# PHOTON SHOWER DE/DX

### MILO VERMEULEN — 27-2-2020

#### CONTENTS

- What is dE/dx?
- Goal of track and shower dE/dx
- Shower dE/dx determination method
- Photon shower dE/dx results
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#### WHAT IS DE/DX?

- dE/dx is the energy deposition (dE) divided by the distance travelled (dx) of one given particle
- dE/dx is typically calculated per hit from its dQ/dx:
  - dQ = integral of deconvolved hit
  - $dx = wire pitch / cos(\theta)$







- Identifying particles based on their energy deposition is one of the technical goals of DUNE
- Example from DUNE TDR Vol. 2:





NCv forms a background to CCv<sub>e</sub> interactions in DUNE

Distinction between e<sup>+/-</sup> and γ showers useful

Focus on the start of a shower where the difference should be largest





### SAMPLE

- Same as sample used for <u>π0 analysis</u>
- ~100k MC and ~100k data events
  - MC: PDSPProd2\_MC\_6GeV\_reco\_sce\_datadriven
  - Data: protodune-sp\_runset\_5770\_reco\_v08\_27\_XX\_v0

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  - Data: protodune-sp\_runset\_5770\_reco\_v08\_27\_XX\_v0
- ▶ 6 GeV/c beam particles
  - Only select events with primary track
  - Only select daughters classified as shower by Pandora



- Apply some cuts as in  $\pi^0$  selection, differences:
  - Opening angle does not improve photon purity, just helps to match photons from one π<sup>0</sup> to each other
  - Shower distance to vertex cut turned out to be redundant: electrons are already removed with number of hits cut

Number of shower hits	> 100
Shower CNN score	> 0.8
Opening angle	< 1
Shower distance to vertex	> 10 cm
n <sup>0</sup> coloction cuto	

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- Consider hits in initial part of shower
- Cylinder dimensions identical to that in positron studies
  - These dimensions seem to work well: good balance between purity and statistics



- Determine median of all hit dE/dx in cylinder
- Require > 4 hits in cylinder
  - Assures good representation of shower start
  - Selects well-reconstructed showers



### RESULTS

Results look very promising



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- Purity is good:
   Background mostly
   primary positrons





#### RESULTS

Separation between photons and positrons is very apparent



Comparison by Aaron

#### DISCUSSION

- MC and data do not match up exactly
- Due to calorimetry constants?



Comparison by Aaron

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of data changed by ~1.5%

### **FUTURE WORK**

- Reduce background by cutting on primary track CNN score
- Look at other beam momenta
  - Compare to 6 GeV/c sample, possibly combine
- Investigate peak around 2 MeV/cm

### SUMMARY

- Determined the photon shower dE/dx in a method analogous to previous positron results by Aaron
- Good separation between photons and positrons
- Mismatch data and MC possibly solved with slightly modified calorimetry constants?

#### BACKUP

#### WHAT IS DE/DX?

#### ► $dQ/dx \rightarrow dE/dx$ :

- Normalisation factor: Convert charge on collection plane to charge in detector
- Space charge effects: build-up of ions in detector changes electron transport
- Calibration factor: Convert ADC/cm to MeV/cm

#### WHAT IS DE/DX?

- ►  $dQ/dx \rightarrow dE/dx$ :
  - According to modified box model

$$\frac{dQ}{dx} = \frac{Q_{hit}}{\text{pitch/cos}\,\theta} \operatorname{norm} \sigma(\overrightarrow{x}) / \text{calib}$$

$$\frac{dE}{dx} = \left( \exp\left[\frac{dQ}{dx}\frac{\beta_P}{\rho E_f(\overrightarrow{x})}W_{ion}\right] - \alpha \right) \frac{\rho E_f(\overrightarrow{x})}{\beta_P}$$

DUNE docDB by Ajib Paudel 15974

#### NUMBER OF HITS CUT



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#### NORMALISATION: NUMBER OF HITS IN DE/DX CYLINDER

