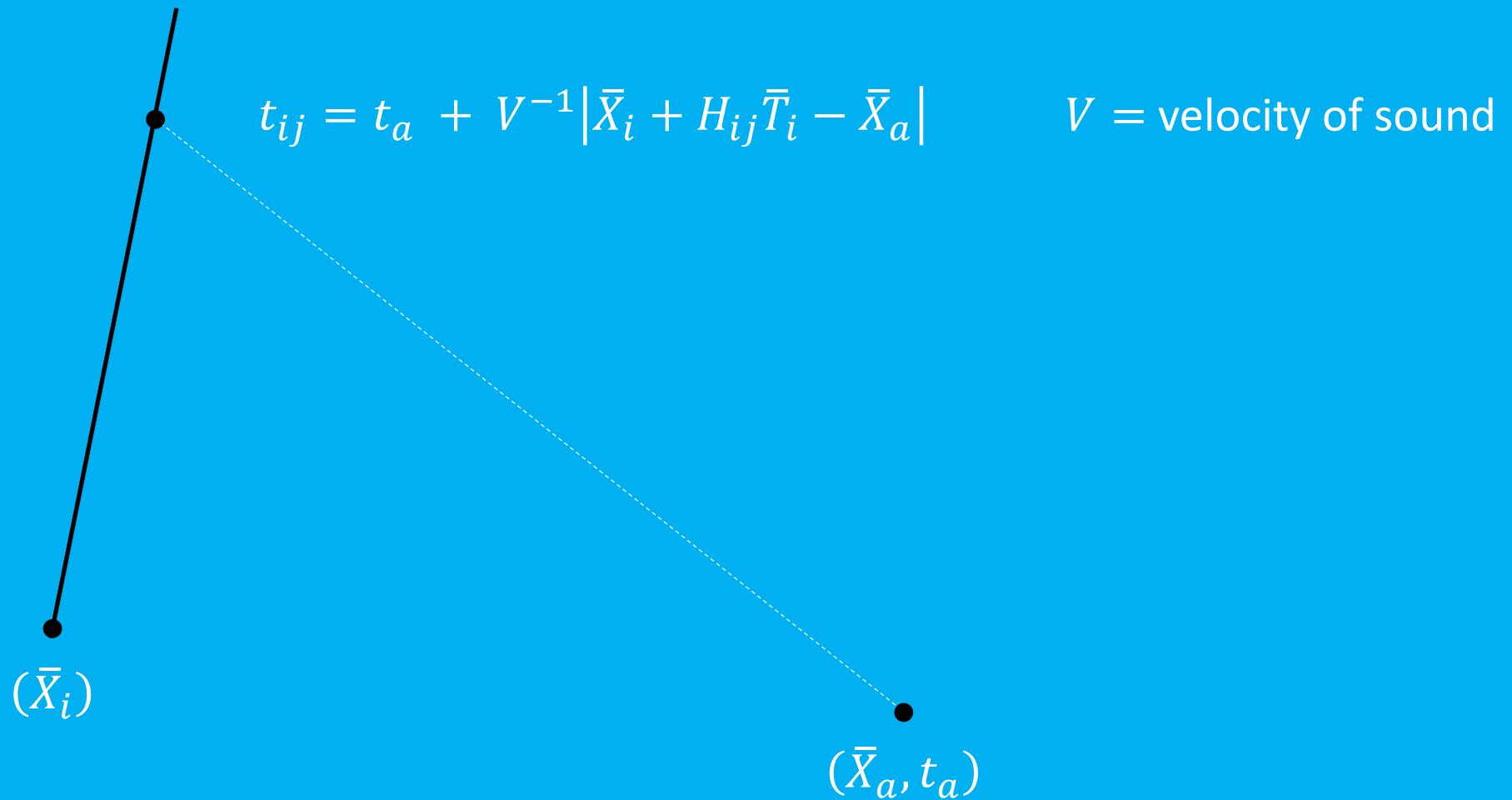
Introduction

- Assuming straight strings (and possibly other shapes), can dependence of arrival time on model parameters be linearized?
- If so, shapes of all strings can be determined in one step by simple matrix inversion

Model parameters



time-of-arrival



approximations

$$\sqrt{1+x} \cong 1 + \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$\bar{T} \cong \begin{pmatrix} tx \\ ty \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

(\bar{X}_i)

$$t_{ij} \cong \frac{\sqrt{\{\dots\}}}{V} + t_a + \frac{X_i - X_a}{\sqrt{\{\dots\}}} \frac{H_{ij}}{V} tx_i + \frac{Y_i - Y_a}{\sqrt{\{\dots\}}} \frac{H_{ij}}{V} ty_i$$

linear dependence

$$\sqrt{\{\dots\}} = \sqrt{(\bar{X}_i - \bar{X}_a)^2 + H_{ij}^2 + 2(Z_i - Z_a)H_{ij}}$$

validity $\sqrt{\{\dots\}} \gg H_{ij} tx_i, H_{ij} ty_i$

(\bar{X}_a, t_a)

Solution

$$\bar{\theta} \equiv (t_a, t_b, \dots, tx_i, ty_i, tx_{i+1}, ty_{i+1}, \dots)$$

$$\bar{H} \equiv \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \cdots & & \cdots & & \\ 1 & \cdots & \frac{X_i - X_a}{\sqrt{\{\dots\}}} & \frac{H_{ij}}{V} & \cdots & \frac{Y_i - Y_a}{\sqrt{\{\dots\}}} & \frac{H_{ij}}{V} & \cdots \\ 1 & \cdots & & \cdots & & & & \cdots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\bar{Y} \equiv \begin{pmatrix} \cdots \\ t_{ij} - \frac{\sqrt{\{\dots\}}}{V} \\ \cdots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{\theta} = (\bar{H}^T \bar{H})^{-1} \bar{H}^T \bar{Y}$$

Conclusions

- Assuming straight line, dependence of arrival time on model parameters can accurately be linearized
- As a consequence, shapes of all strings can be determined in one step by simple matrix inversion