

Dark Matter Group

Patrick Decowski
decowski@nikhef.nl



Dark Matter Group



Joran Angevaare
PhD
Start Jan'19



Peter Gaemers
PhD
Start Apr'18



Stefan Brünner
Postdoc
Start Aug'19



Alvaro Loya Villalpando
PhD
Start Nov'19

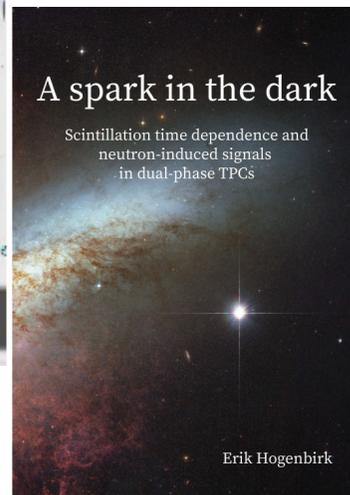
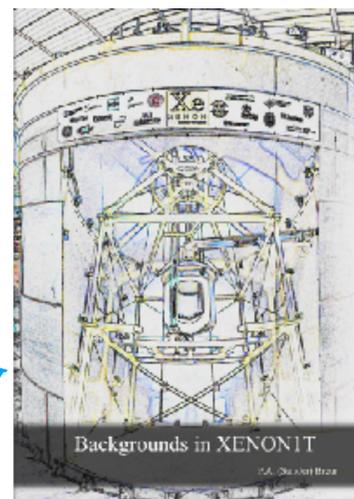
MSc students:

- Olivier Kesber
- Gijs Leguijt
- Frederick van der Meulen
- Davey Oogjes
- Leonora Verveld
- Lucas de Vries

BSc students:

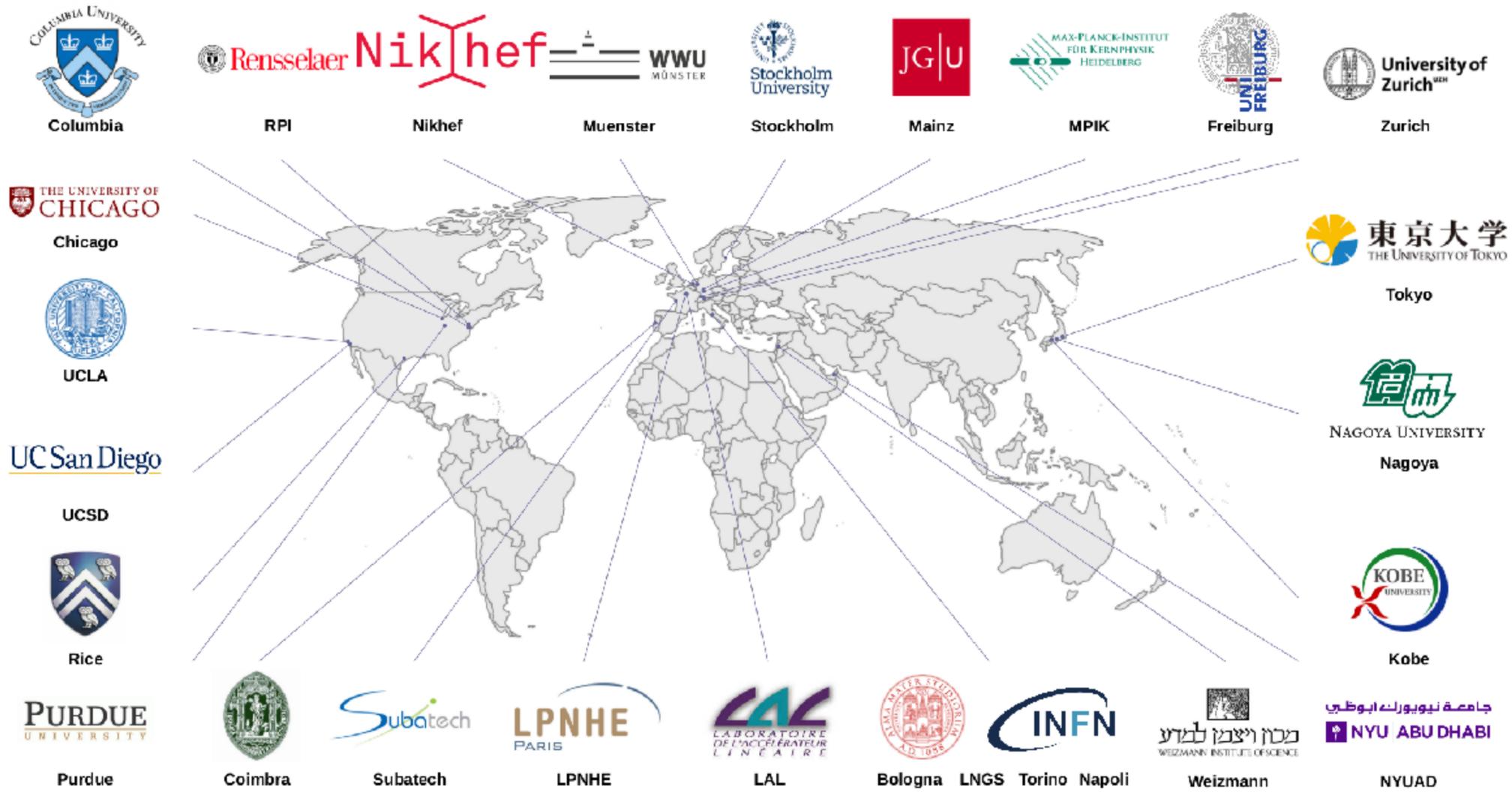
- Maricke Flierman
- Isis Hobus

Most of them at LNGS today!





27 institutes,
150 scientists





Building XENONnT

XENON1T open again



Gran Sasso tunnel on Autostrada A24 may close next month

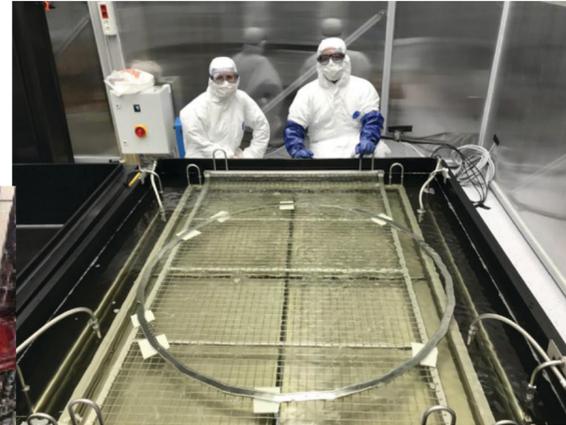
Following claims of being unsafe, Strada dei Parchi has announced it will shut down the tunnel that stretches underneath the Gran Sasso massif on May 19 until further notice



