



# DESY testbeam preparations

## Using negative ions

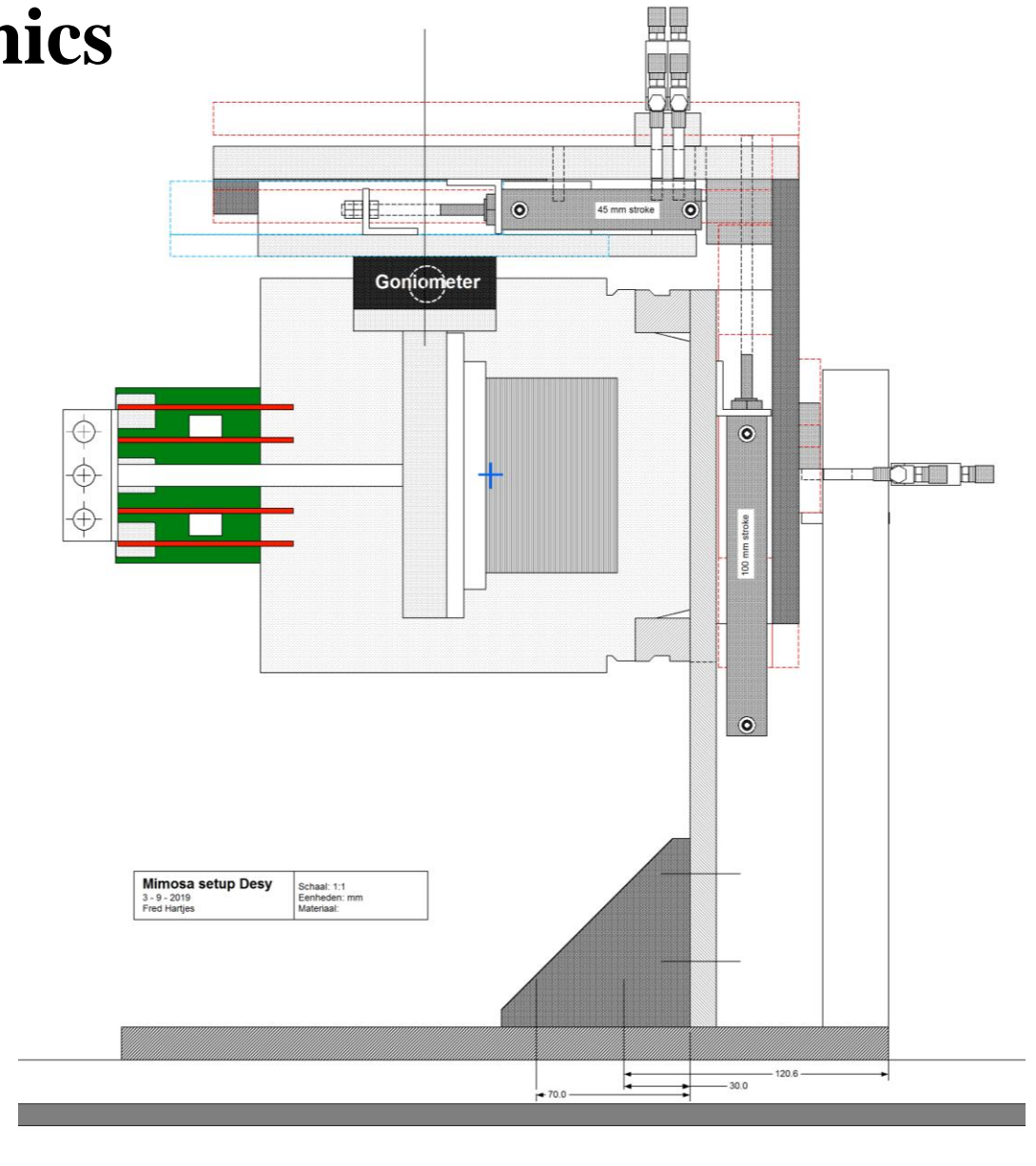
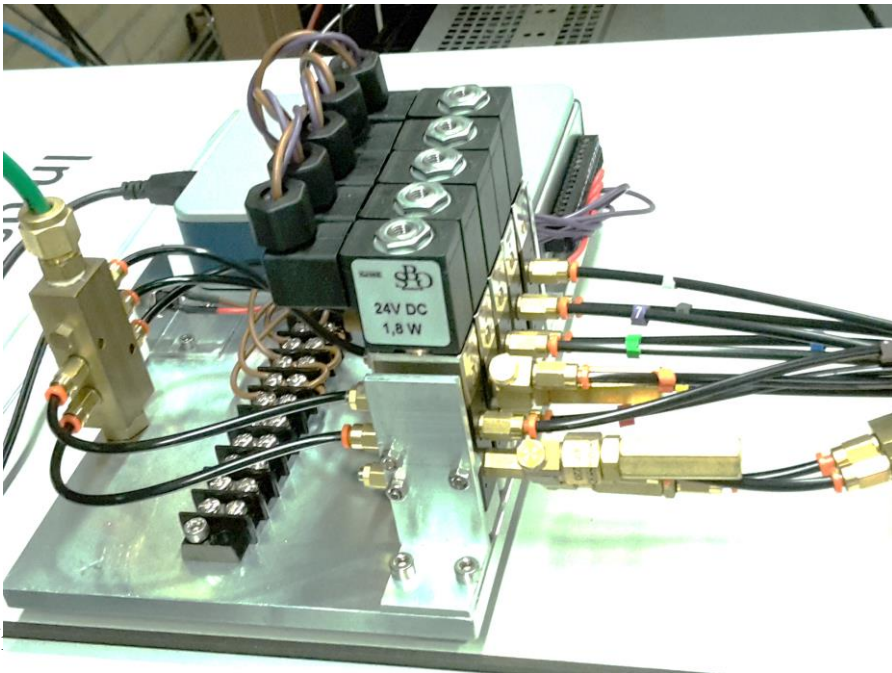
Fred Hartjes

