

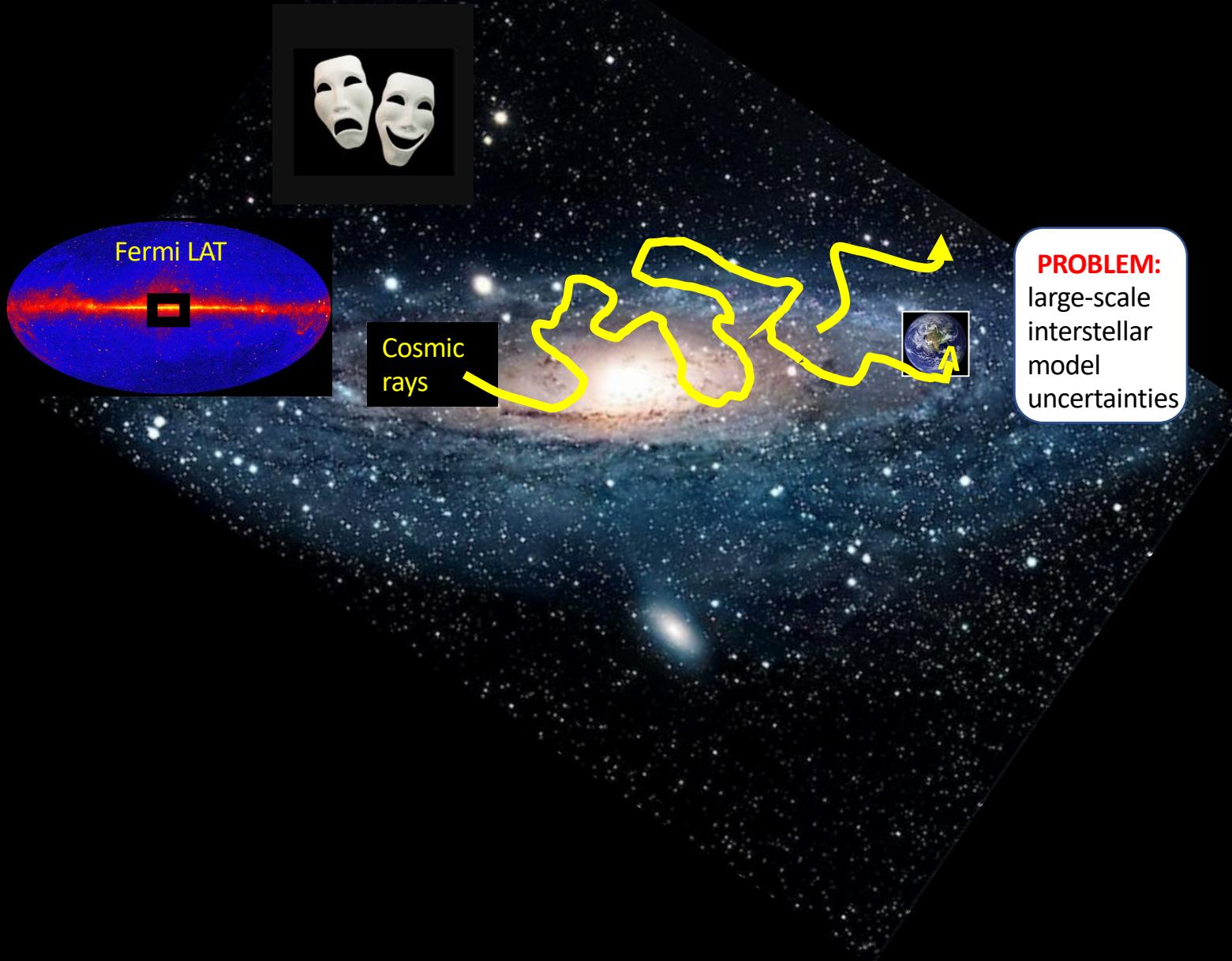
Imprints of the Galactic Magnetic Field on Gamma-Ray Data

Elena Orlando

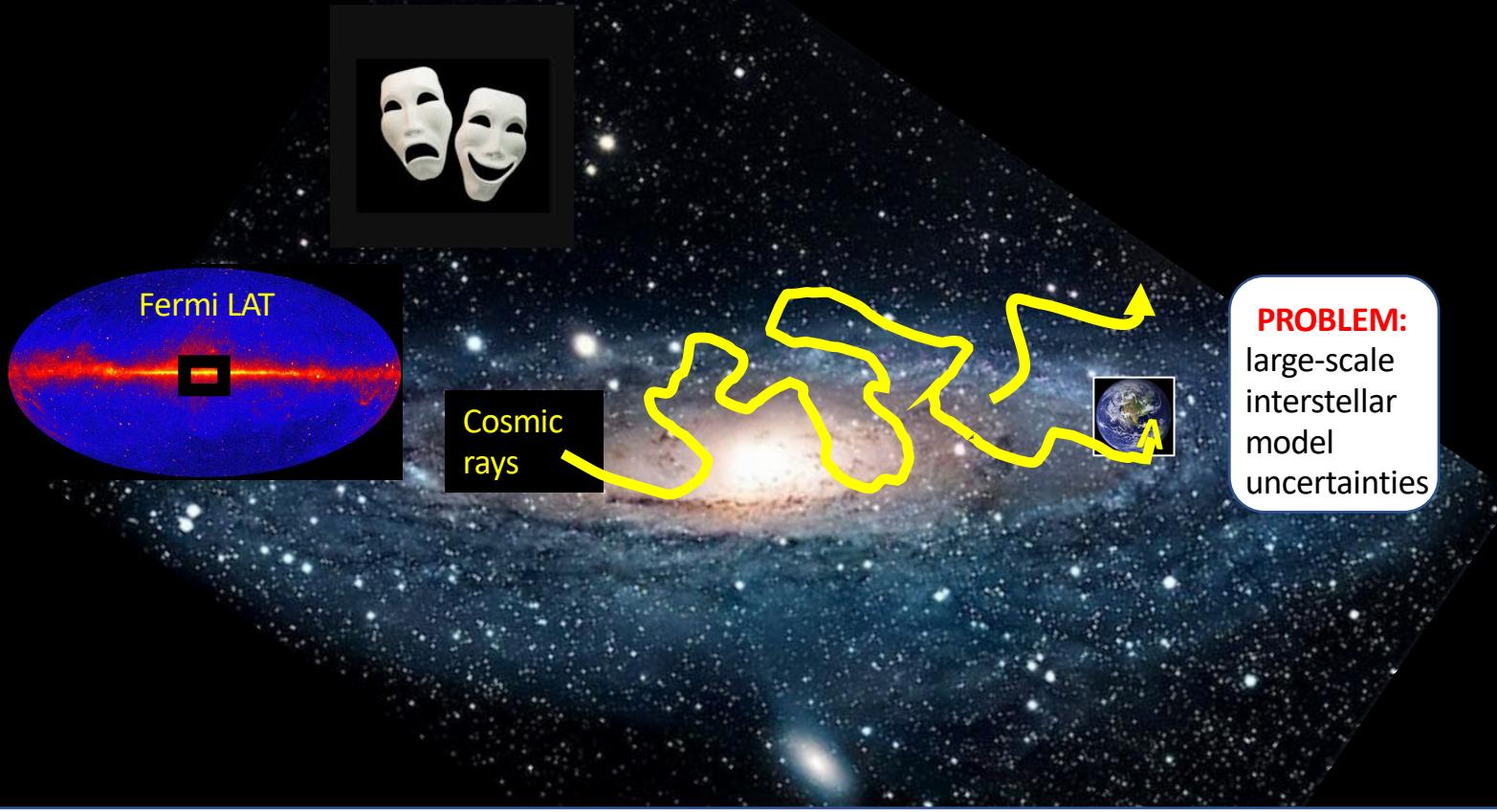
University of Trieste & Stanford University