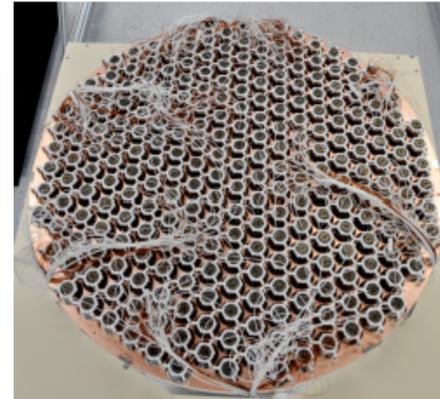
New DAQ



Clean, clean and ... clean



Top PMT Array Ready



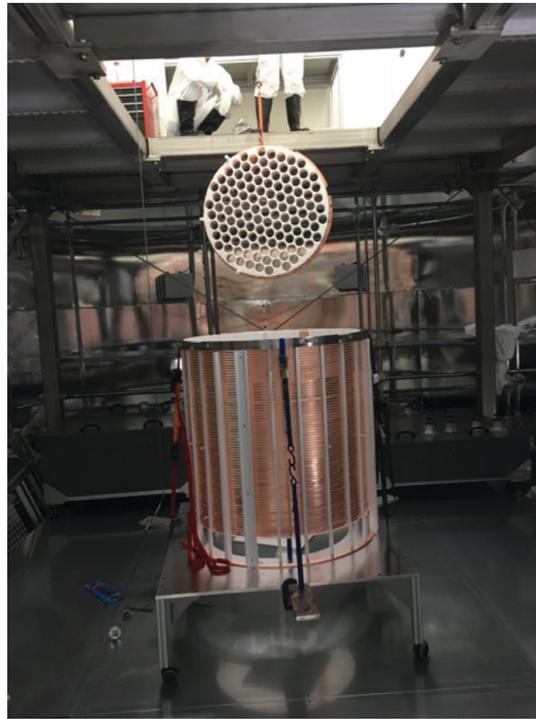
Neutron Veto ready



New electrodes



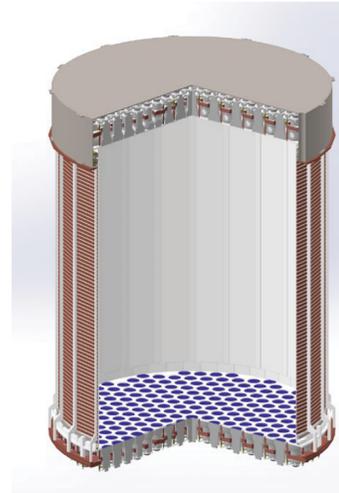
Take it all apart



TPC puzzle: >1000 parts



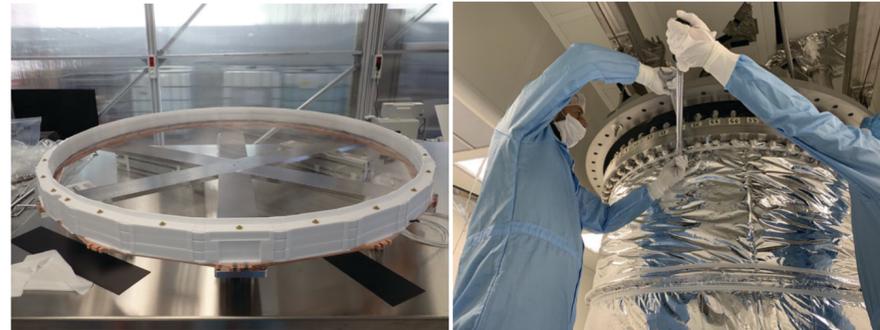
XENONnT TPC ready



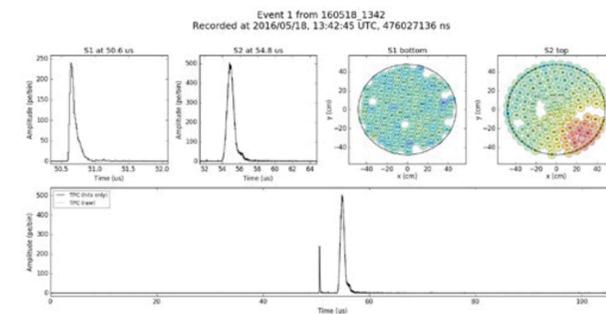
New cryostat



Test, Test and ... Test



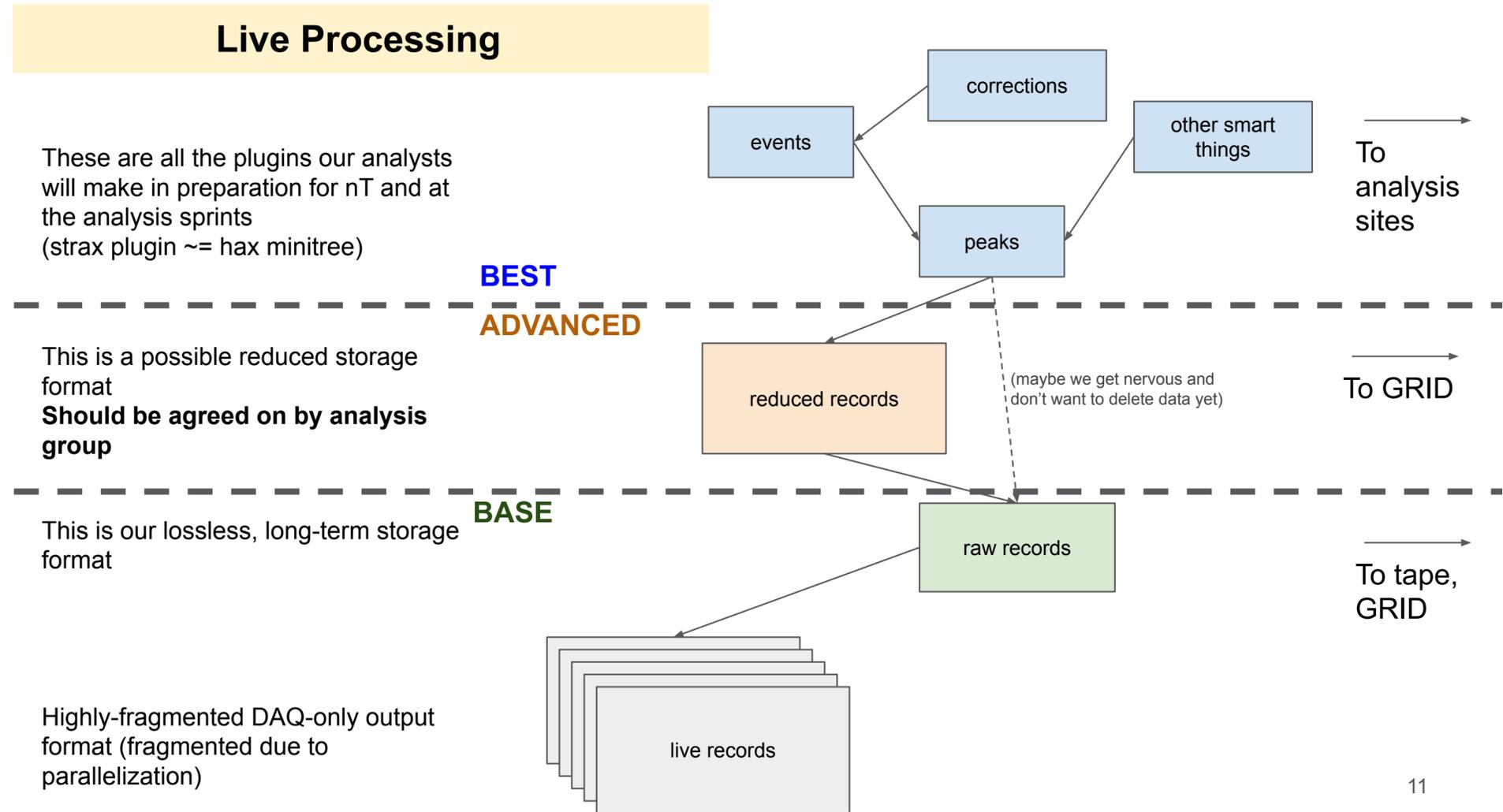
Commissioning...





Upgraded DAQ System

- “Triggerless” DAQ - all signals readout continuously
 - Lower thresholds & new event signatures
- Two different gain readouts
 - “Dark Matter”: ~ 10 keV
 - “ $0\nu 2\beta$ ”: 2.5 MeV

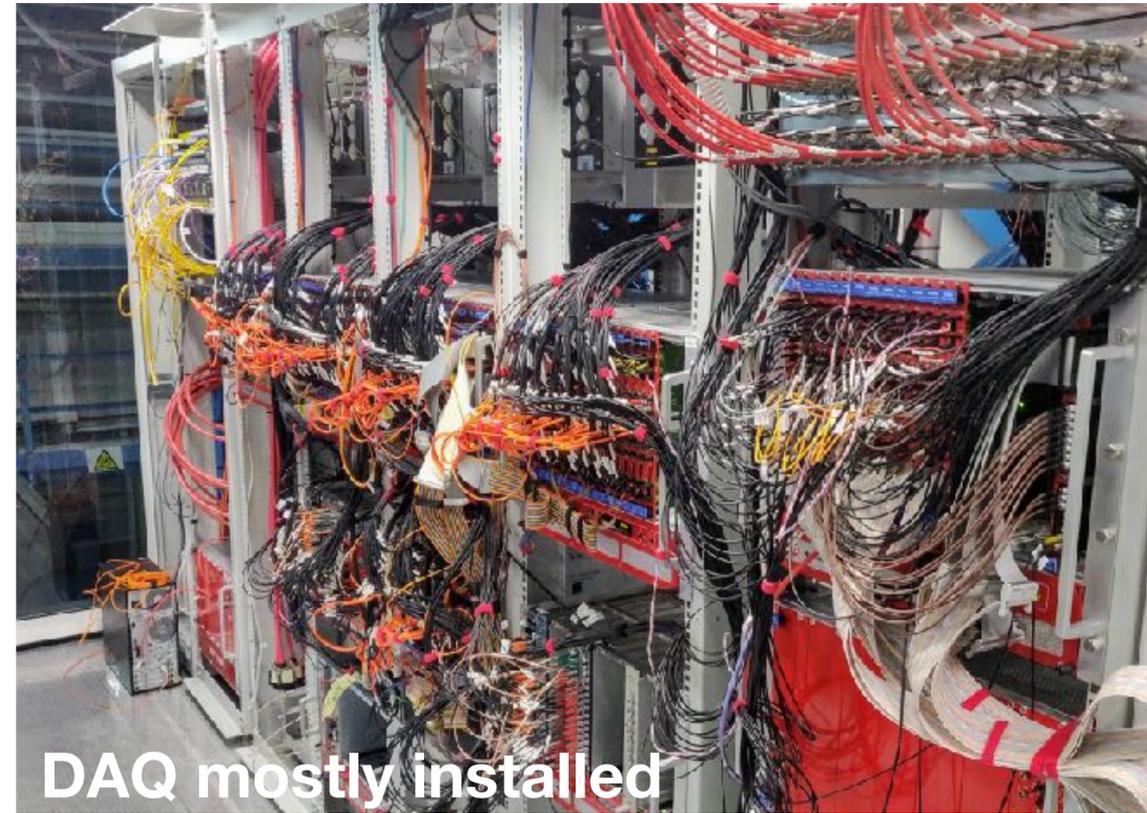


XENONnT Installation Ongoing

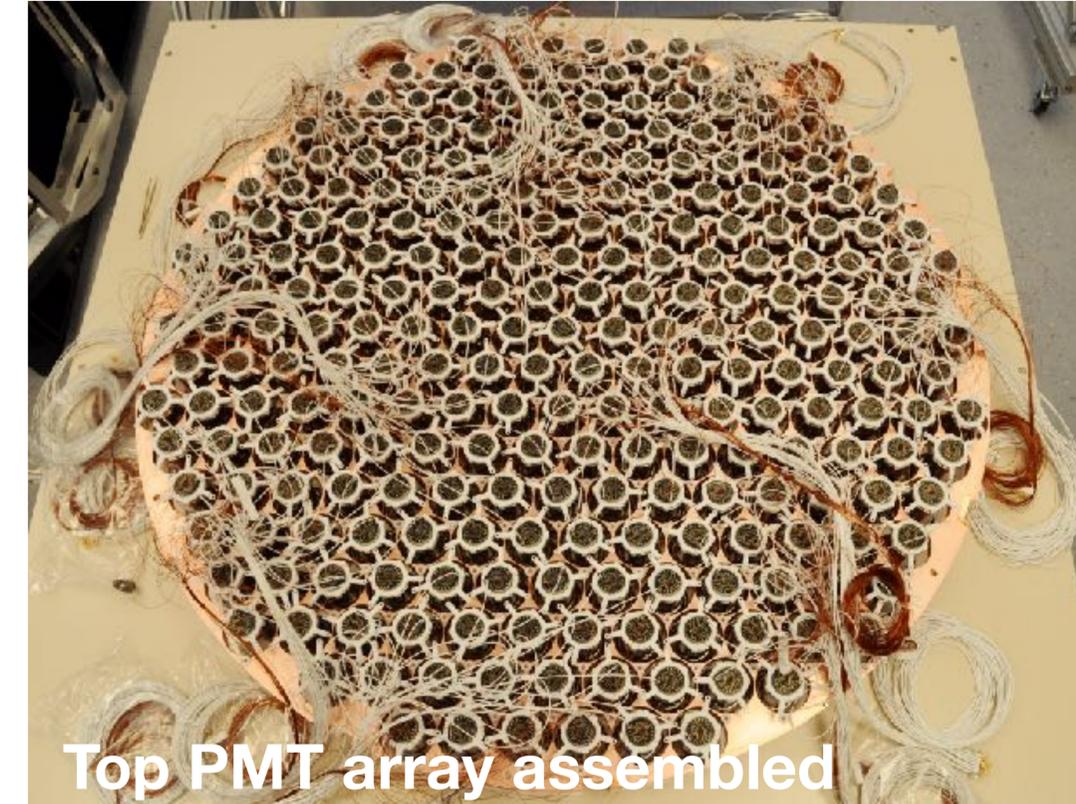
On schedule for a start in early 2020!