NIKHEF

Nikhef/Bonn LepCol meeting  
December 2, 2019

# Setup mechanics

- System completely operational
  - Including pneumatic control by LabVIEW
- In vertical direction (X coordinate) 3 positions
  - $X = 0 - 20; 20 - 40; 40 - 60$  mm
- Horizontal (Z coordinate) 4 positions
  - $Z = 0 - 10; 10 - 20; 20 - 30; 30 - 40$  mm



	Week		TB21		TB22		TB24/1		TB24			
				DATURA		DURANTA	PCMAG	Telescope in PCMAG		AZALEA		
6-Jan-20	2		Shutdown									Announced
13-Jan-20	3											
20-Jan-20	4											
27-Jan-20	5											
3-Feb-20	6											
10-Feb-20	7		Startup		Startup		Startup		Startup			
17-Feb-20	8		EDIT-2020	X	Mu3e	X			ALICE-mTower	X		
24-Feb-20	9		EDIT-2020	X	CLIC Pixel	X			CMS-Pixel-Phase2	X		
2-Mar-20	10		FCAL	X	Belle-II PXD	X			CMS-Pixel-Phase2	X		
9-Mar-20	11		FCAL	X	Bonn-SiLAB	X	Lycoris					
16-Mar-20	12		CMS-Pixel-Phase2	X	ATLAS-ITk-Pixel	X			CALICE AHCAL	X		
23-Mar-20	13		CMS-Pixel-Phase2	X	ATLAS-ITk-Pixel	X			CALICE-SiW-ECAL	X		
30-Mar-20	14		MBI	X	ATLAS-HGTD	X			AFP-TOF	X		
6-Apr-20	15		MBI	X	ATLAS-HGTD	X			Telescope Dev	X		
13-Apr-20	16											
20-Apr-20	17		CMS-Pixel-Phase2	X	Mu3e	X			CLIC Pixel	X		
27-Apr-20	18		CMS-Pixel-Phase2	X	ATLAS-ITk-Strips	X			TPEX			
4-May-20	19		CMS Outer Tracker	X	ATLAS-ITk-Strips	X			TPEX			
11-May-20	20		CMS Outer Tracker	X	ATLAS-ITk-TJCMOS	X			LHCb-ECAL	X		
18-May-20	21		Telescope Dev	X	ATLAS-ITk-Pixel	X			LHCb-ECAL	X		
25-May-20	22				Setup Time							
1-Jun-20	23		MBI	X	ATLAS-ITk-Strips	X			CALICE AHCAL	X		
8-Jun-20	24		CLIC Pixel	X	ATLAS-ITk-Strips	X	CEPC-TPC					
15-Jun-20	25		CMS-Pixel-Phase2	X	Mu3e	X			TOTEM	X		
22-Jun-20	26		CMS-Pixel-Phase2	X	ATLAS-HGTD	X			NICA-SiPM			
29-Jun-20	27		ELAD	X	ATLAS-HGTD	X			NICA-SiPM			
6-Jul-20	28		Summer Shutdown									
13-Jul-20	29											
20-Jul-20	30											

