

Precision Measurement of low energy positron fluxes by AMS



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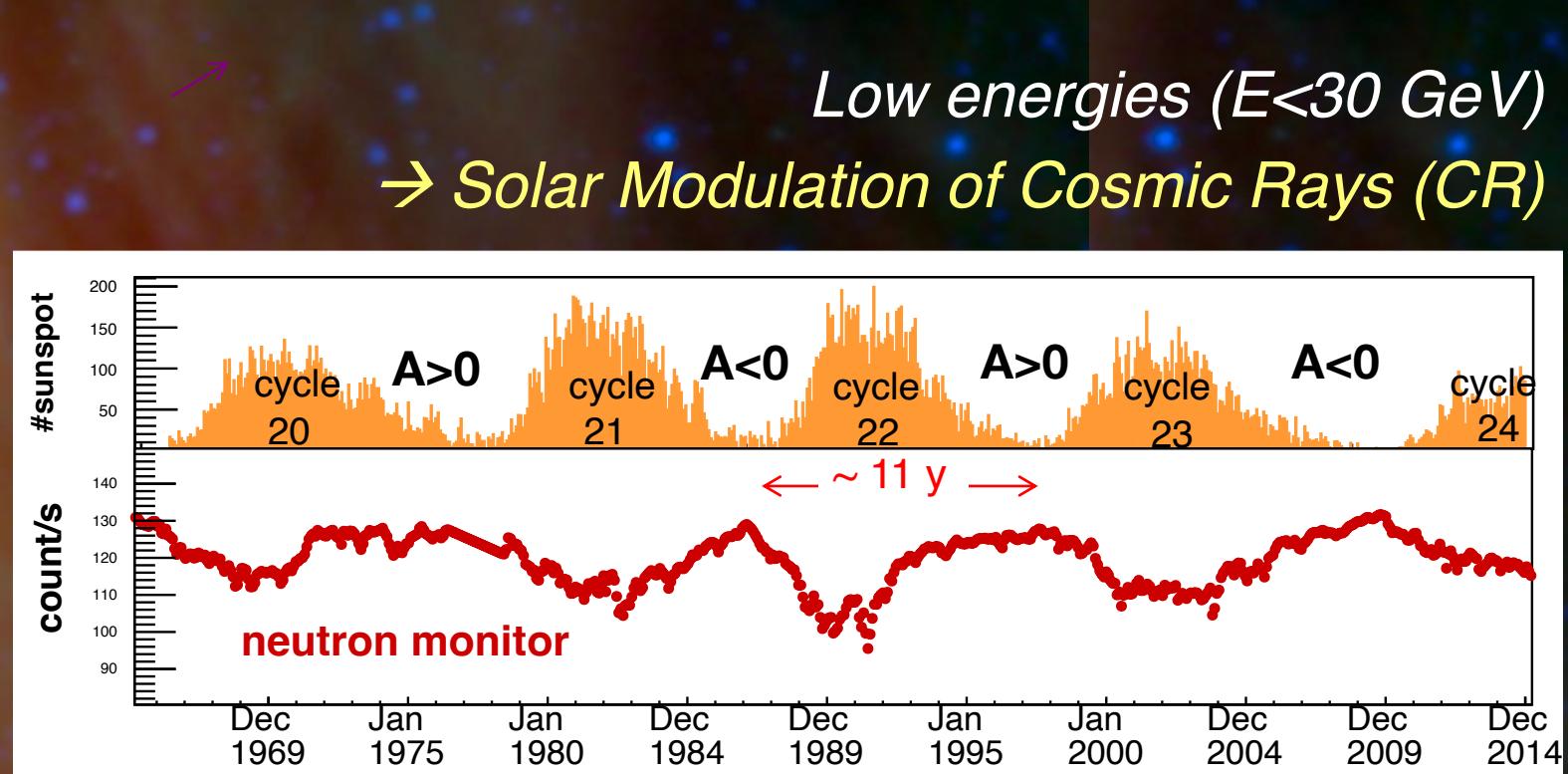
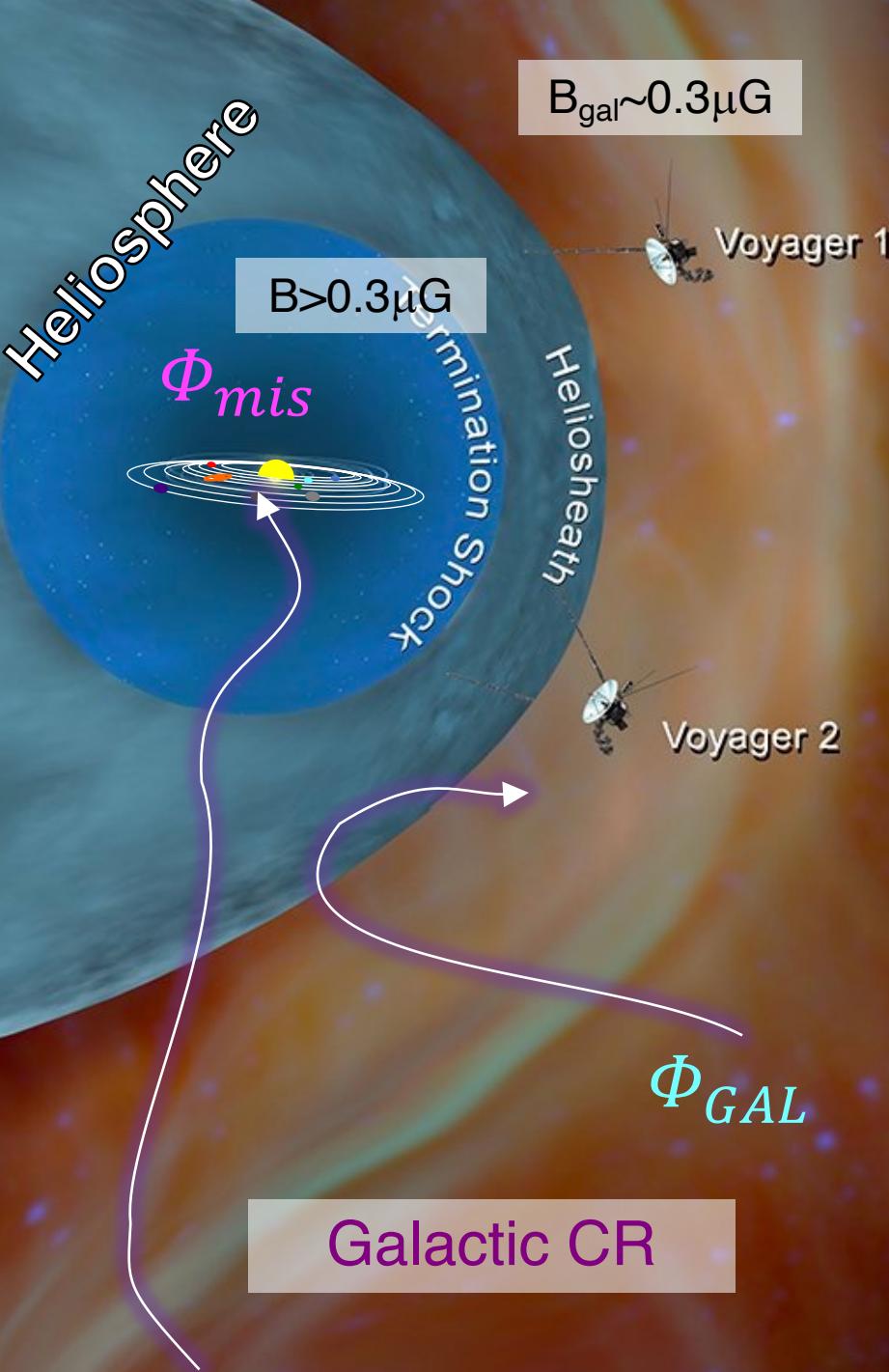
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+info: "Unique Properties of Cosmic Rays: Results from the Alpha Magnetic spectrometer", by Vitali Choutko, Jul 27, 2022