Test of Grids in LXe



DAQ mostly installed



Top PMT array assembled



Cryostat Modified



Novel LXe purification system

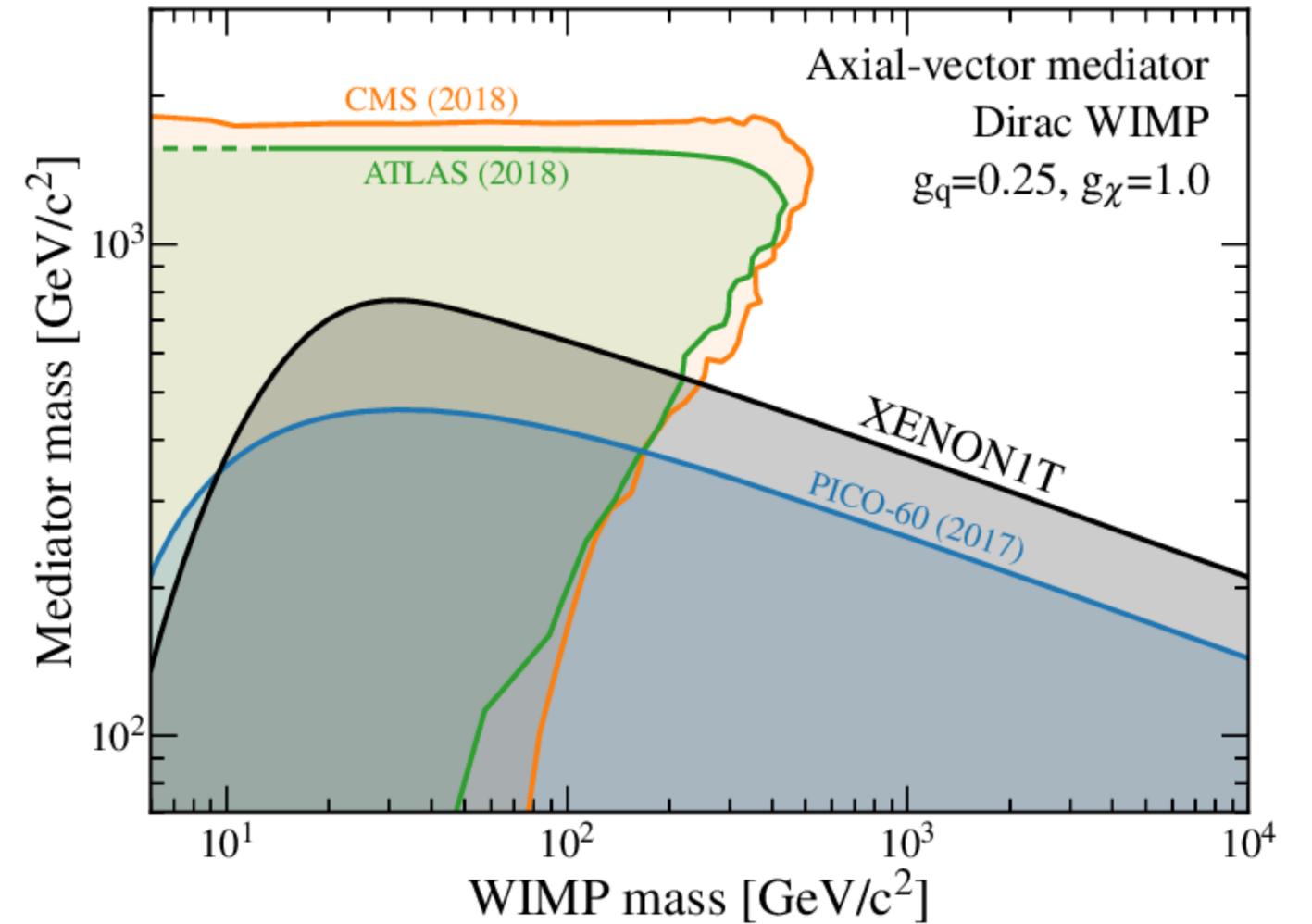
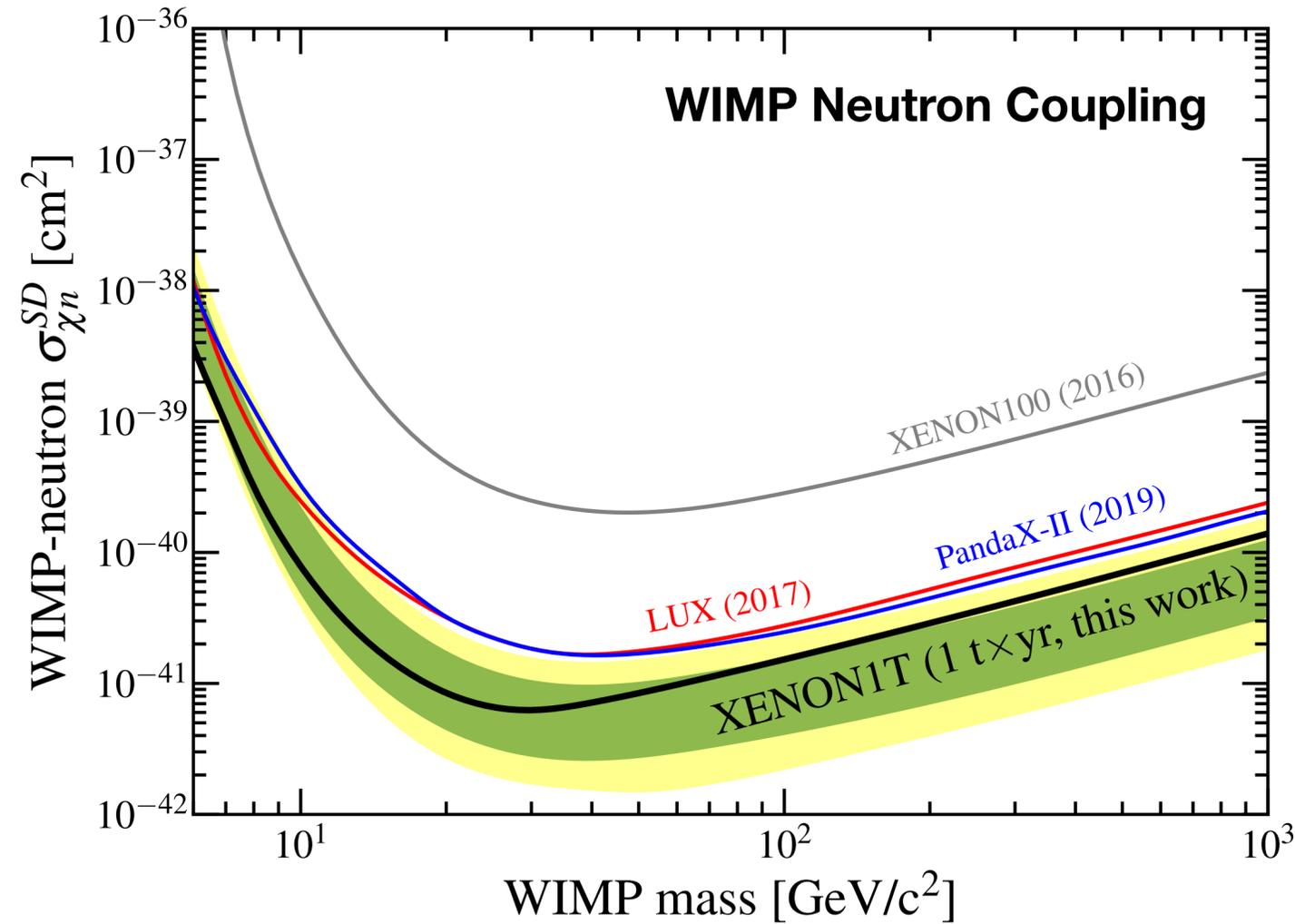


XENON1T Analysis: Publications in 2019

- **Light Dark Matter Search with Ionization Signals in XENON1T**,
Accepted by Phys. Rev. Lett., arXiv:1907.11485
- **Search for Light Dark Matter Interactions Enhanced by the Migdal Effect or Bremsstrahlung in XENON1T**,
Phys. Rev. Lett. 123, 241803 (2019), arXiv:1907.12771
- **XENON1T Dark Matter Data Analysis: Signal Reconstruction, Calibration and Event Selection**,
Phys. Rev. D 100, 052014 (2019), arXiv:1906.04717
- **XENON1T Dark Matter Data Analysis: Signal & Background Models, and Statistical Inference**,
Phys. Rev. D 99, 112009 (2019), arXiv:1902.11297
- **The XENON1T data acquisition system**, JINST 14 (2019) no.07, P07016, arXiv:1906.00819
- **First detection of two neutrino double electron capture in ^{124}Xe - the longest half-life ever observed directly**,
Nature 568, 532–535 (2019), arXiv:1904.11002
- **Constraining the Spin-Dependent WIMP-Nucleon Cross Sections with XENON1T**,
Phys. Rev. Lett. 122, 141301 (2019), arXiv:1902.03234

Spin Dependent Results

Reanalysis of the 1 ton-year data set with spin-dependent couplings - coupling to Xe nuclei with spin: ^{129}Xe and ^{131}Xe