ECRS 2022

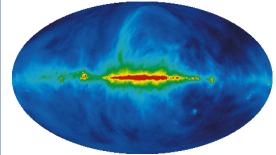
Diffuse Interstellar Emission



Diffuse Interstellar Emission



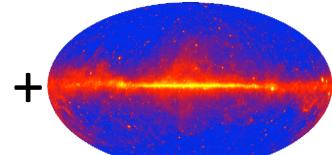
OUR SOLUTION:



Radio Surveys



Microwaves



Gamma
Rays



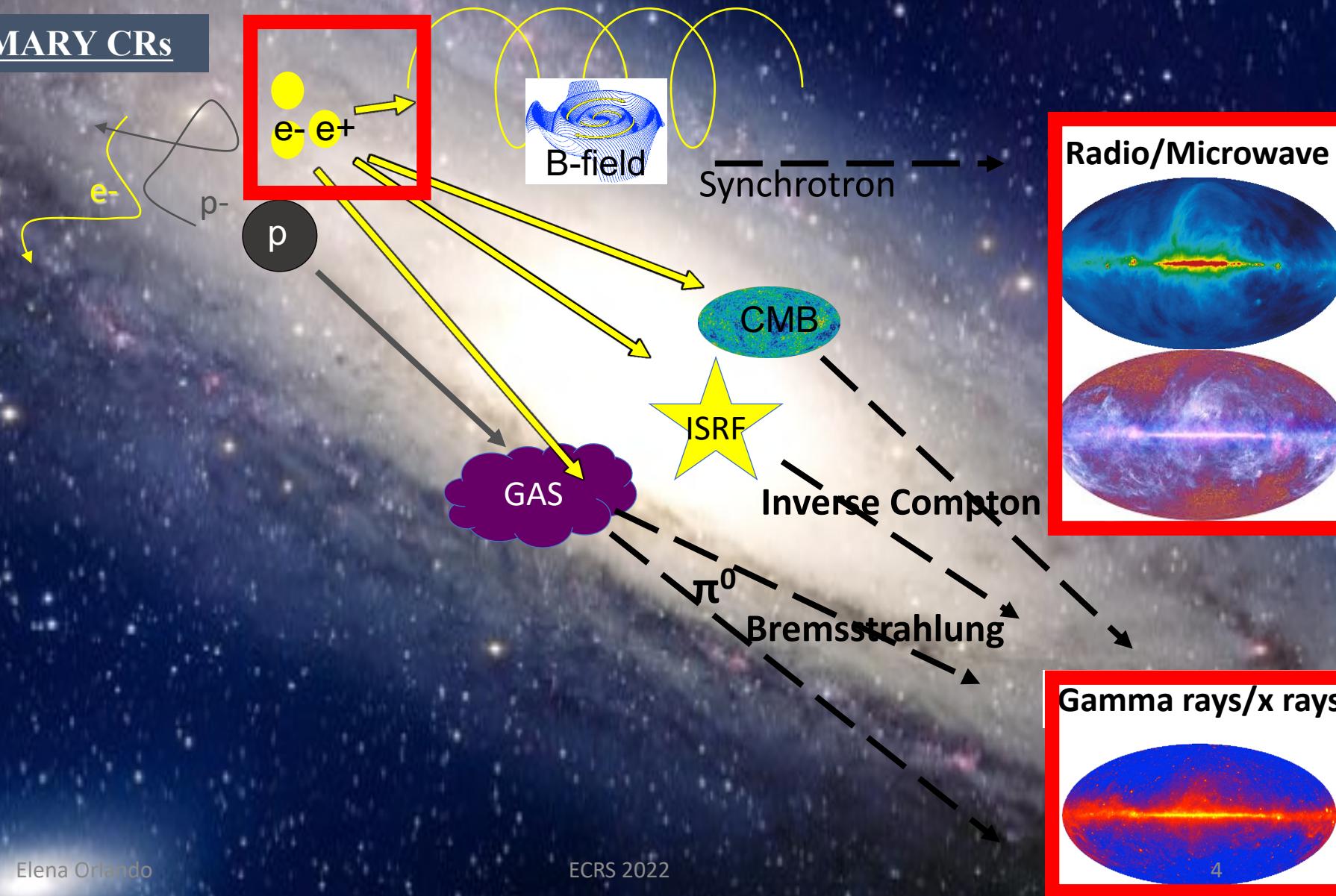