# Using negative ions instead of electrons

- Several papers report on negative ionic drift
- Using strongly electronegative gases like SF<sub>6</sub> and CS<sub>2</sub>
- SF<sub>6</sub> is an extremely strong greenhouse gas
  - 23000 stronger than CO<sub>2</sub> (1 kg has the same environmental effect as the emission of a petrol car during its whole life time)
  - => for the time being I put it aside
- CS<sub>2</sub> has no strong environmental drawbacks
  - Emissions up to 500 g/day allowed
  - It is poisonous but not extremely

# Safety aspects CS2

- **Strong smell**
  - In pure state: chloroform
  - In less pure state: rotting radish
  - Detection limit by **smelling**: **1 – 2 ppM**
- **Long term exposure** limit for an employee during 8 h a day: **4.7 ppM**
  - => it is safe as long as you don't smell it
- **350 ppM** during 15 min => dizziness, light headache
- **800 ppM** during 1.5 – 3 h => unmotivated laughing, severe headache
- From **4800 ppM** => possibly deadly

# How to prepare a He/CS<sub>2</sub> mixture?

1. The CS<sub>2</sub> liquid is put into a 100 ml bottle closed with a cover with a septum (rubber membrane)
  2. A small amount of liquid is sucked by a syringe through the septum
  3. Subsequently the CS<sub>2</sub> liquid is injected through another septum into the gas stream while filling a JSP bottle with He
- 1 ml CS<sub>2</sub> liquid into a JSP bottle at 21 bar abs => ~ 0.1 % CS<sub>2</sub> concentration
  - Max concentration is 1.5% CS<sub>2</sub> at 21 bar
  - For higher CS<sub>2</sub> concentrations we have to reduce the bottle pressure
  - Ready around December 6?



# Experimental setup

- PROTLA testbox with place for 4 chips with InGrid or micromegas
- Covered with coppered Kapton foil to provide a drift field and a gas enclosure
- Using electrically broken TPX3 chips with good grid
- All chips are individually supplied with grid voltage
- At gas gain at a few thousand we get a current of a few nA with a  $^{90}\text{Sr}$  source
- $^{55}\text{Fe}$  spectrum can be collected by a preamp from the induced signal on the grid (strip amplifier)



# Can we get gas gain from CS<sub>2</sub>?

- Martoff paper: from 40 to 200 Torr CS<sub>2</sub>, He 0 – 500 Torr.
  - Ionic drift from ionization by a flash UV lamp
  - Ions collected by anode wires, but no mentioning of any gas gain
- Phan paper: from 30 to 60 Torr CS<sub>2</sub>, no other gas added
  - General remark: avalanche fields required are 10 x that for gases like P10 (Ar + 10% CH<sub>4</sub>)
  - Gas gain at 30 and 40 Torr (2000 – 3000) observed with 0.4 and 1 mm TGEM
  - Avalanche fields about 10 kV/cm (0.4 mm THEM) and 20 (1 mm THGEM) kV/cm @ 30 – 40 Torr
- But what if we add He to raise the gas pressure from 30 Torr (40 mbar) to 1 bar?
- Alternatives O<sub>2</sub>??

We just have to try it out

# Reference

# Constraints on the organization of the DESY testbeam

- Nov 18: start magnet cooling
  - => Final decision on having the December testbeam
  - Will we run with one or two quads if the DAQ or the LV supplies are not running at that date??
  - Start mockup setup at Nikhef
- Installation at DESY cannot start later than on Dec 2
- People are not allowed to work alone in the DESY testbeam area or hut



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DESY Test Beam Schedule 2019 - Version 8 02/08/2019