AMS has collected
206,604,672,850
cosmic ray events
Last update: July 26, 2022, 8:56 AM

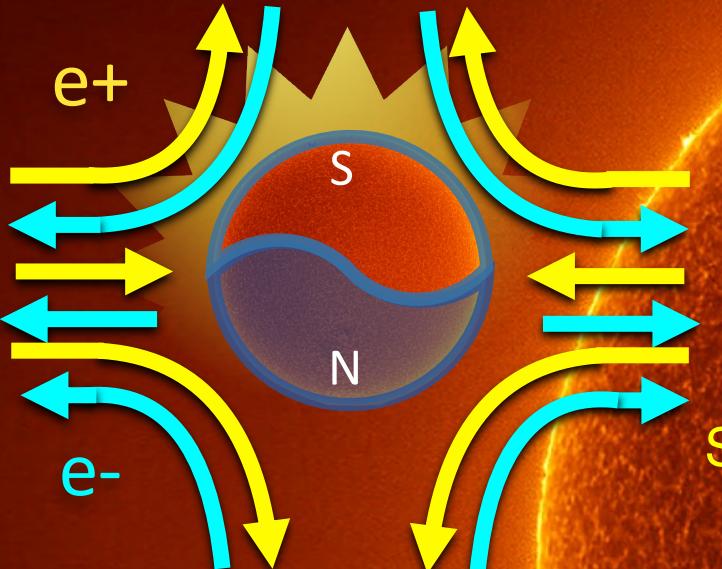


- Large time scale effect (~11 years);
- Small time scale effects (~days);
- Depends on CR mass, charge and energy;

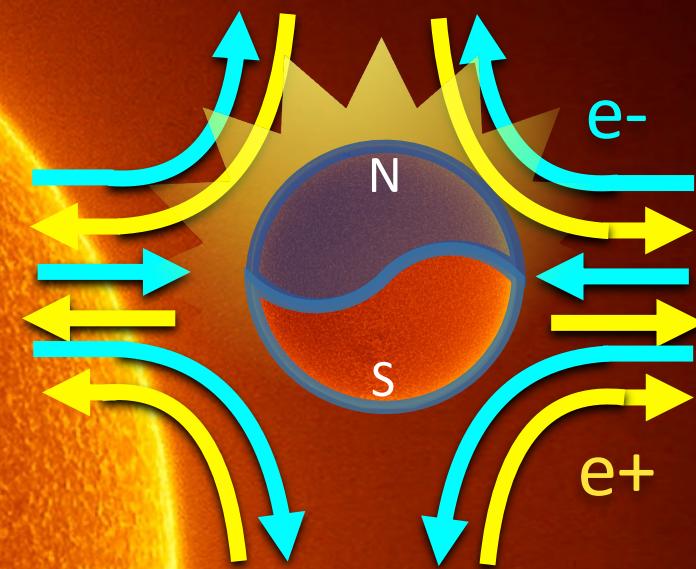
Knowing the solar modulation of CR:

- correct understanding of galactic CR
- Space weather

Why electrons and positrons?