Cosmic Rays Measurements



Cosmic-Ray
Propagation Models

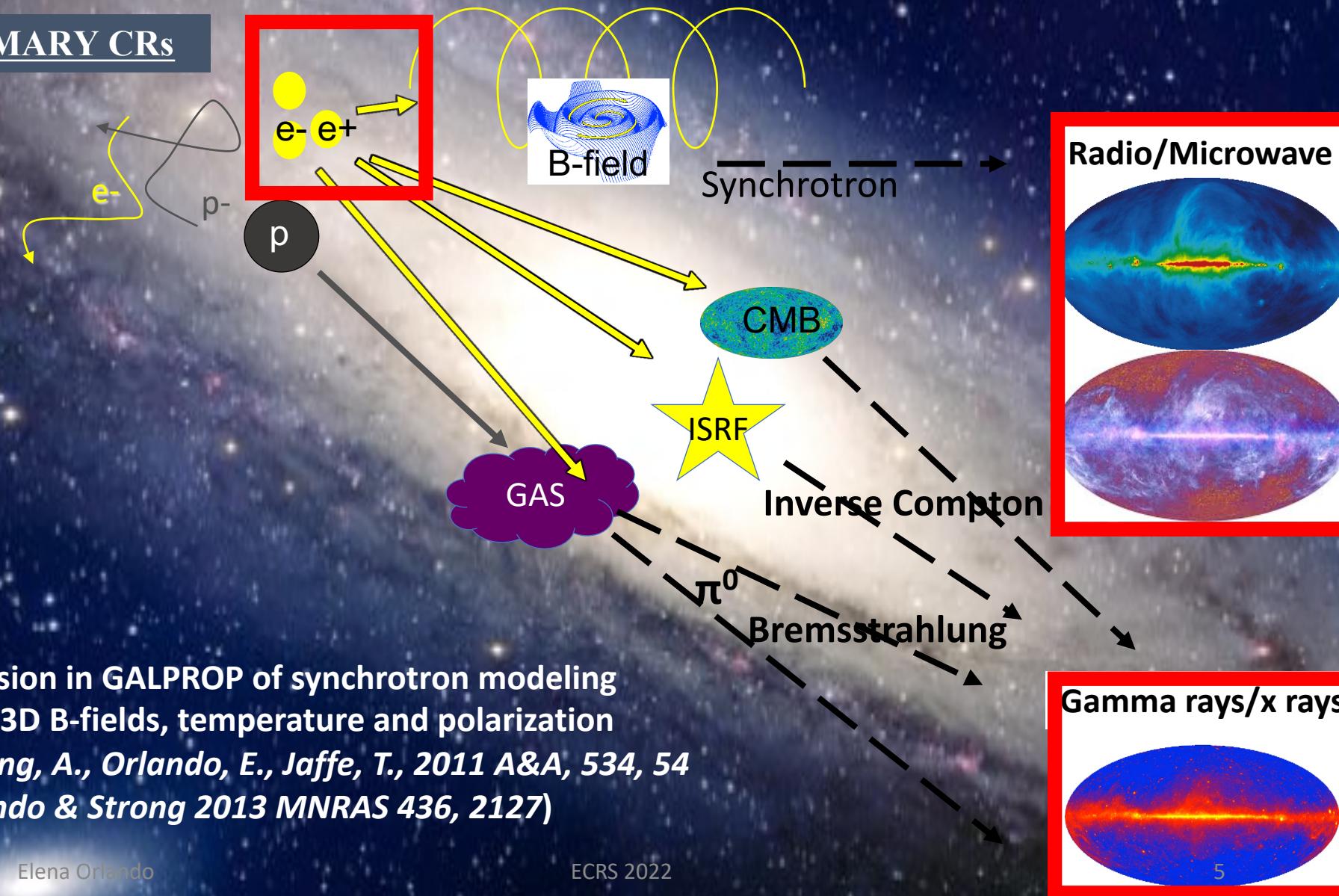
Diffuse Interstellar Emission

PRIMARY CRs



Diffuse Interstellar Emission

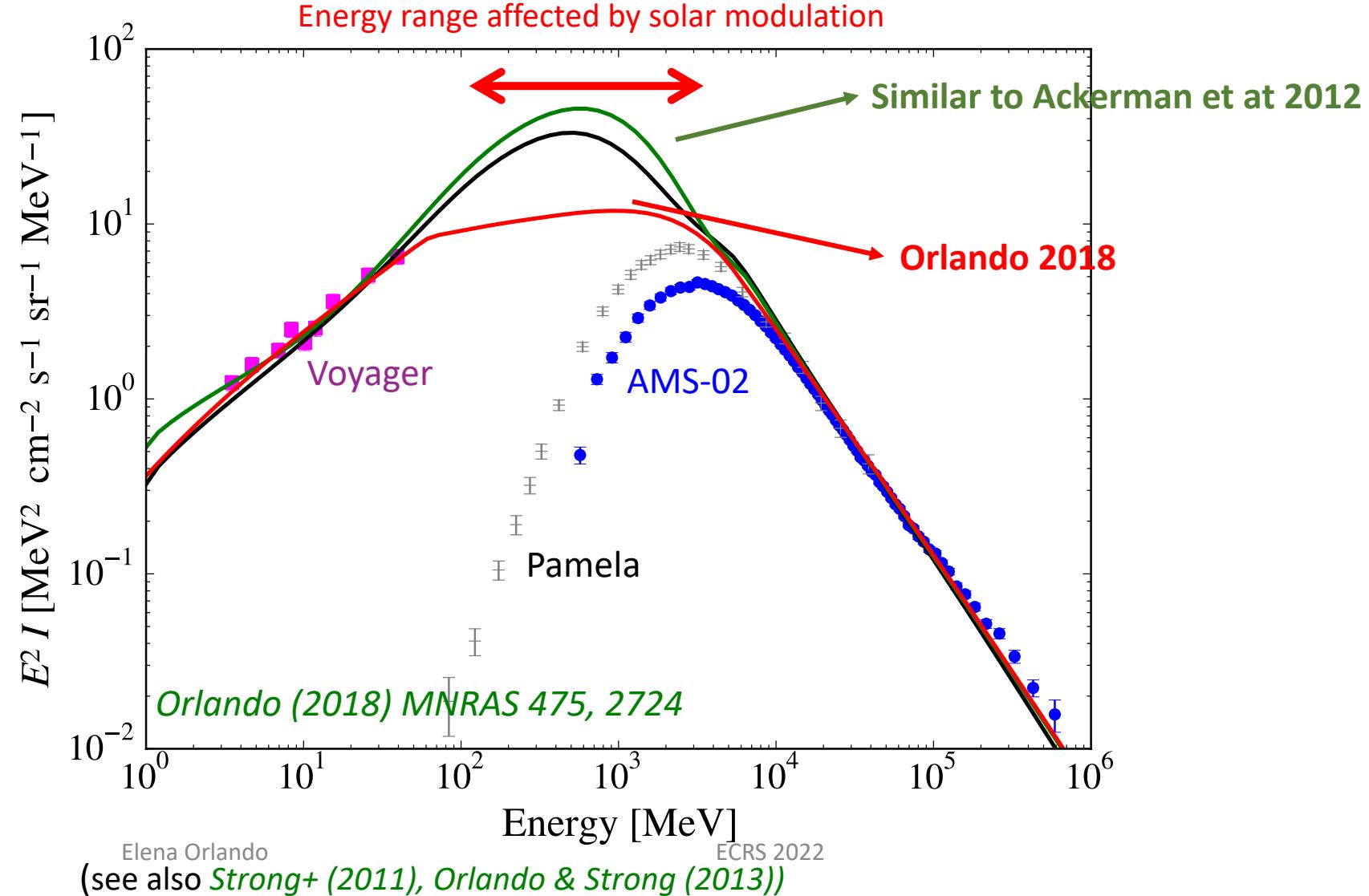
PRIMARY CRs



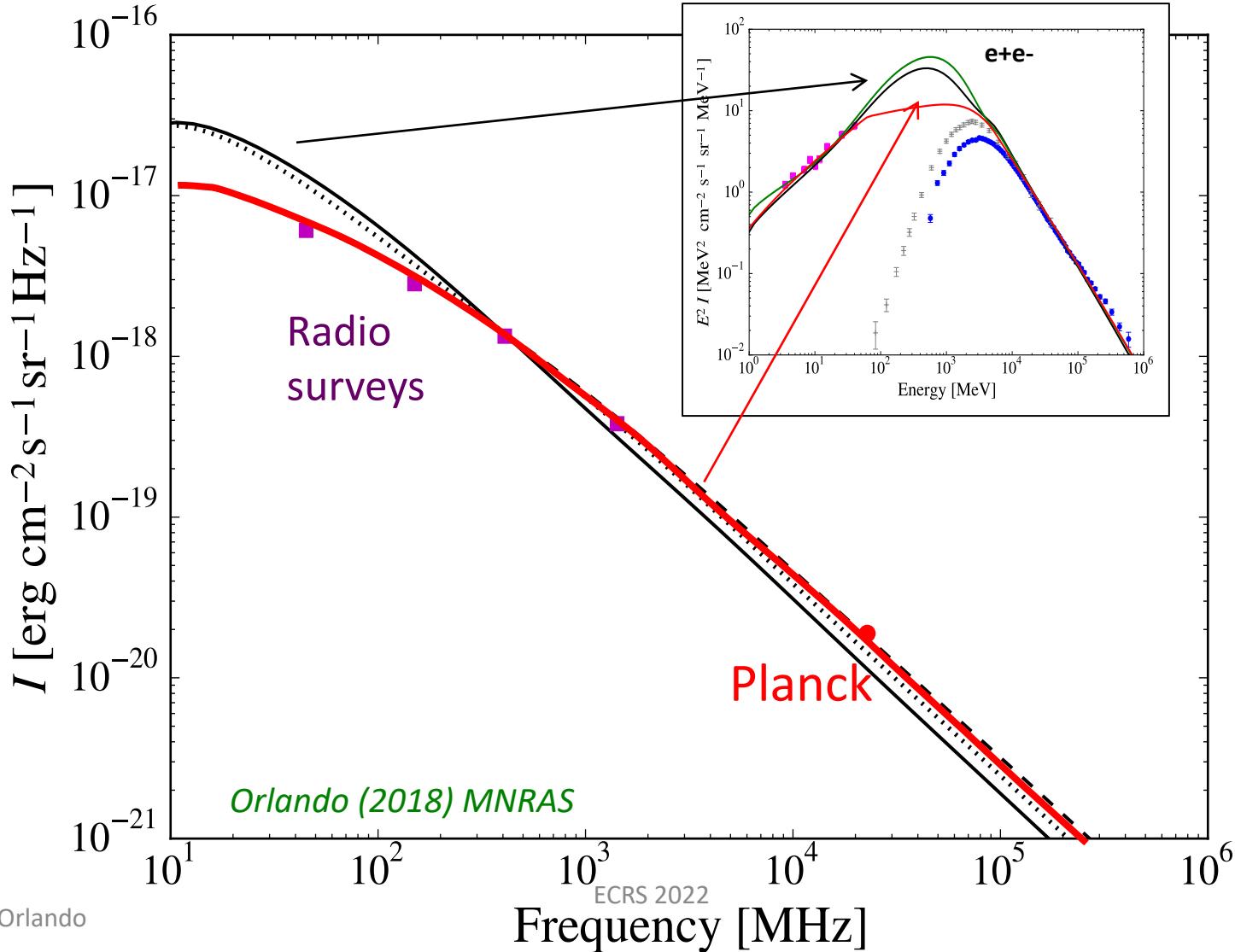
Results:

Spectral Effects on the Interstellar Models

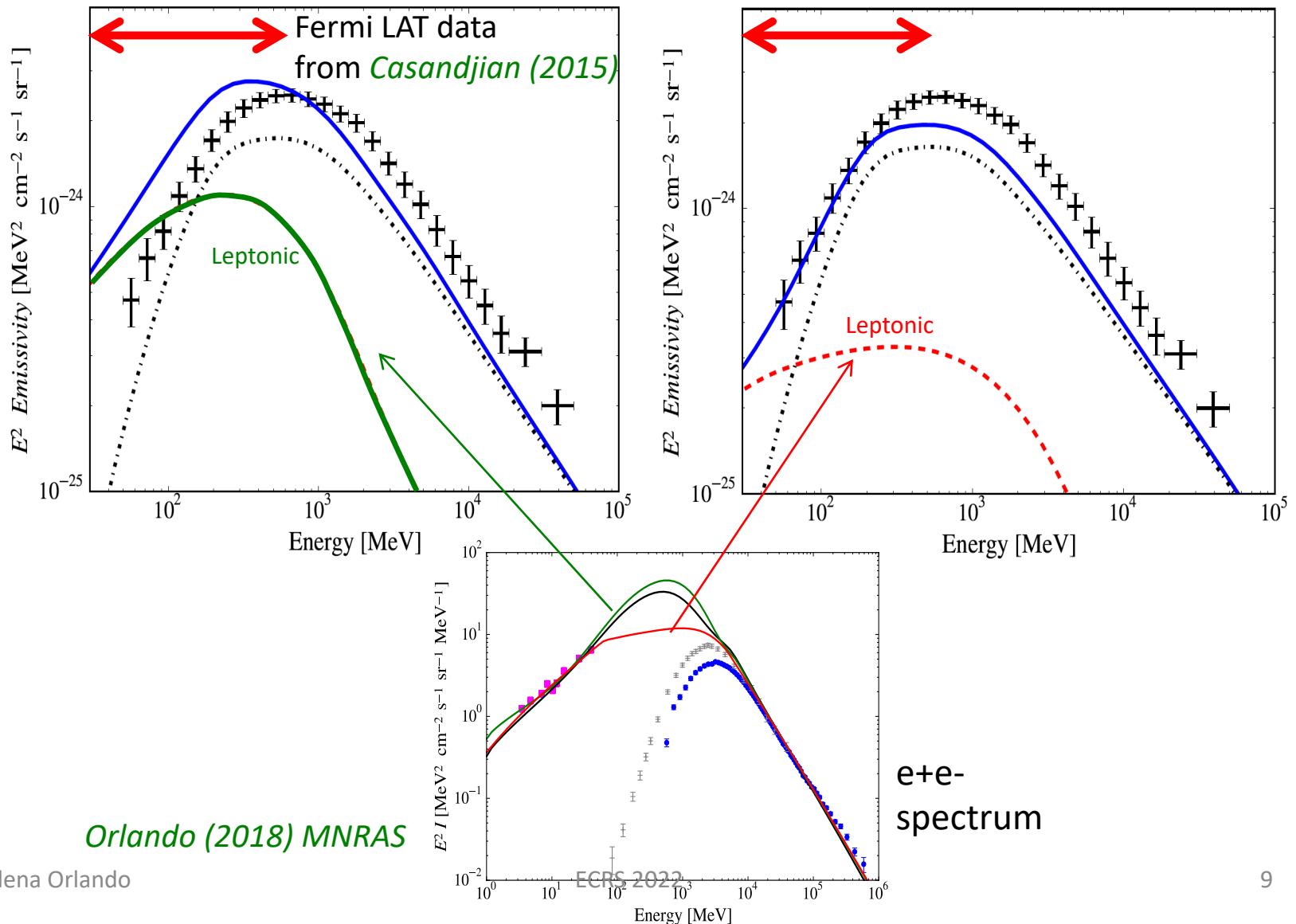
Results: Local Interstellar e+e- & Different Propagation Scenarios



Synchrotron Spectrum



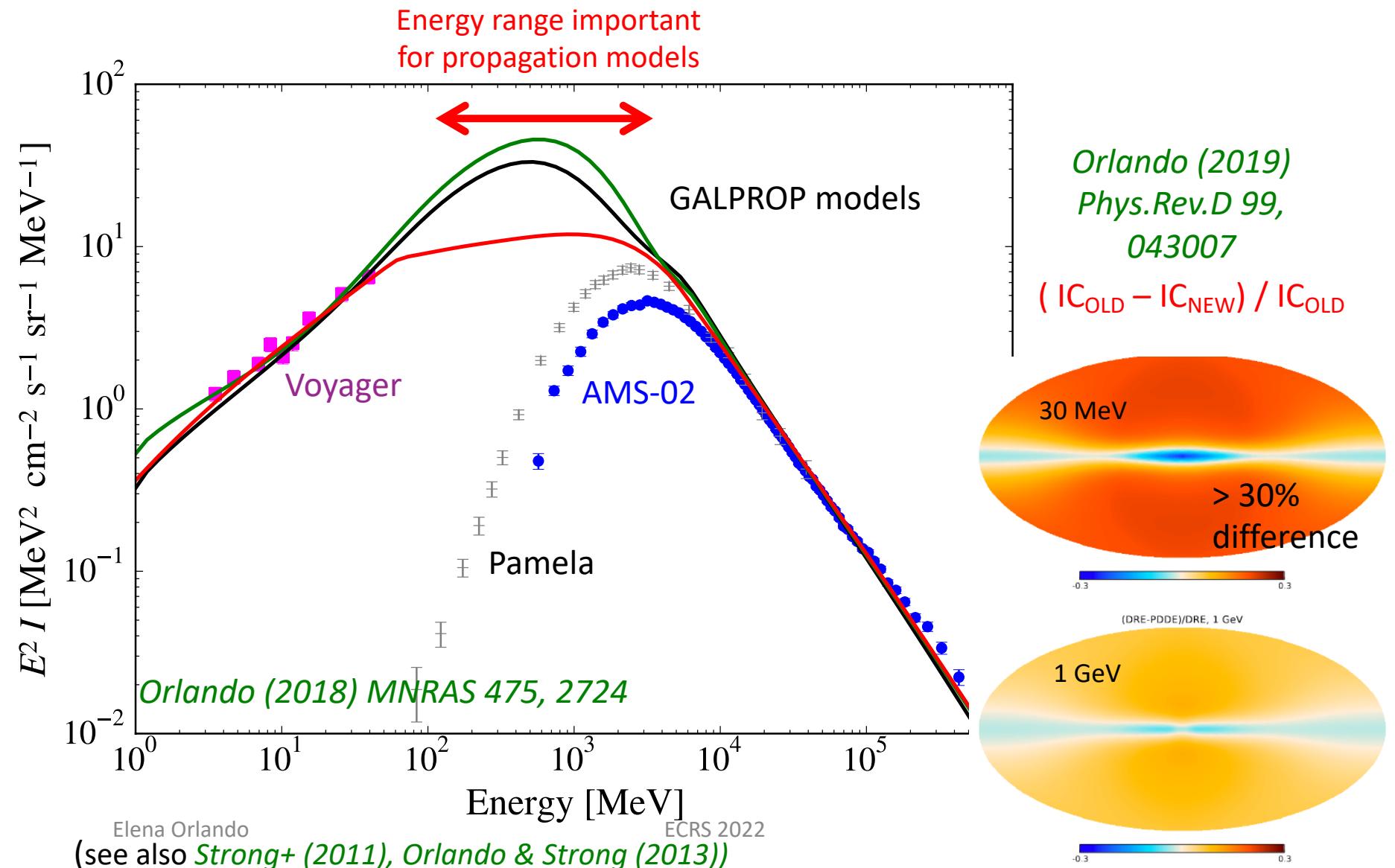
Local HI Gamma-Ray Emissivity



Results:

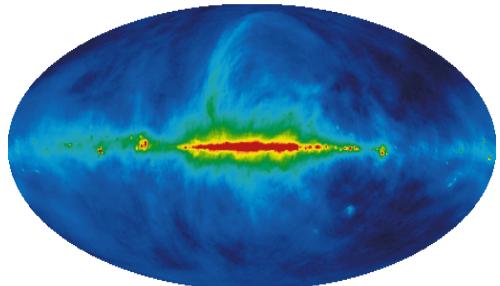
Spatial Effects on the Inverse-Compton Templates

Results: Effect on Inverse Compton (IC)

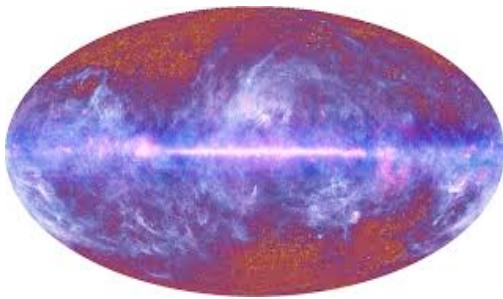


Results: Cosmic Rays & B-fields

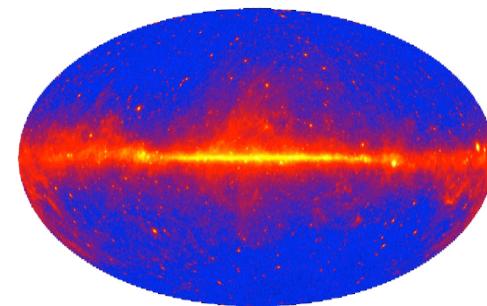
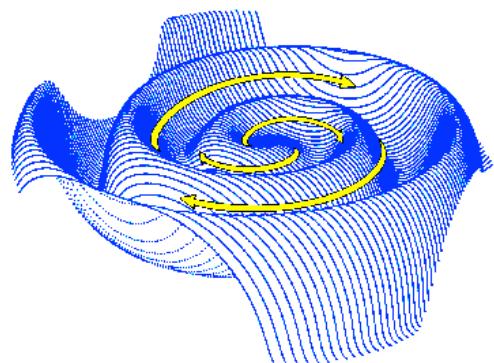
Orlando (2019) Phys.Rev.D 99, 043007



Radio surveys



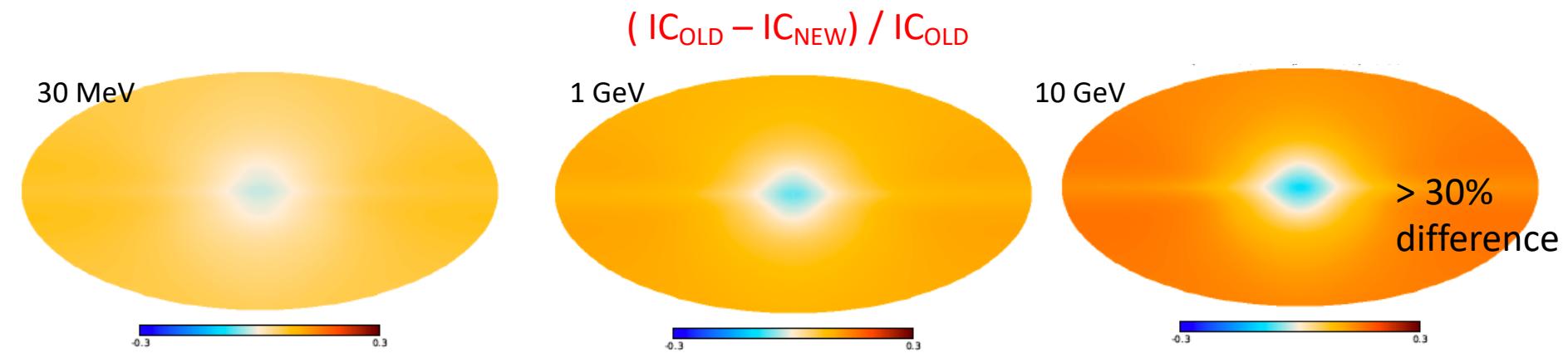
Planck - microwaves



Fermi LAT – gamma rays

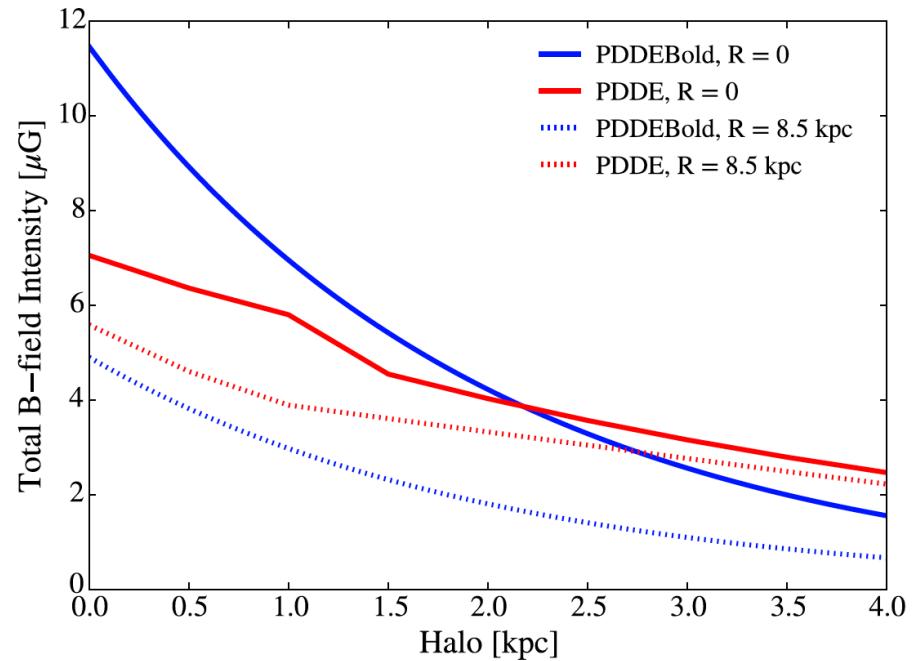
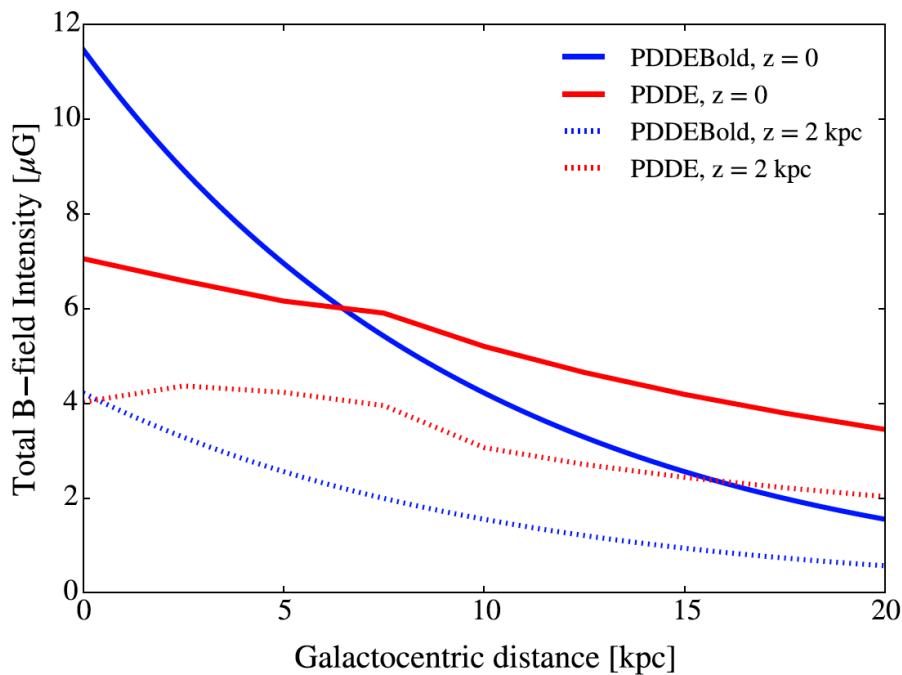
Results: Effect on Inverse Compton (IC)