Double Electron Capture

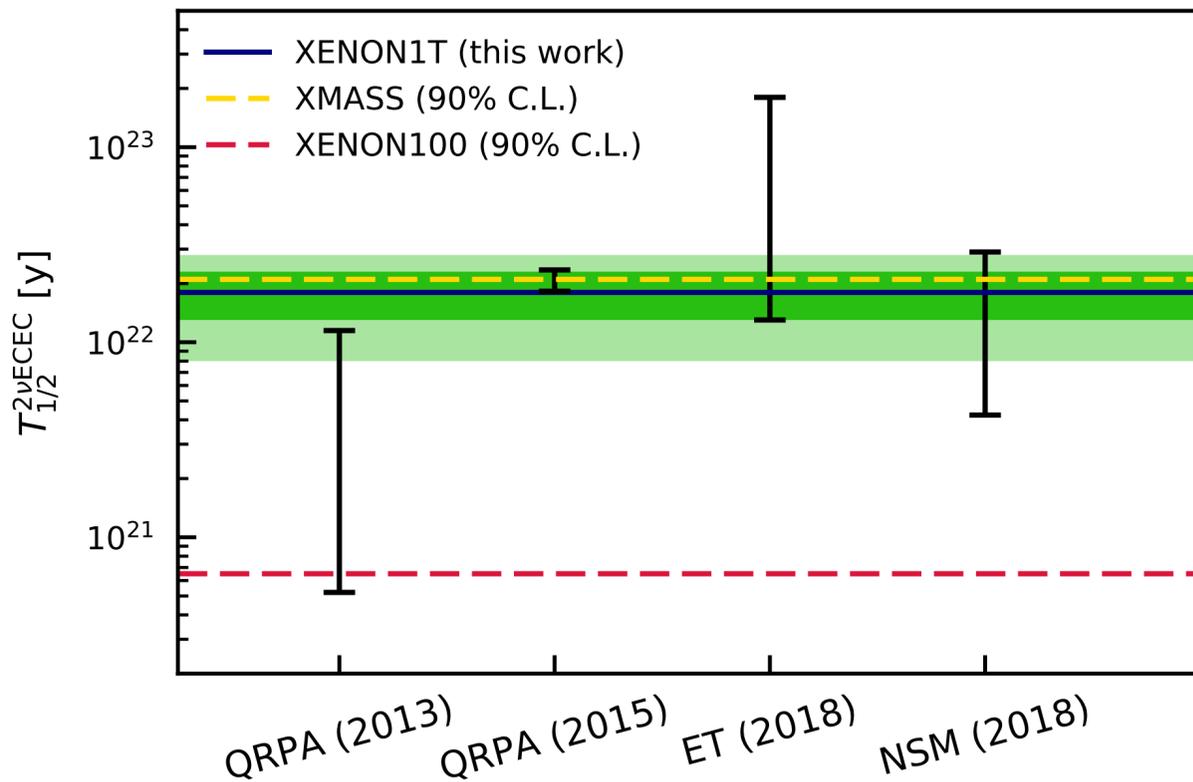
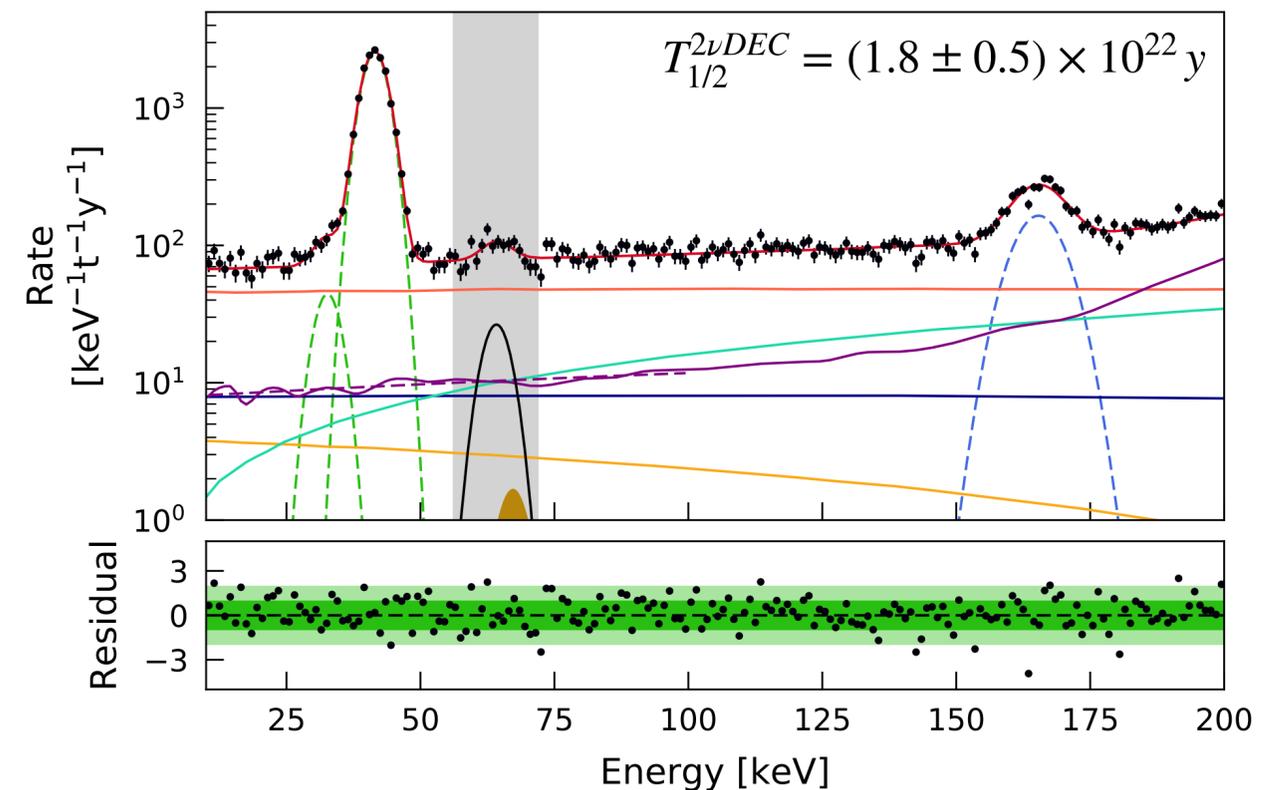
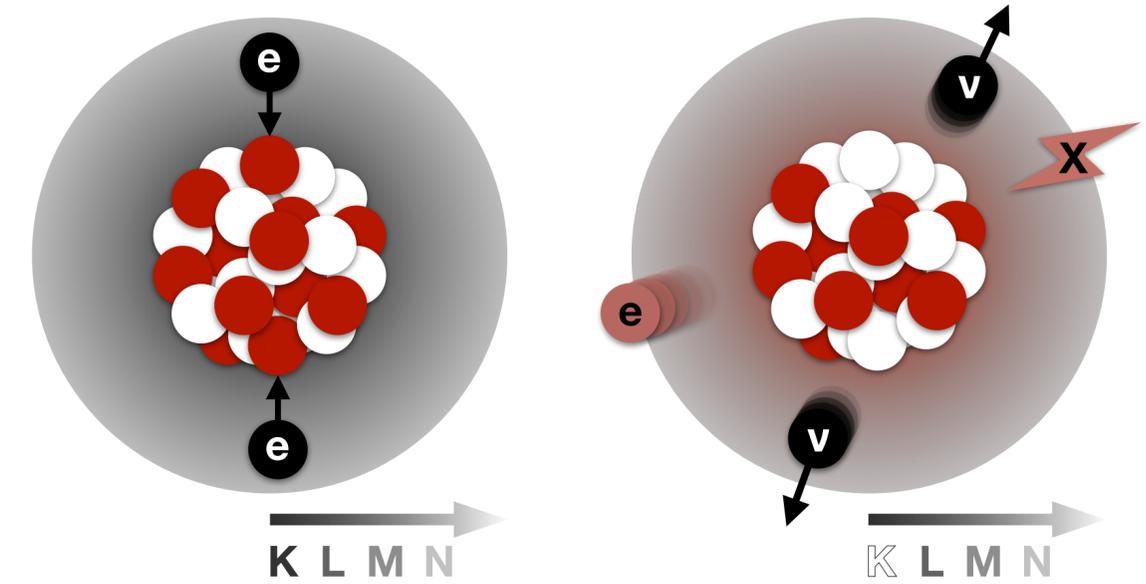
Slowest process ever: 2νDEC

- Second order process like double β-decay, but longer lived
 - ^{124}Xe is a candidate isotope
 - 0.095% Nat. abundance:
 - Peak at 64.3 keV from K-shell captures