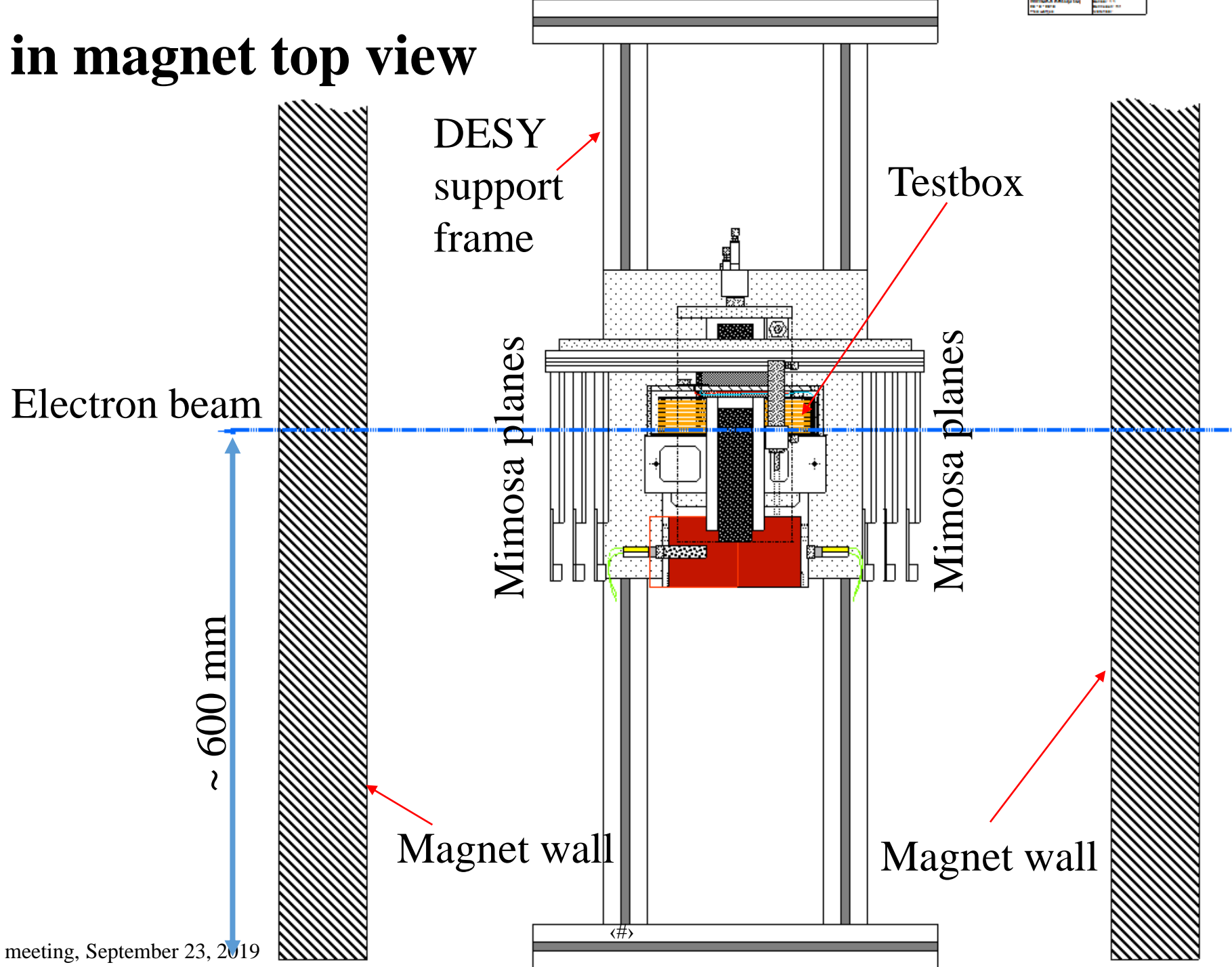
	Week		TB21		TB22		TB24/1		TB24	
				DATURA		DURANTA	PCMAG	Telescope in PCMAG		AZALEA
7-Oct-19	41									
14-Oct-19	42		BL4S	X	SHiP-SplitCAL				ATLAS-ITk-TJCMOS	
21-Oct-19	43		BL4S	X	SHiP-SciFi				EDIT2020 Preparations	X
28-Oct-19	44		CMS-Pixel-Phase2	X	SHiP-SciFi+SHiP-Emulsion				Ship-SBT	
4-Nov-19	45		CMS-Pixel-Phase2	X	ATLAS-HGTD	X			LHCb-ECAL	X
11-Nov-19	46		FCAL	X	ATLAS-HGTD	X			LHCb-ECAL	X
18-Nov-19	47				Setup Time					
25-Nov-19	48		CMS Outer Tracker	X	ATLAS-ITk-Strips	X			ATLAS-ITk-Pixel	X
2-Dec-19	49		CMS Outer Tracker	X	ATLAS-ITk-Strips	X			ATLAS-ITk-Pixel	X
9-Dec-19	50		ELIOT		CMS-Pixel-Phase2	X	LCTPC-Pix		Mu3e	X
16-Dec-19	51	Beam till 20/12 0800	ELIOT		CMS-Pixel-Phase2	X			CLIC PIXEL	X
23-Dec-19	52		Shutdown							
30-Dec-19	1									

- **Safety course** is only held each Monday morning.
- We cannot start **installation** or have **access** to the hall before that.
- => We (Fred and Kees) have to be at DESY on Dec 2.