Orlando (2019) Phys.Rev.D 99, 043007



Updated B-fields produce a brighter IC in the inner Galaxy than predicted by standard models and the difference increases with energy

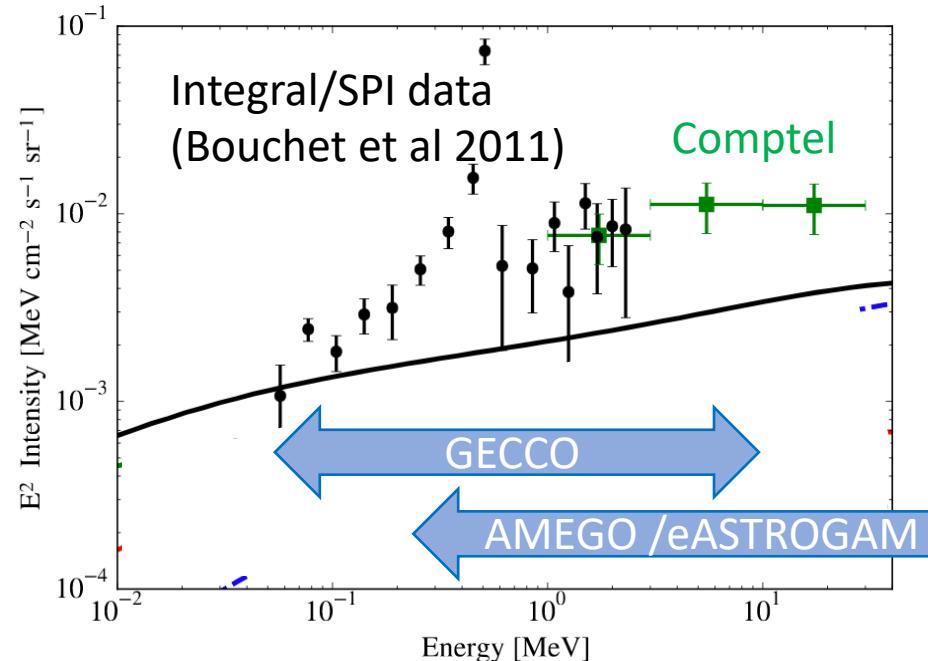
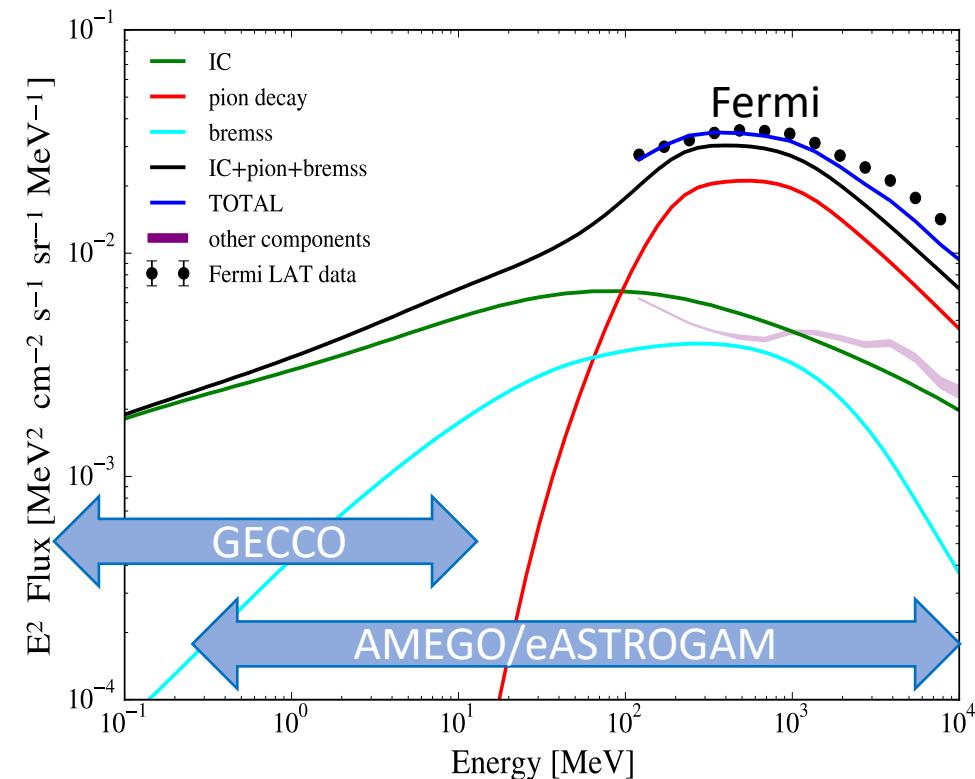
Total B-field



Orlando (2019)

Gamma-Ray Predictions at MeV (e.g. GECCO, AMEGO, etc.)

Inner Galaxy



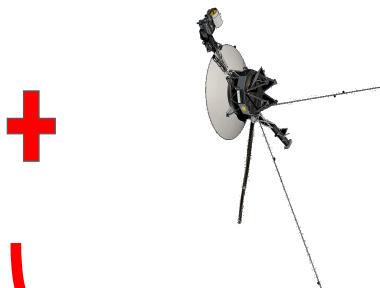
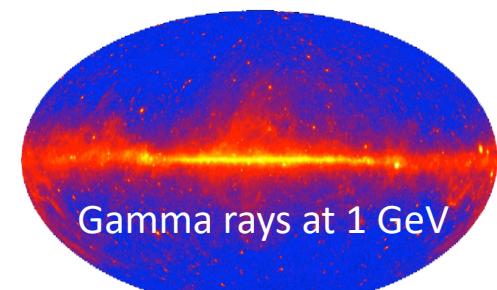
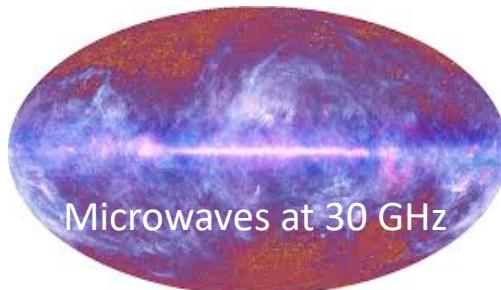
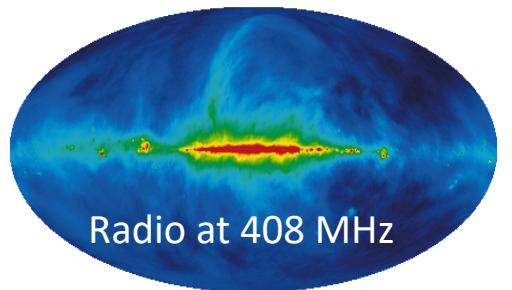
→ Source contamination!