DIFFUSION motion +
MAGNETIC drift



Studing of the charge-sign dependent effects

$A < 0$

$A??$

Polarity reverse

$A > 0$

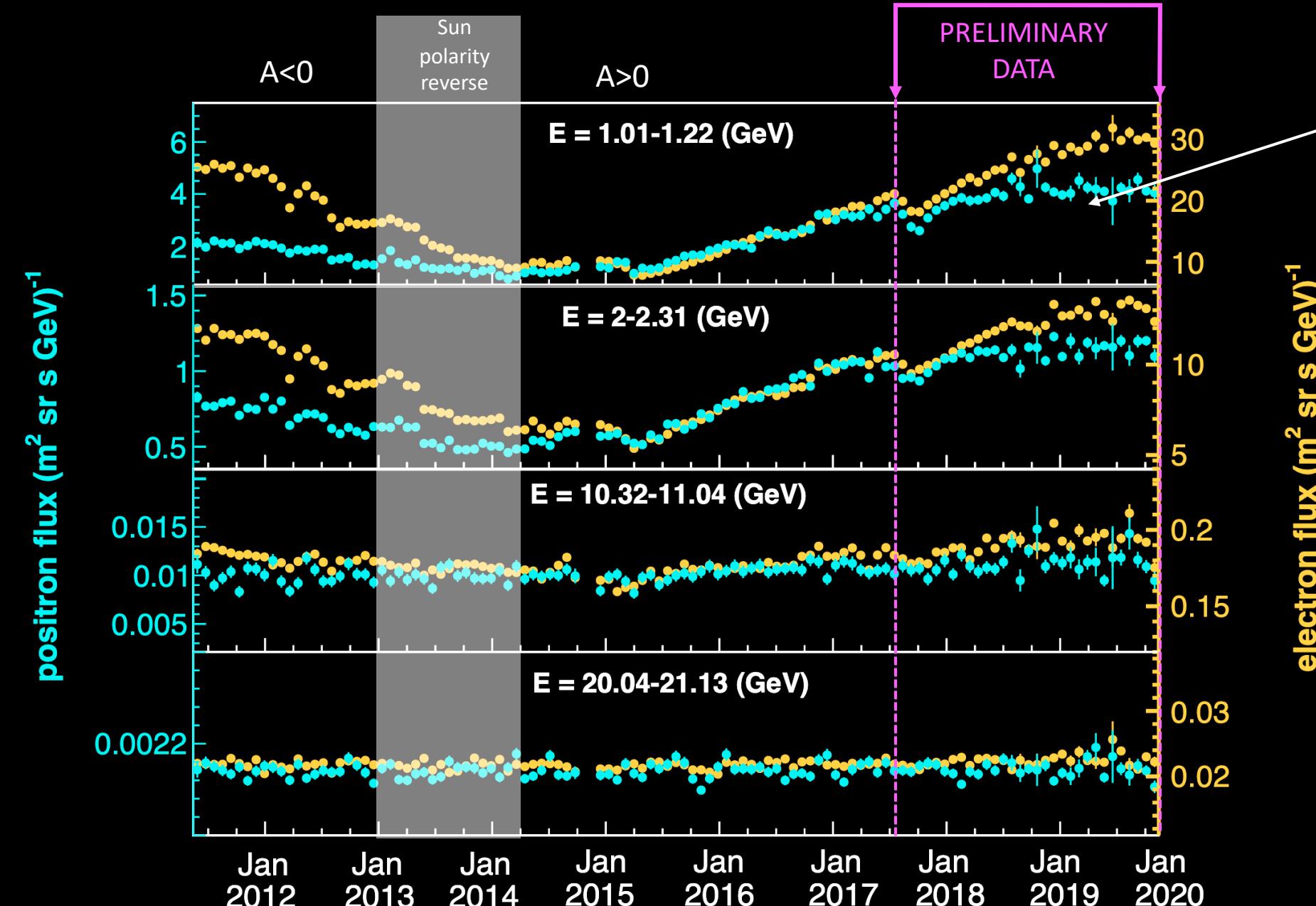
#Sunspot



2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020

Solar cycle #24

Electron and Positron fluxes in time

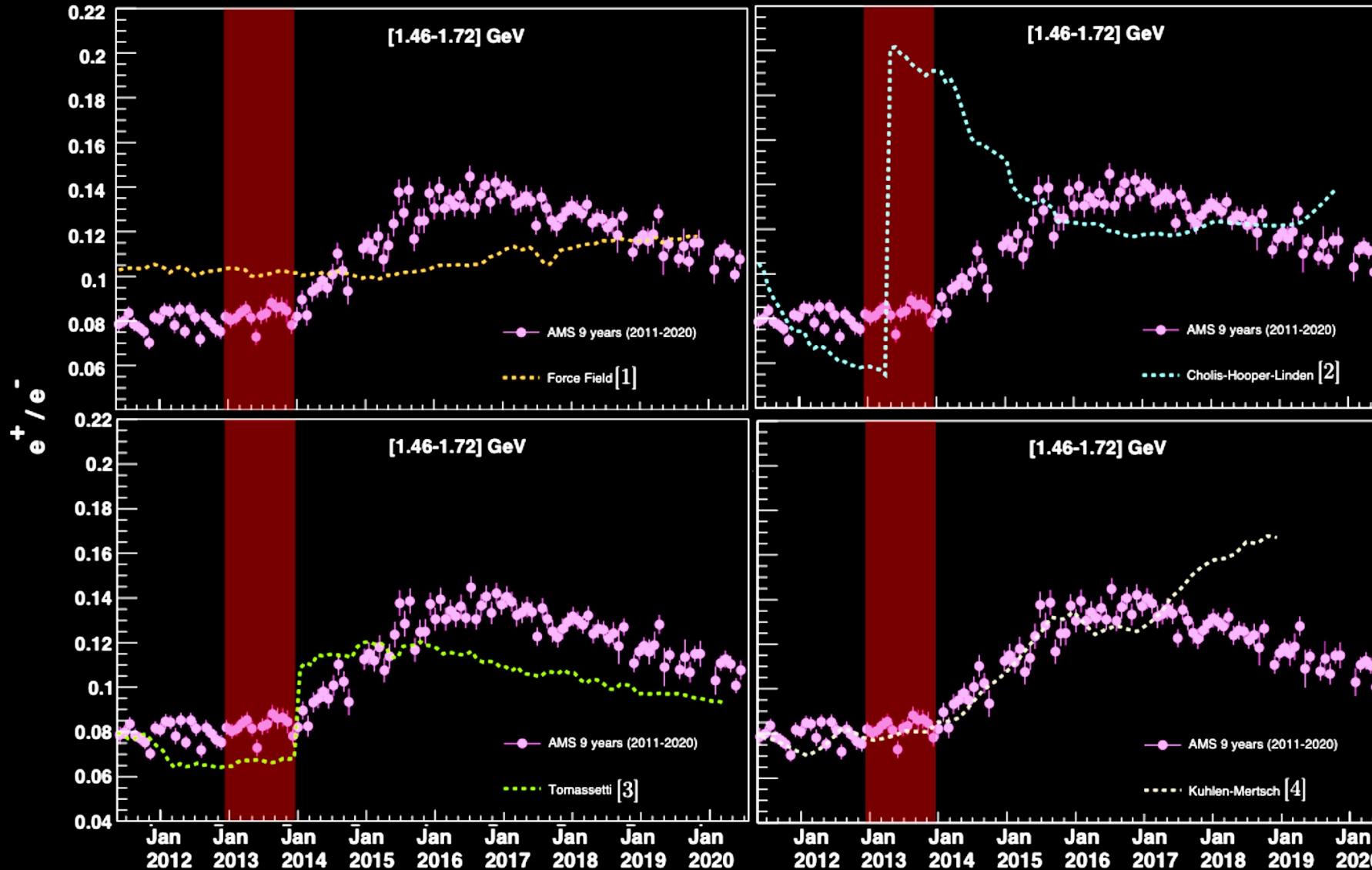


$\Delta t = 27$ days

Both fluxes exhibit profound short - and long - term variations.

The short-term variations occur simultaneously in both fluxes with approximately the same relative amplitude.

Charge sign-dependent effects



$\Delta t = 27$ days

All four models fail to reproduce the long term dependence of AMS positron ratio.

AMS-02 data provide novel information on the e^+ and e^- flux time dependences.