# DESY testbeam Hall 2

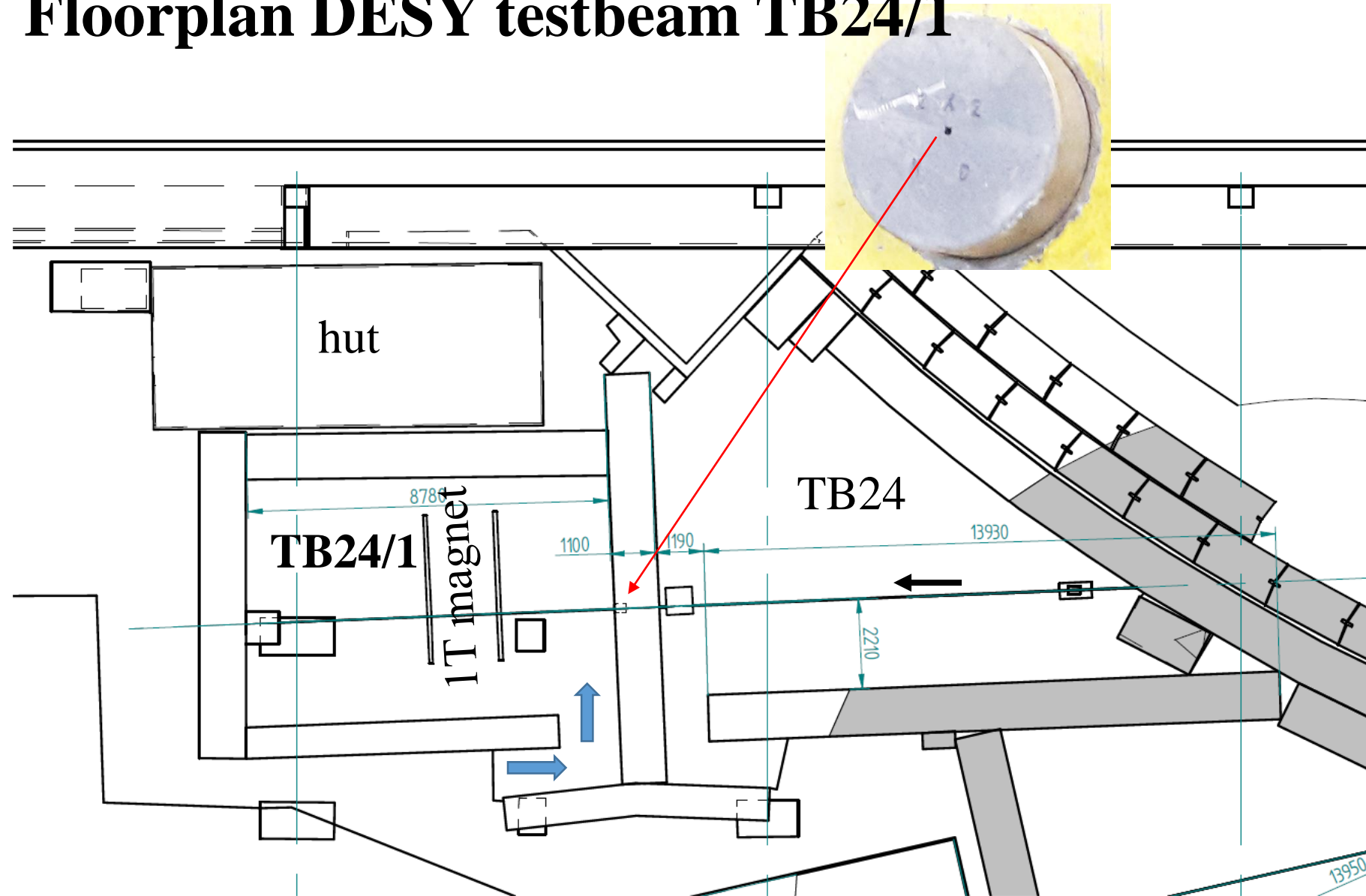


# Testbox in magnet top view



- In December we may have a rather low energy ( $\sim 3$  GeV)
- Rate depending on the applied collimator
- Maximum 5 – 6 kHz
- Beam height is 169.5 cm wrt the ground floor

## Floorplan DESY testbeam TB24/1



# Solenoid magnet in TB24/1

- Remotely movable  
vertically and sideward (X  
and Z)
- Super conducting
  - => no running power  
needed
  - But how much time does it  
take to cool it down?
- 1T magnetic field  
horizontally
- Radiation length magnet  
wall: 20%
- Inner diameter: 85 cm



# Floorplan DESY testbeam TB24/1

- Leak tray with all services on wooden table
- DCS PC Levaard also on that table
- **Cable length between leak tray and testbox: ~ 8 m**
- We cannot lay our own cables between the hut and our area
  - Only possible when all beams are off
  - We have to use available cables/tubing

