A negative ion TPC with GridPix readout

C. Ligtenberg, M. van Beuzekom, Y. Bilevych, K. Desch, H. van der Graaf, M. Gruber, F. Hartjes, K. Heijhoff, J. Kaminski, P.M. Kluit, N. van der Kolk, G. Raven, T. Schiffer, J. Timmermans

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The negative ion TPC

- In a negative ion TPC, ionisation are captured shortly after creation by electronenative molecules (CS₂) and drift to the readout plane as negative ions
- In the amplification region, the electron detaches and a normal avalanche occurs
- The negative ion TPC was introduced to reduce diffusion without the need for a magnetic field ¹
- The negative ion TPC has been applied to directional dark matter search experiments (Drift IId²)
- From multiple types of ions with different drift velocities, the absolute drift distance can be reconstructed without a trigger

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Introduction

Gas at atmospheric pressure is used in an existing setup:

 $\begin{array}{ll} 93.6\% & \mbox{Argon} \\ 5\% & \mbox{iC}_4 H_{10} \mbox{ as a quencher} \\ 1.4\% & \mbox{CS}_2 \mbox{ to capture the electrons and form negative ions} \end{array}$

The gas contains a small amount of oxygen (650 ppm to 1150 ppm) and water vapor (about 4000 ppm).

The oxygen is required to make a second type of ions: the minority carrier(s).

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Experimental setup



Ionisation in the gas volume is created using a pulsed N_2 laser, directed in the gas volume by a remotely controlled stage One quad (4 chips) is read out

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Event display



Event display of negative ion

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$$E_{drift} = 300 \, V/cm$$

Run parameters

Number of runs	9
Run duration	17 minutes
<i>E</i> drift	100-500 V/cm
$V_{\rm grid}$	-380 V
Threshold	$515\mathrm{e}^-$
Temperature	295.9 – 297.0 K
Pressure	1030 – 1029 mbar
Oxygen concentration	650 – 1150 ppm
Water vapor concentration	$\sim 4000{ m ppm}$

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Number of hits per laser pulse



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Drift time spectrum



The majority carrier and minority carrier(s) cause two distinct peaks

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Fit of double Gauss

Do a 'global' fit per run of two Gaussians per drift distance:

$$\frac{(1-f_2-f_{\text{noise}})n_{\text{hits}}}{\sigma_1\sqrt{2\pi}}\exp\left(-\frac{(t-\mu_1)^2}{2\sigma_1^2}\right) + \frac{f_2n_{\text{hits}}}{\sigma_2\sqrt{2\pi}}\exp\left(-\frac{(t-r_2\mu_1)^2}{2\sigma_2^2}\right) + f_{\text{noise}}n_{\text{hits}},$$

Fit per run:

- ratio of Gaussian constants f₂)
- ratio of mobility r₂

Fit per drift distance:

- standard deviations σ_1 and σ_2
- mean μ_1
- offset f_{noise}

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Drift velocity



The drift velocity is a few m/s The minority carrier(s) are 8.1% faster

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Mobility



The mobility is 1.391(3) $\mbox{cm}^2/\mbox{V/s}$

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Diffusion

The transverse and longitudinal diffusion (i = x, z) are described by:

$$\sigma_i^2 = \sigma_{i0}^2 + D_i^2 z, \qquad (2)$$

where σ_{i0} is the standard deviation at zero drift, D_i the diffusion coefficient, and z the drift distance.

In the thermal limit the diffusion coefficient is given by:

$$D_{\rm thermal} = \sqrt{\frac{2k_{\rm B}T}{eE}},\tag{3}$$

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where $k_{\rm B}$ is Boltzmann constant, T is the temperature, e is the charge of the ion, and E is the electric field strength.

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Diffusion



The resolution at zero drift is explained by the laser beam width Plus for longitudinal diffusion the distance drifted by electrons before they are captured by the CS_2 molecules, or unrecognised minority carriers Nikhef

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Diffusion as a function of drift field strength



The diffusion follows the thermal $1/\sqrt{E_{\rm drift}}$ dependence well The transverse diffusion is close to the thermal limit

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Fiducialisation

- The difference in drift velocity between the majority carrier and minority carrier(s) can be used to reconstruct the drift distance without a trigger
- About 4.4% of the hits are attributed to the minority carrier(s), whose mobility is 8.1% higher than that the majority carrier.
- The reconstruction proceeds by performing per event a maximum likelihood fit of Equation (1) (the double Gaus) to the measured relative arrival time of ions from one or more laser pulses

Fiducialisation



Efficiency is 66% for 1 pulse, and 100% for 10 pulses

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A negative ion TPC at the ILC?

- The negative ions have reduced diffusion, which is advantageous in the longitudinal direction but not small enough in the transverse direction for the ILD TPC
- The magnetic field does not reduce the diffusion much further because of the small $\omega \tau$ (this also means little **E** × **B** effects)
- The slow drift velocity is not a problem for the collection of charge, but different bunch crossings may not be well separated

This negative ion TPC does not meet the requirements for the ILD TPC

Conclusions

- The GridPix quad was used as a negative ion TPC readout
- The mobility was measured to be $1.391(3)\,cm^2/V/s$ for 93.6/5/1.4 gas mixture of $Ar/iC_4H_{10}/CS_2$ with a small amount of oxygen and water vapor at a pressure of 1030 mbar and a temperature of 297 K
- The transverse and longitudinal diffusion have an effective thermal diffusion temperature of 383 K and 305 K
- Fiducialisation was applied and has an expected precision of 1.29 mm
- The small diffusion without the need for a magnetic field might be of interest to e.g. directional dark matter search experiments

The full paper will be released soon

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