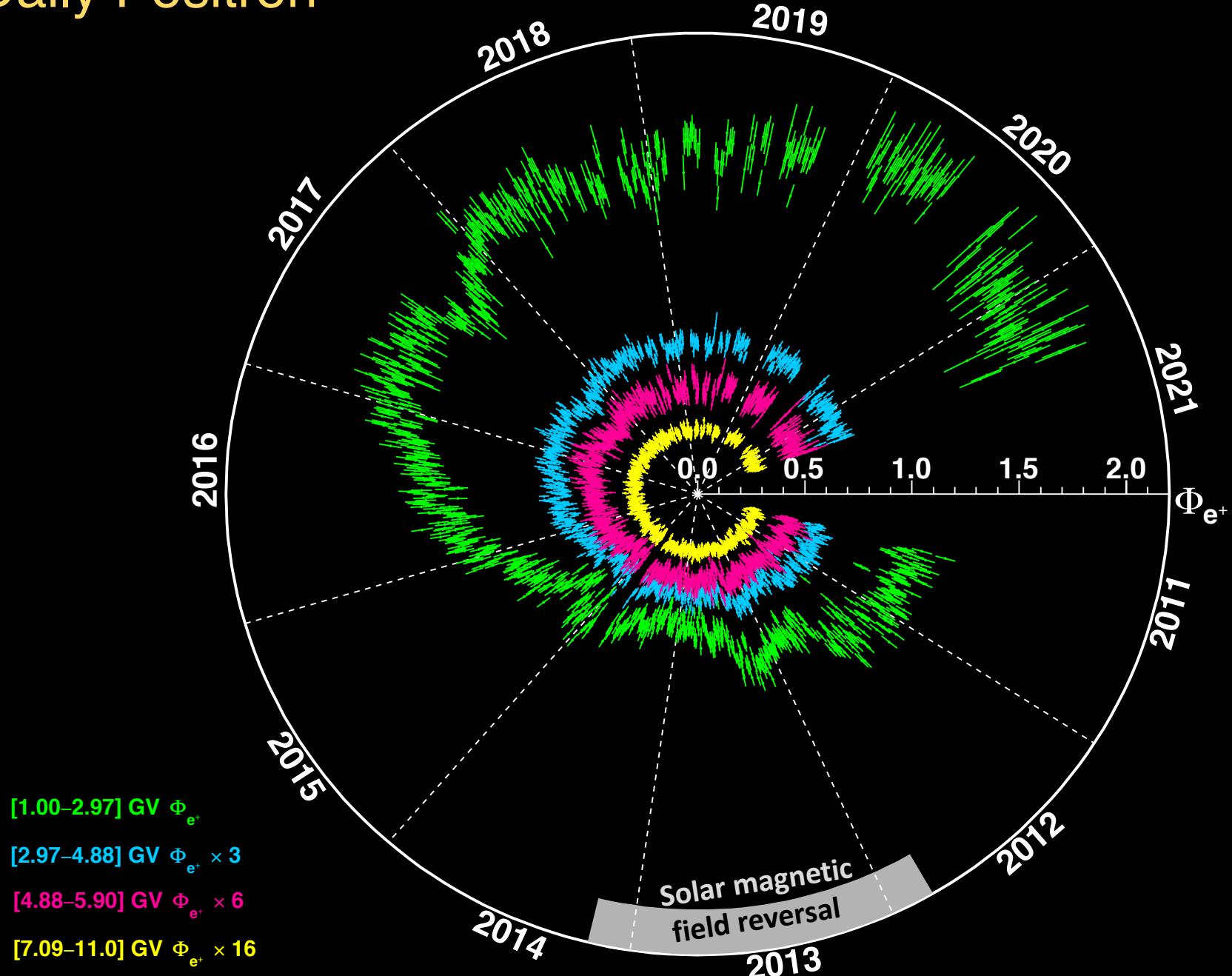
[1]: analytical model by Gleeson & Axford 1968. Modulation potential Φ from NM; e^+/Φ - LIS from Bisschoff et al. ApJ 2019

[2]: FF with charge sign dependent effect. e^+/Φ - LIS from Bisschoff et al. ApJ 2019. Solar Parameters constrained with AMS-02 p and antip

[3]: Solar Prop based 2D model from Tomassetti PRD 2015. e^+/Φ - LIS from Bisschoff et al. ApJ 2019. Solar Parameters constrained with p data

[4]: Semianalytical charge sign dependent 2D model from Kuhlen & Mertsch PRL 2019. Model constrained with AMS-02 data on e^+/Φ between 2011 and 2017

Daily Positron



Update...