$$T_{1/2}^{2\nu 2EC} \propto G_{2\nu} |M_{2\nu}|^2$$

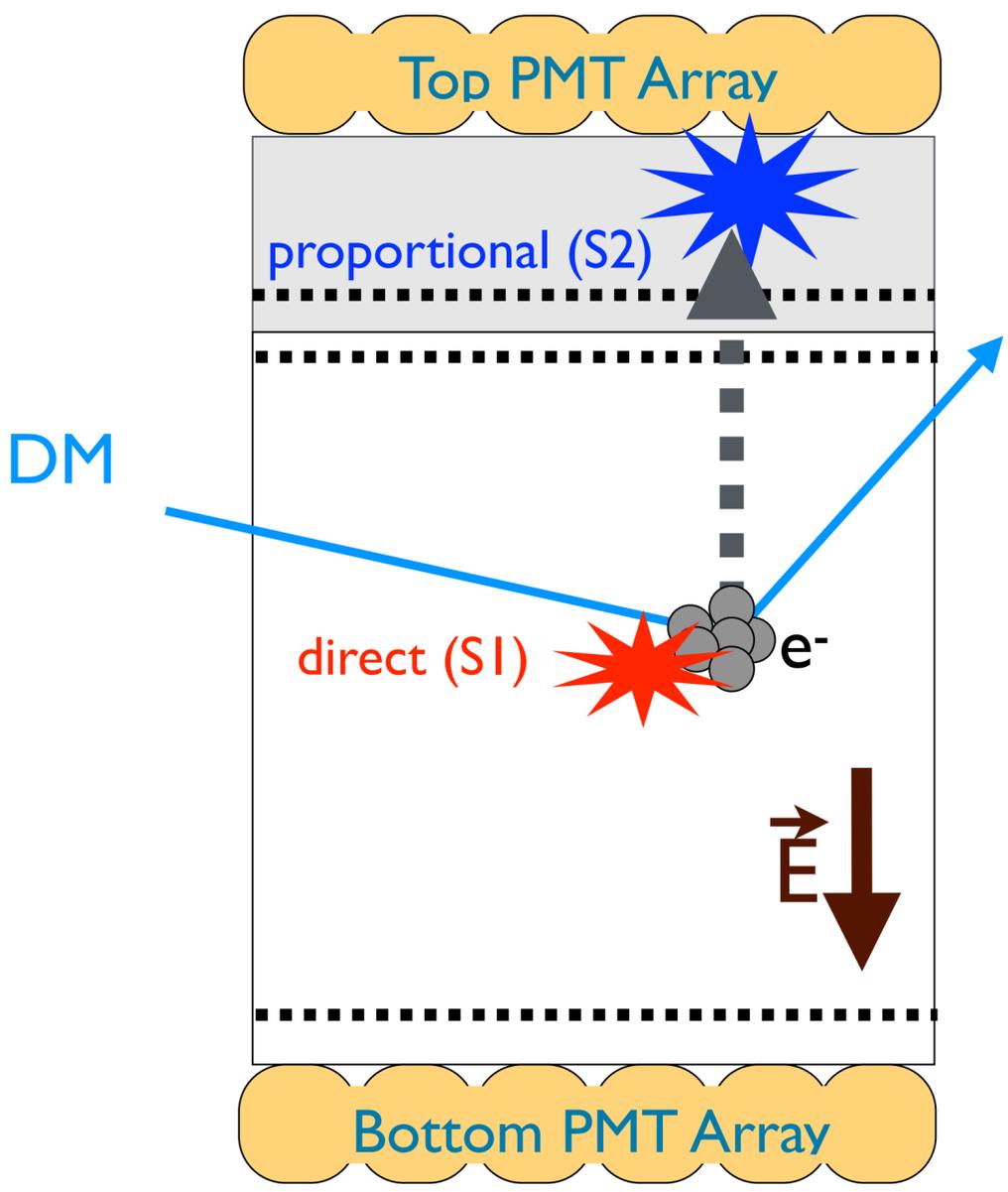
Phase Space Factor

Nuclear Matrix Element



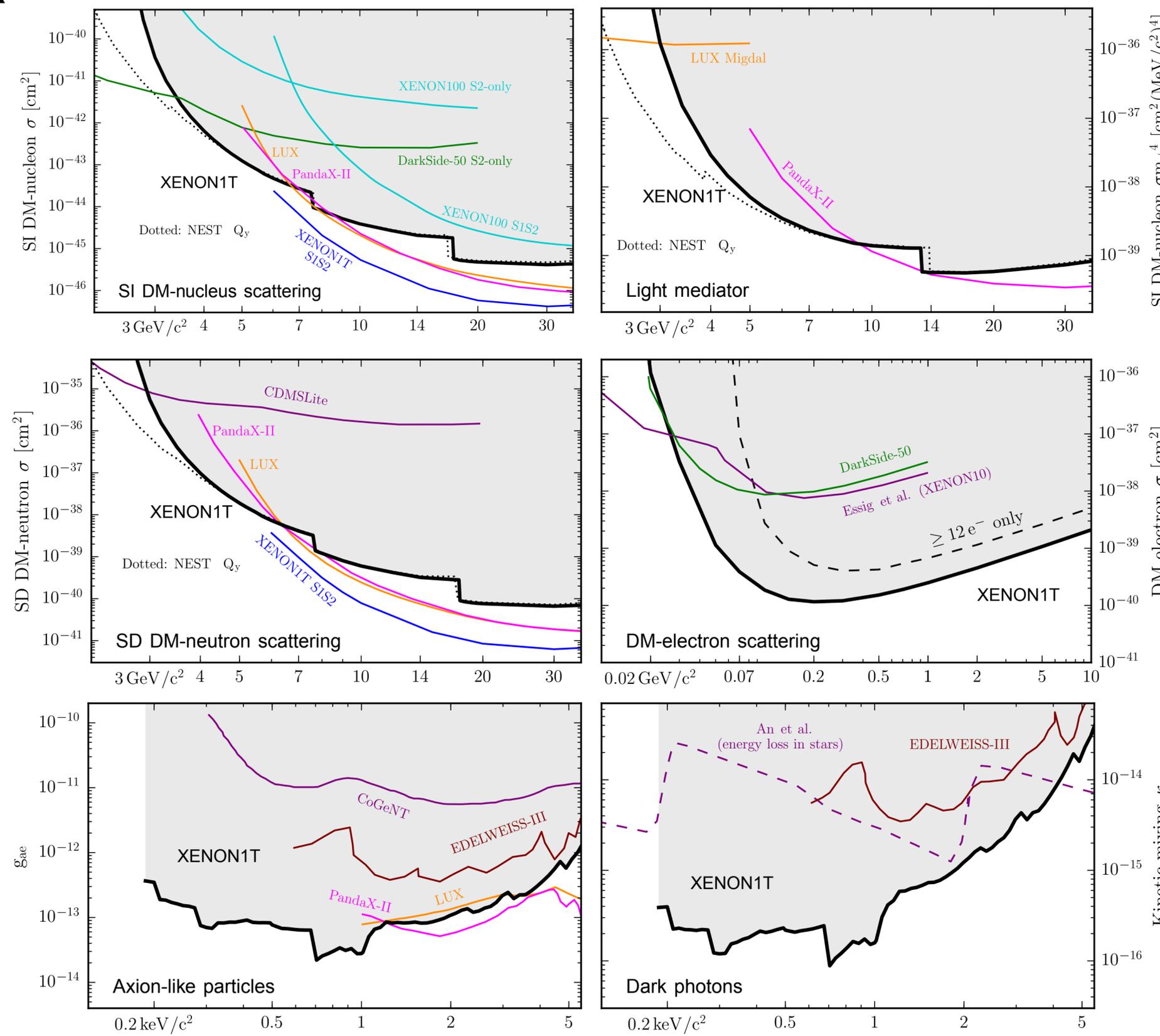
First detection of two neutrino double electron capture in ^{124}Xe - the longest half-life ever observed directly, Nature 568, 532–535 (2019), [arXiv:1904.11002](https://arxiv.org/abs/1904.11002)

Ionization Channel (S2)-only: Light Dark Matter



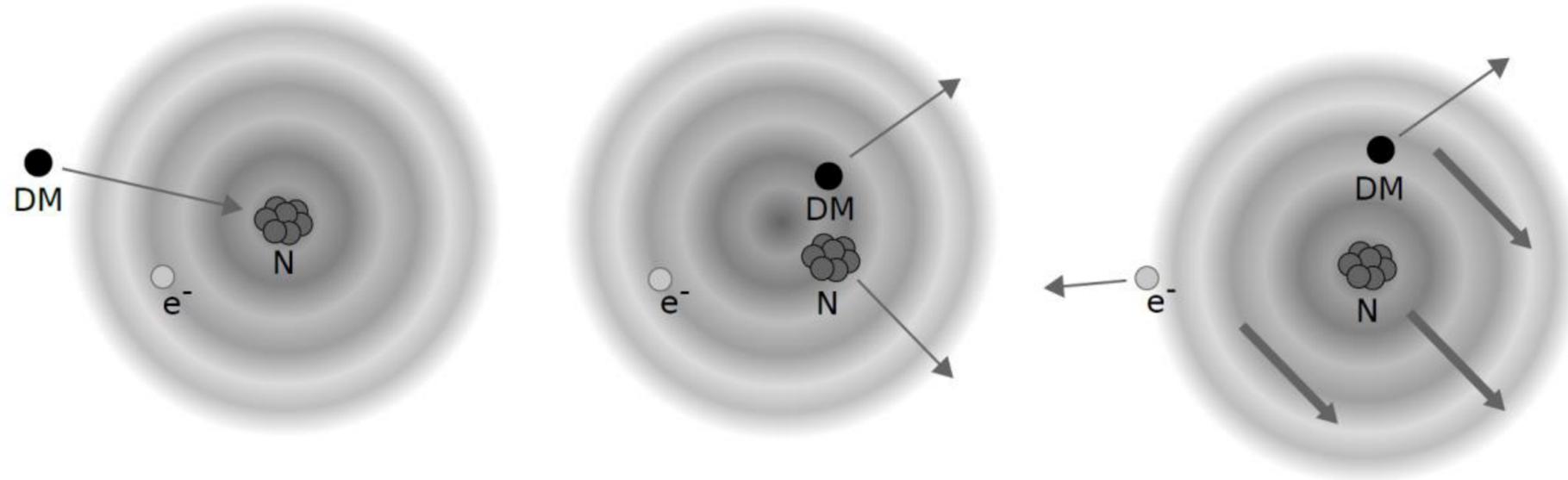
Do the analysis without the SI signal -
lower thresholds!