see Bottacini's talk on GECCO
see Tibaldo's talk on MeV missions' overview

Orlando (2018) MNRAS 475, 2724

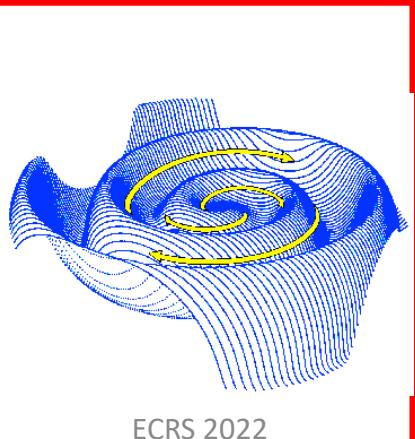
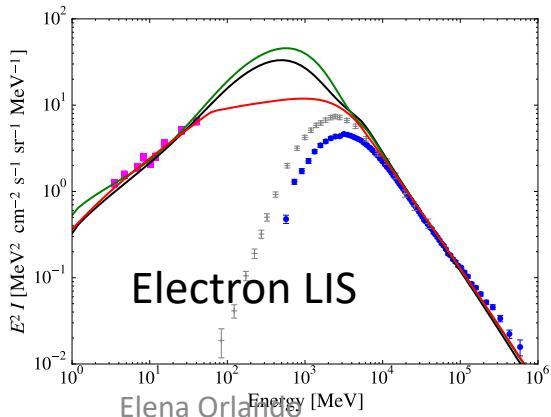
Orlando (2019) Phys.Rev.D 99, 043007

Summary: Our Multimessenger Study



Inclusion in GALPROP of synchrotron modeling
with 3D B-fields and polarization

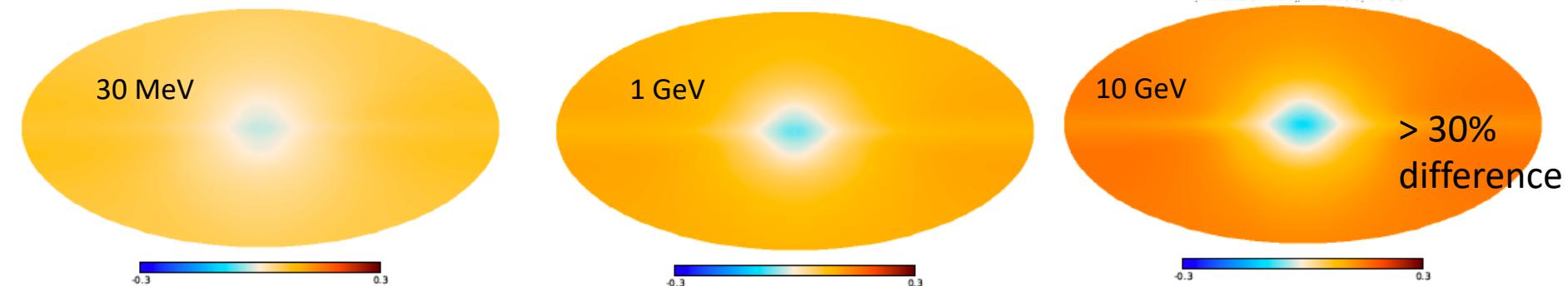
(Strong, A., Orlando, E., Jaffe, T., 2011 *A&A*, 534, 54
Orlando & Strong 2013 *MNRAS* 436, 2127)



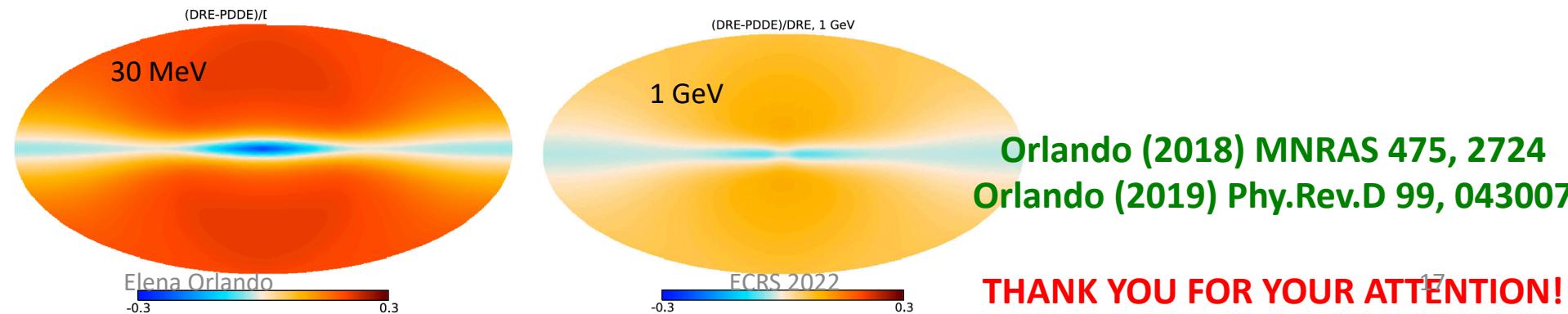
Summary: Effects on the IC spatial templates

Updated B-fields produces a more peaked IC in the inner Galaxy than predicted by previous models for any photon field model used

$$(\text{IC old} - \text{IC new}) / \text{IC old}$$

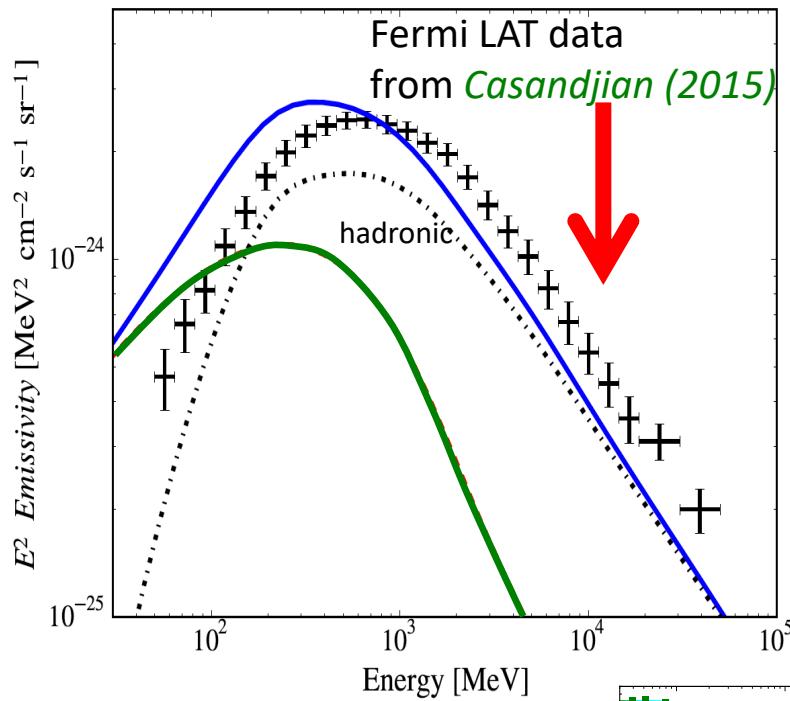


Alternative propagation scenarios produce brighter IC in the plane than predicted by previous models for any photon field model used