$\Delta t = 27$ days

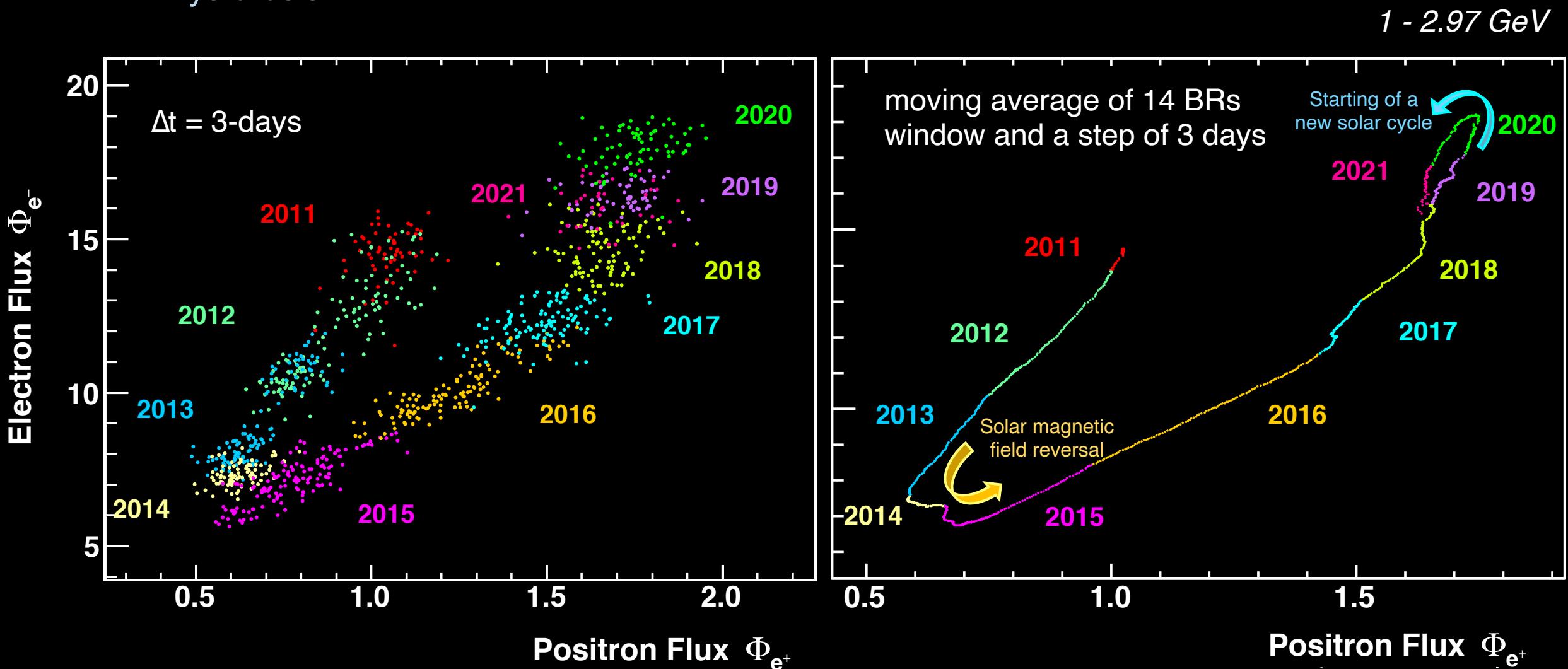


$\Delta t = 1$ days

This will allow the short-time scale effects (~days)

Positrons Vs Electrons

- Same mass, opposite charge = studying of charge-sign dependent effects
- Hysteresis