Drive to be sensitive to sub-GeV mass DM

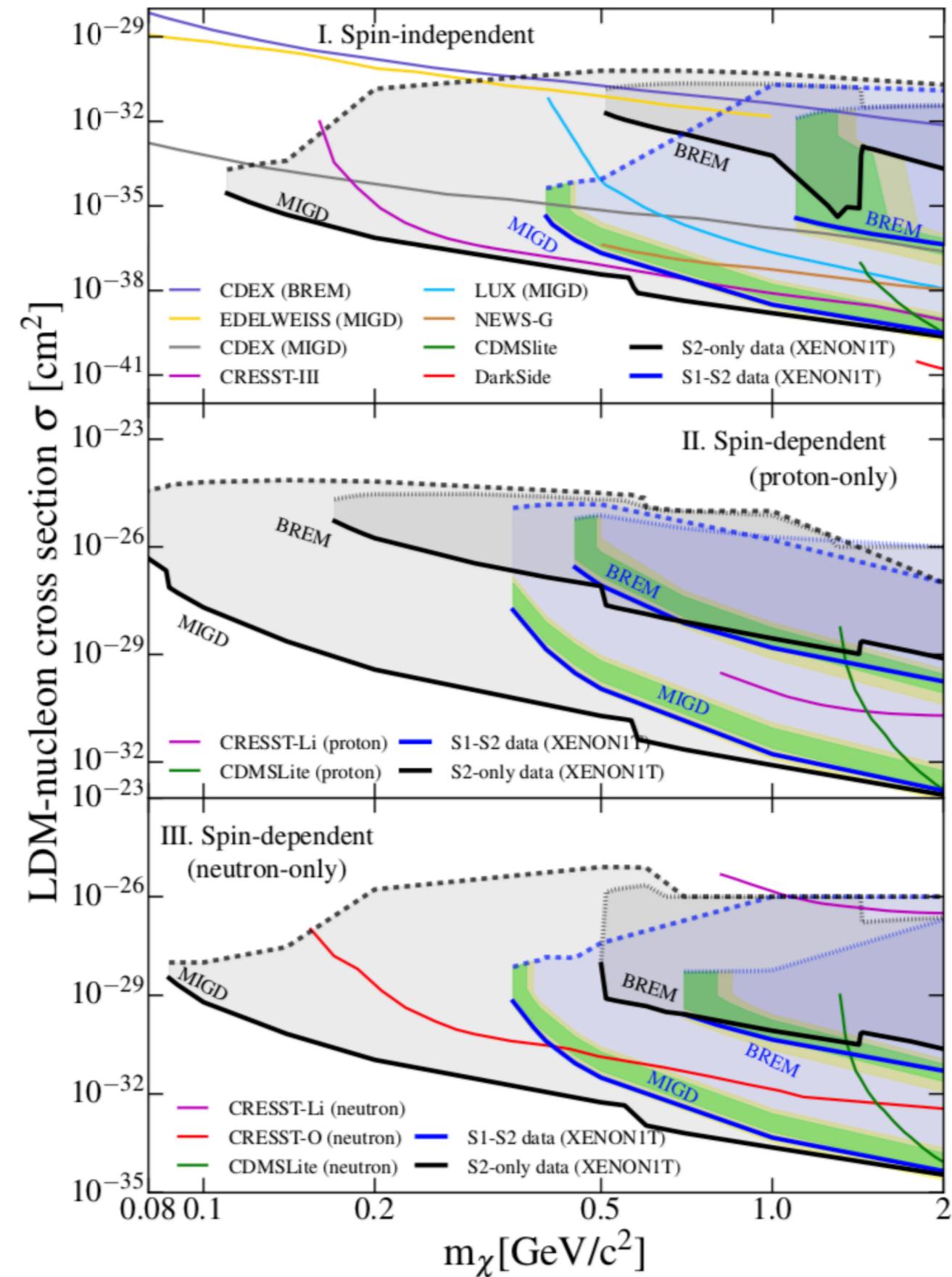


Searching for Sub-GeV WIMPs

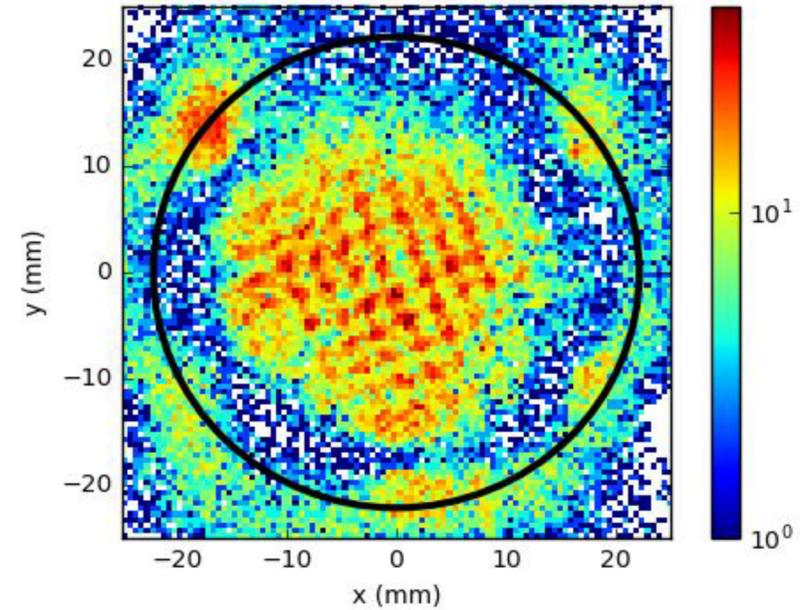
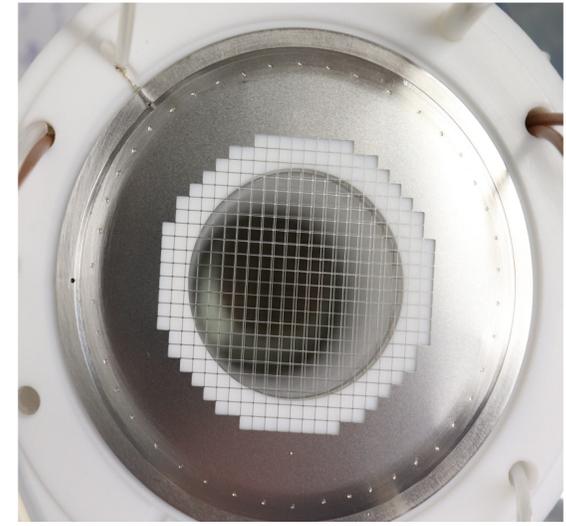
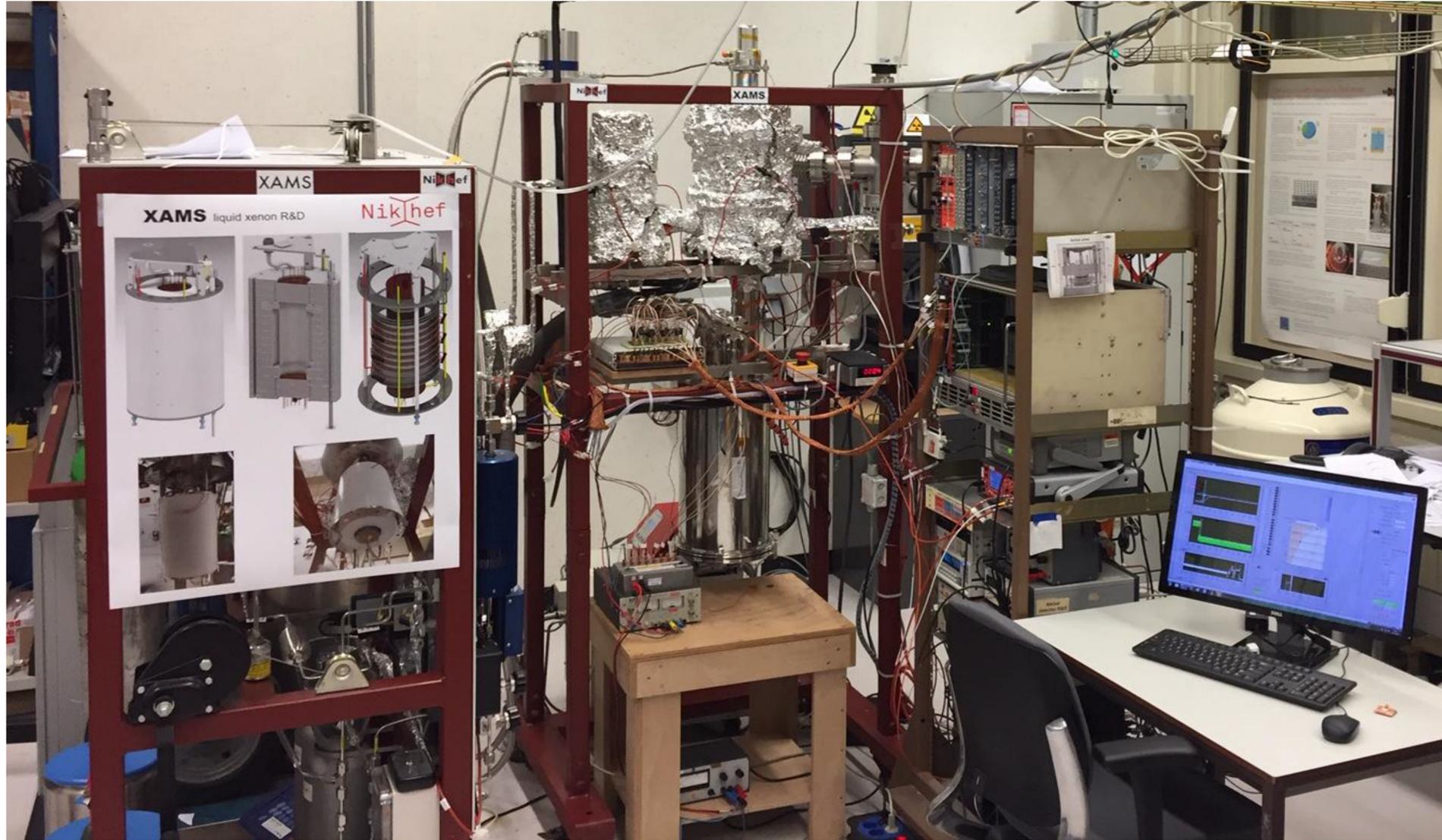
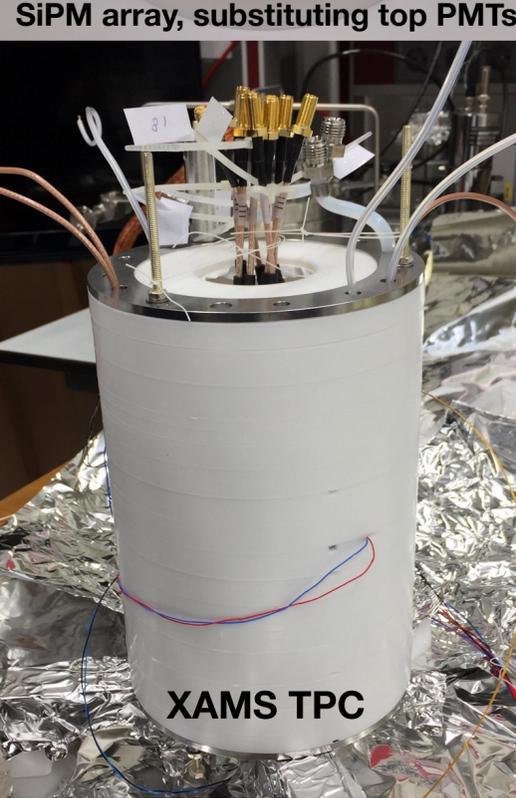
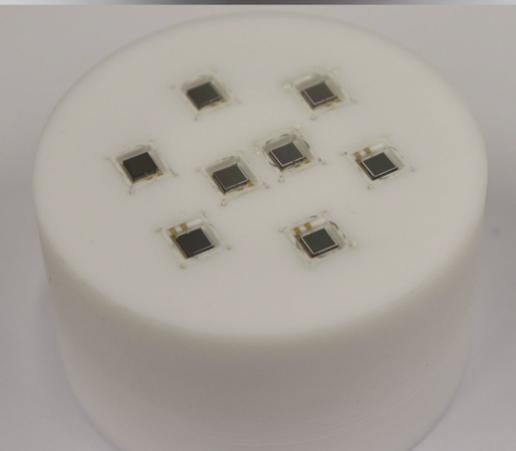
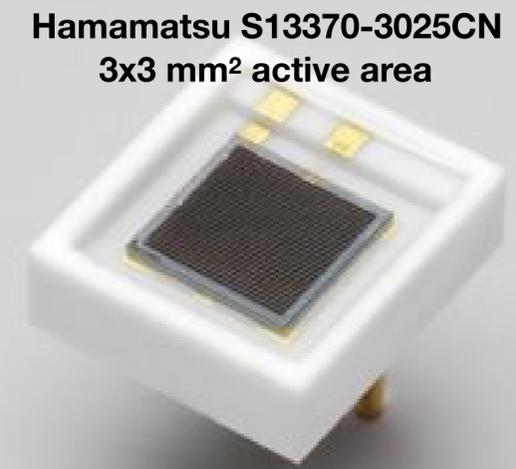
“Migdal”-effect