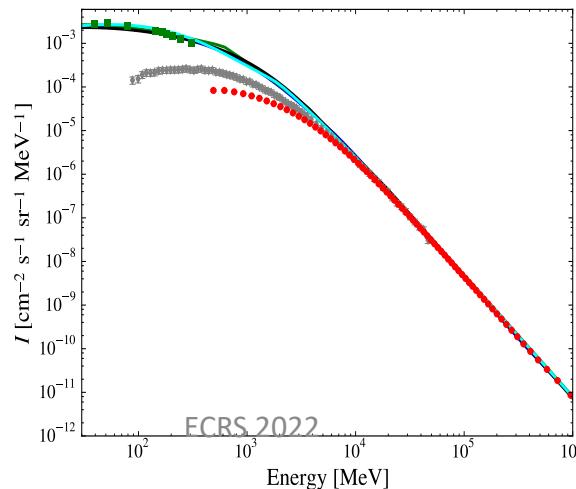
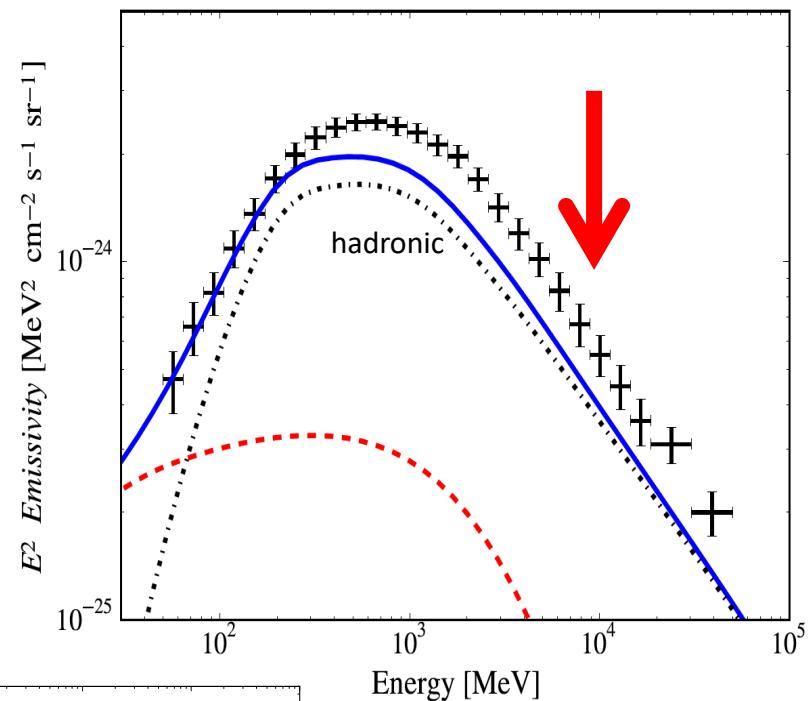
THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION! 17

Local HI Gamma-Ray Emissivity



EO (2018) MNRAS

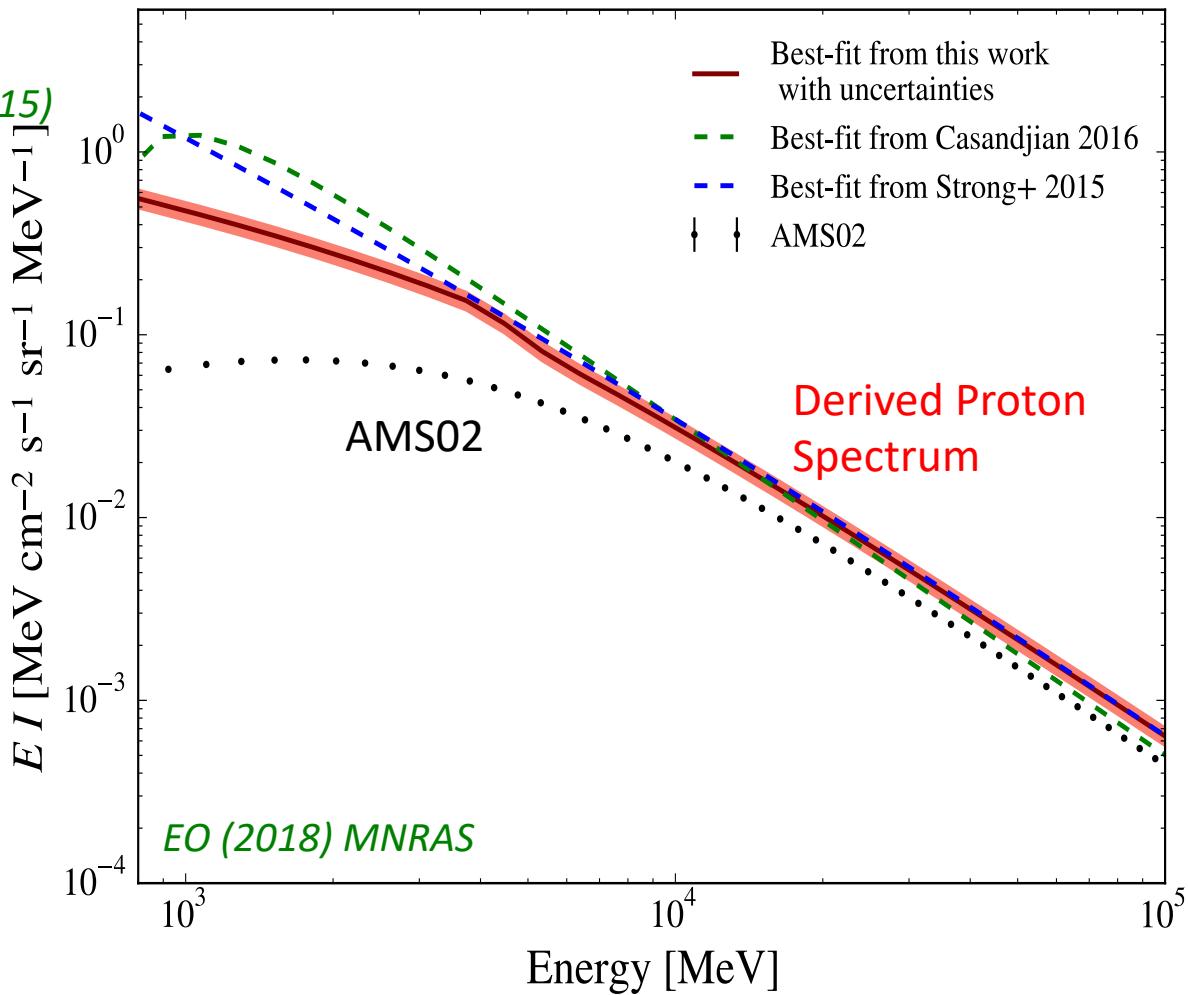
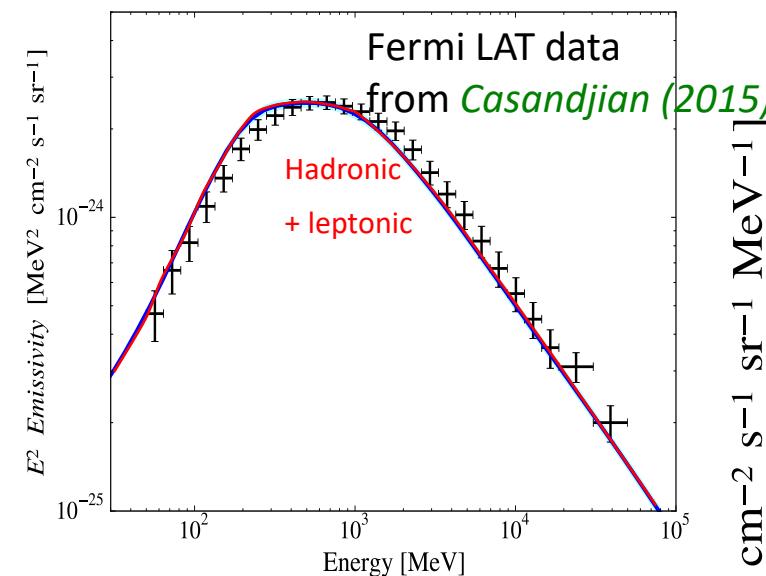
Elena Orlando



Proton spectrum
consistent with Cummings+
(2016) ApJ and Boschini+
(2017) ApJ

Derived Proton Spectrum

Fit to local HI Gamma-Ray Emissivity



The direct measured proton spectrum may not resemble the local interstellar one