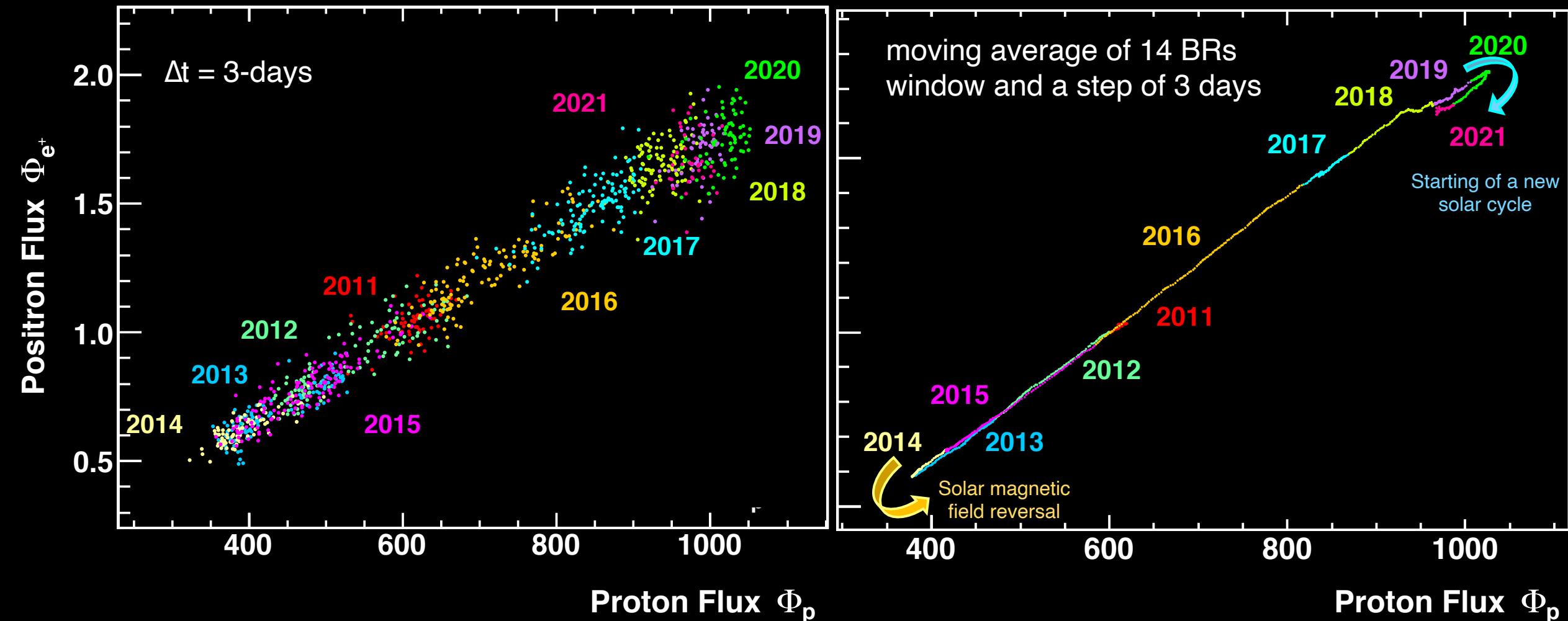


Positrons Vs Protons

→ Different mass, same charge = studying of mass dependent effects

→ ~ linear relation

1 - 2.97 GeV



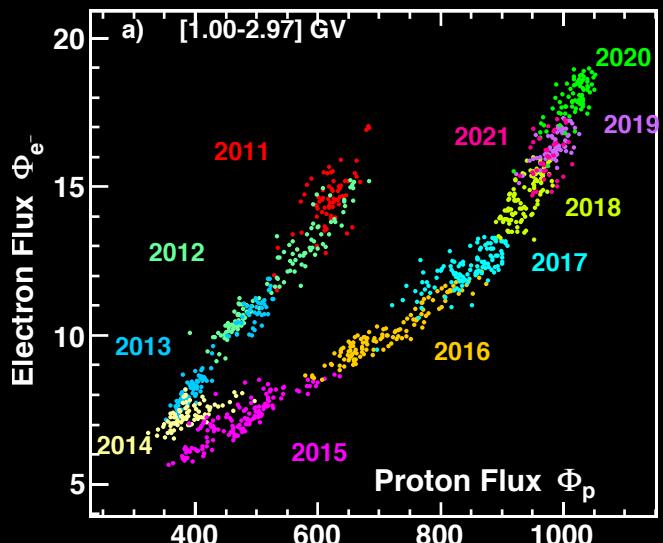
Summary

Comprehensive dataset to study propagation in the heliosphere of cosmic ray with $Z=1 \dots$