Look for ER signal from ionization and bremsstrahlung



XAMS: Local LXe R&D

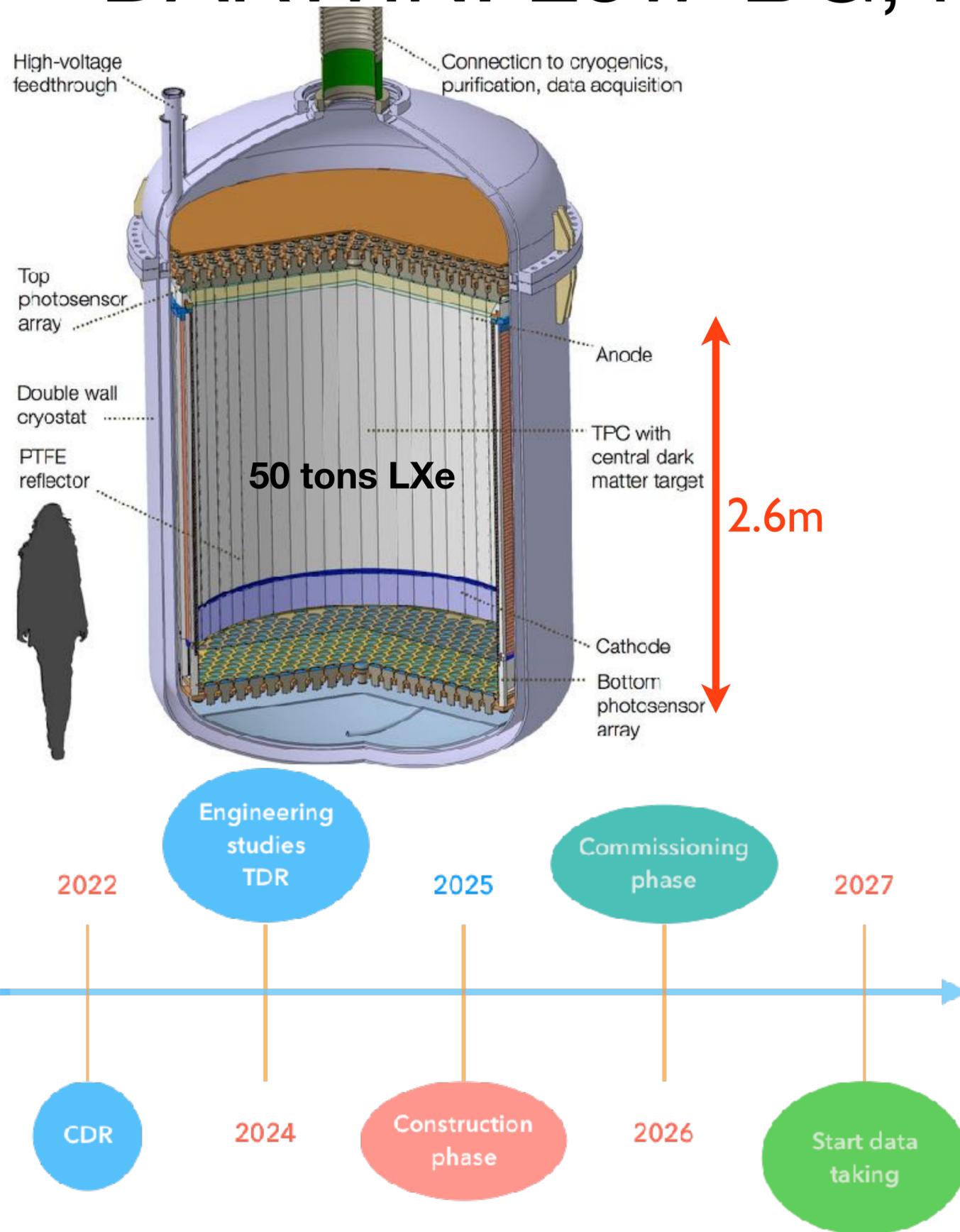


R&D for DARWIN:

- Using SiPMs for position reconstruction, substituting PMTs in top array
 - First results look promising
- Better single- vs multi-site discrimination: important for DM and $0\nu 2\beta$ searches

Field dependence of electronic recoil signals in a dual-phase liquid xenon time projection chamber, E. Hogenbirk, M.P. Decowski, K. McEwan, A.P. Colijn, JINST 13 (2018) P10031, [arXiv:1807.07121](https://arxiv.org/abs/1807.07121)