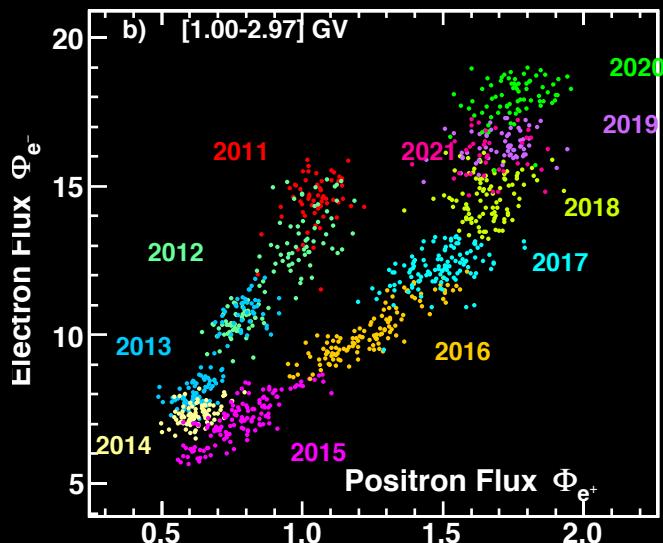
electron v.s. proton

Different mass, opposite charge



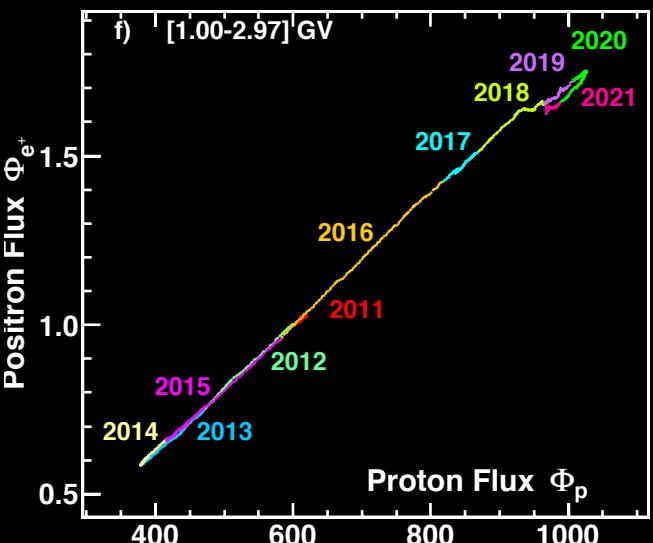
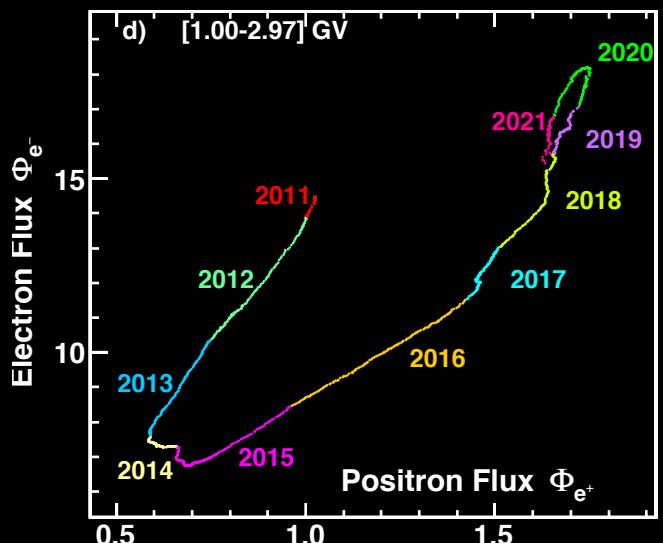
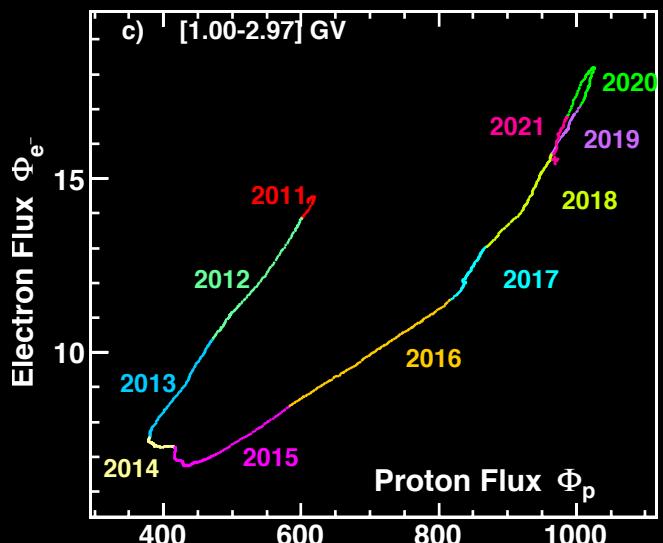
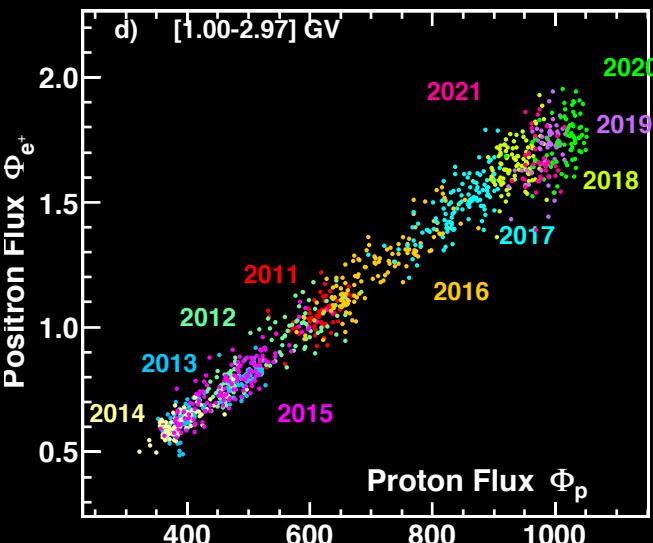
electron v.s. positron

Same mass, opposite charge



positron v.s. proton

Different mass, same charge



Summary

...and all the others charges

Already published...

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 121, 051101 (2018)

p and He
 $\Delta t = 27$ days

Observation of Fine Time Structures in the Cosmic Proton and Helium Fluxes with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the International Space Station

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 121, 051102 (2018)

Editors' Suggestion

e^- and e^+
 $\Delta t = 27$ days

Observation of Complex Time Structures in the Cosmic-Ray Electron and Positron Fluxes with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the International Space Station

PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 127, 271102 (2021)

p
 $\Delta t = 1$ days

Periodicities in the Daily Proton Fluxes from 2011 to 2019 Measured by the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the International Space Station from 1 to 100 GV

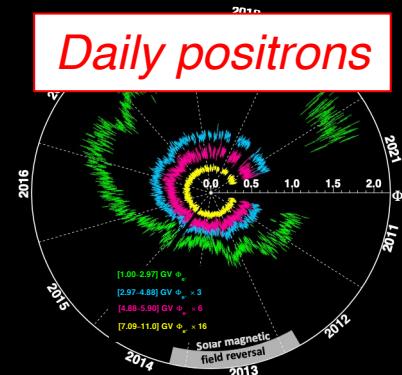
PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 128, 231102 (2022)

He
 $\Delta t = 1$ days

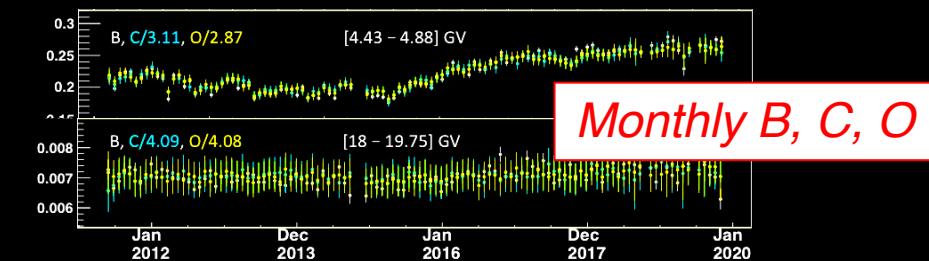
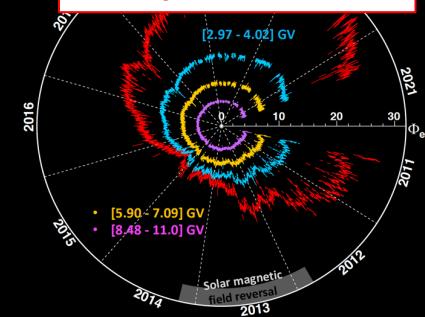
Properties of Daily Helium Fluxes

Work on going

Daily positrons



Daily electrons



Monthly B, C, O

For more details see:

Talk by Johannes Marquardt, Jul 26, 4:15 PM, "Precision Measurement of Periodicities in the Daily Proton Fluxes with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer"

Talk by Tong Su, Jul 26, 4:45 PM, "Precision measurement of daily electrons fluxes by AMS"

Talk by Behrouz Khiali , Jul 28, 3:00 PM, "Precision Measurement of the Monthly Proton, Helium, Carbon, and Oxygen Fluxes in Cosmic Rays with the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer on the International Space Station"

By 2030, AMS will explore nearly two complete solar cycles...