DARWIN: Low-BG, low-threshold APP detector

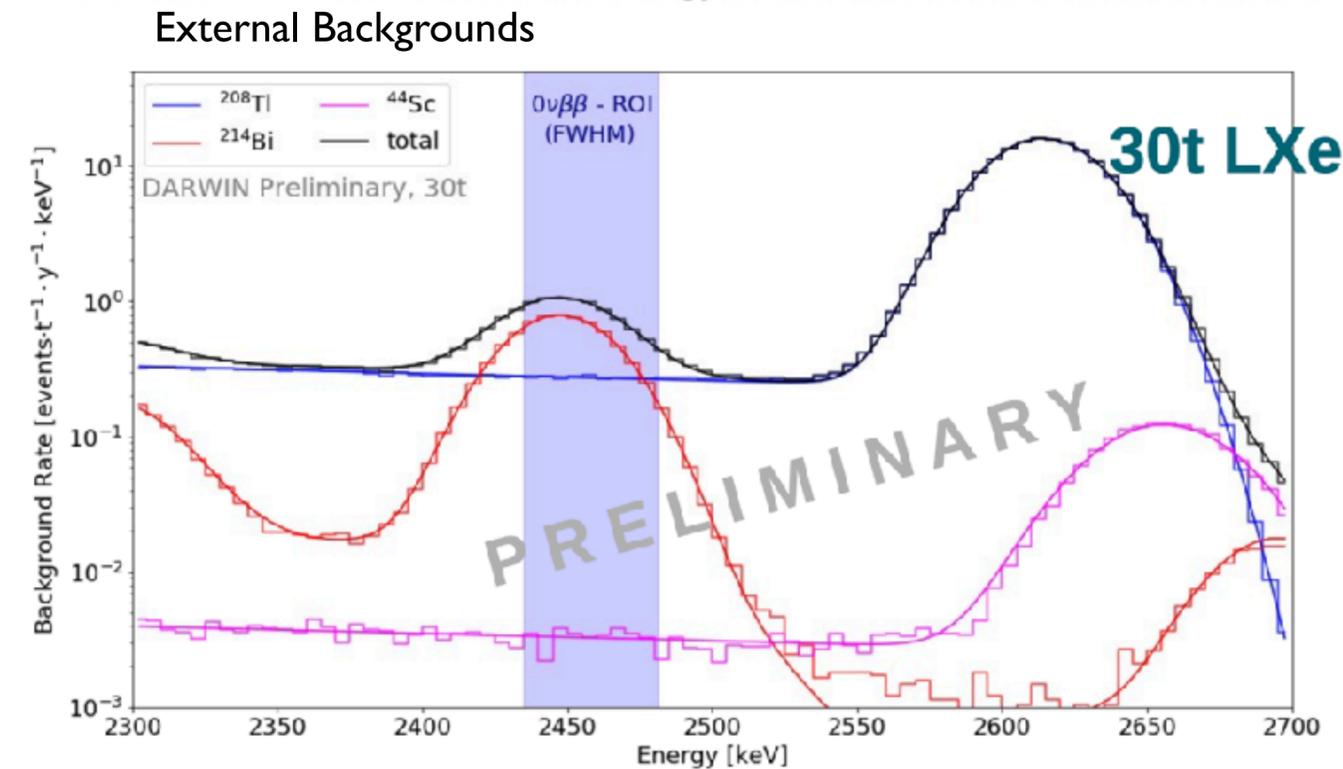
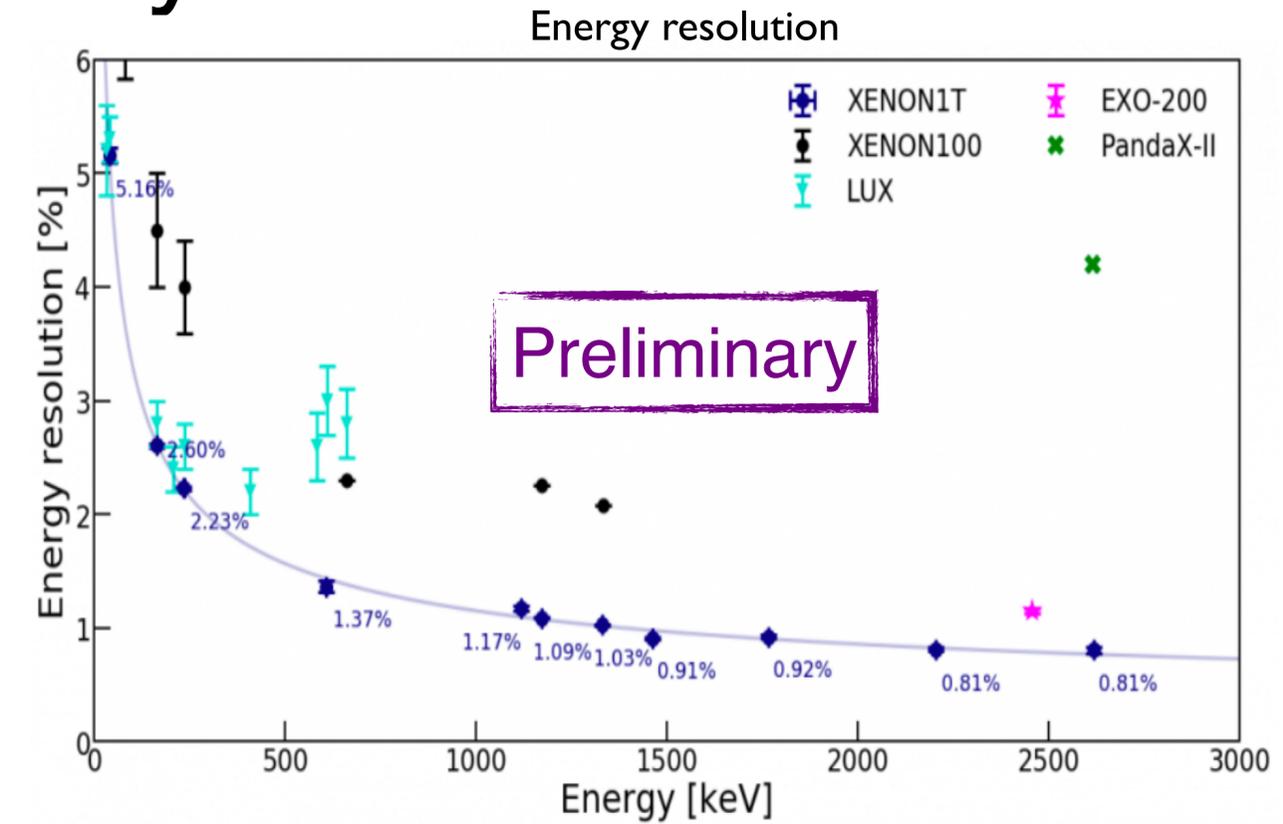
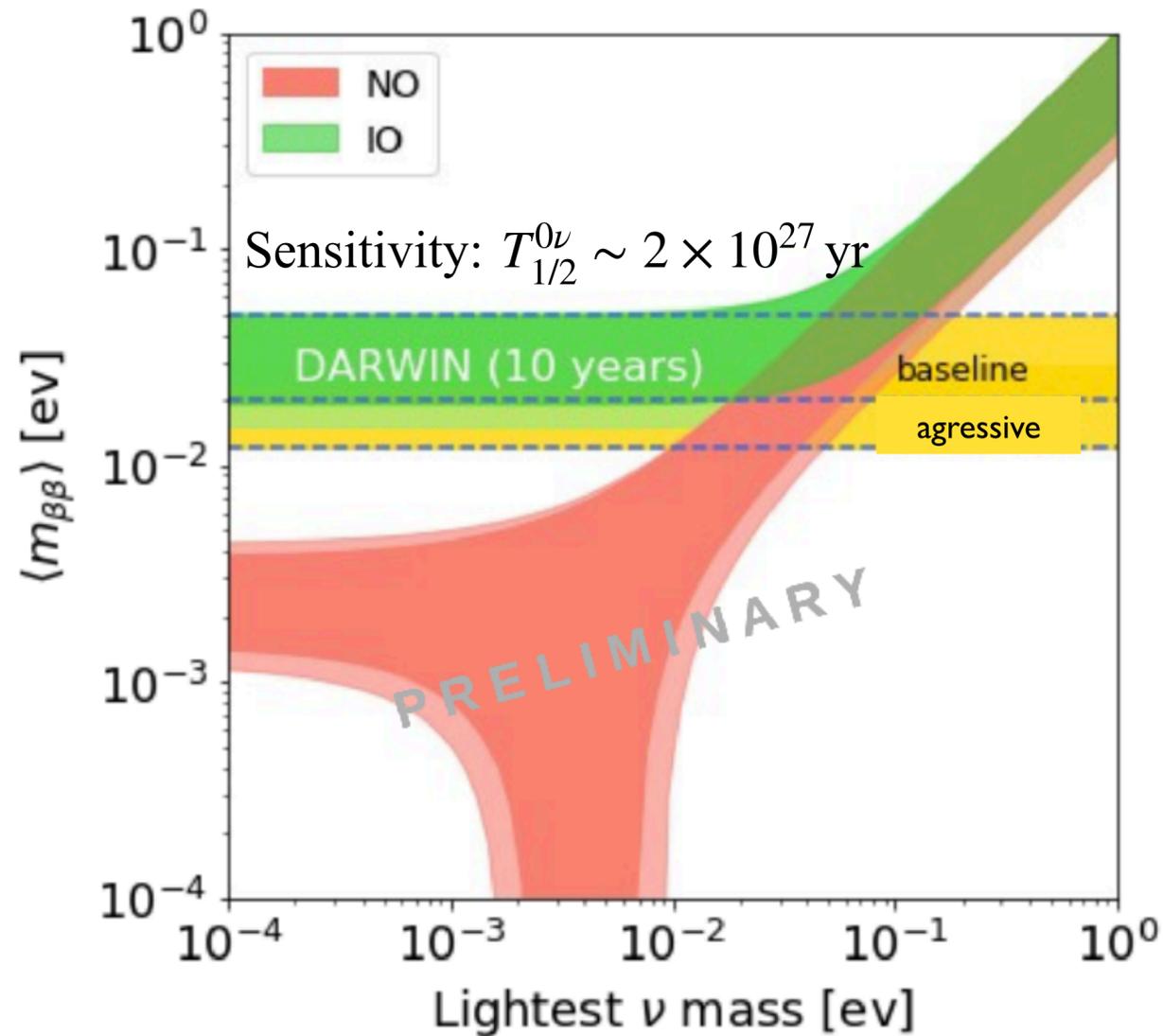


- **WIMP searches**
 - Spin-independent
 - Spin-dependent and inelastic interactions
- **Solar axions and galactic axion-like particles (ALPs)**
 - Alternative dark matter candidates
 - Coupling to electrons via axio-electric effect
- **Supernova neutrinos**
 - Sensitivity to all neutrino flavors (via CNNS)
 - Complementarity to large-scale neutrino detectors
- **Coherent neutrino-nucleus scattering (CNNS)**
 - Predicted by SM, *only very recently observed!*
- **Low-energy solar neutrinos: pp, ^7Be**
 - Test/improve solar model, test neutrino models
- **Neutrinoless double beta decay**
 - Lepton number violating process, effective Majorana mass
 - No enrichment in ^{136}Xe required

As detector size increases physics channels open up

DARWIN $0\nu 2\beta$ Study

- Excellent DM detector
- 40t LXe target contains 3.5t of ^{136}Xe
 - Excellent energy resolution
 - Fiducialization using “cheap” natural LXe



DARWIN: The low-background, low-threshold Astroparticle Physics Observatory

Blogs!

- Blogs at <http://www.nikhef.nl/blog>
- Auke-Pieter Colijn on his work on XENON
- Bouke Jung on his 6 month KamLAND internship in Japan

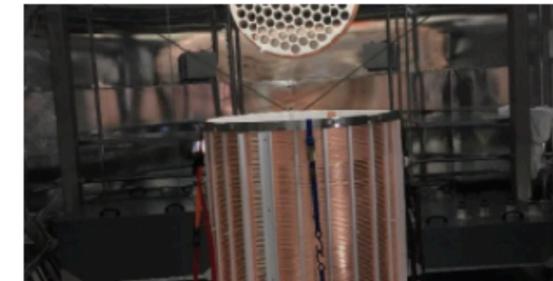


1 april 2019

Weekblog Gran Sasso: Nieuwe collega's

Nikhef werkt mee aan de bouw van de nieuwe XENONnT-detector voor donkere materie op Gran Sasso in Italië. Technisch coördinator Auke-Pieter Colijn is vrijwel wekelijks ondergronds in Italië...

[Lees meer →](#)



18 maart 2019

Weekblog Gran Sasso: Glansheid

Nikhef werkt mee aan de bouw van de nieuwe XENONnT-detector voor donkere materie op Gran Sasso in Italië. Technisch coördinator Auke-Pieter Colijn is vrijwel wekelijks ondergronds in Italië...

[Lees meer →](#)



13 maart 2019

Beyond the blinding background: the future of low-background particle physics (part 1)

(This blog post was originally posted on Bouke's personal blog. Bouke is a master student in the Nikhef Dark Matter group and is in Japan for an internship...

[Lees meer →](#)



11 maart 2019

Weekblog Gran Sasso: Uitgelachen en toegejuicht

Nikhef werkt mee aan de bouw van de nieuwe XENONnT-detector voor donkere materie op Gran Sasso in Italië. Technisch coördinator Auke-Pieter Colijn is vrijwel wekelijks ondergronds in Italië...

[Lees meer →](#)



1 maart 2019

WEEKBLOG Gran Sasso: XENON-cowboy

Nikhef werkt mee aan de bouw van de nieuwe XENONnT-detector voor donkere materie op Gran Sasso in Italië. Technisch coördinator Auke-Pieter Colijn is vrijwel wekelijks ondergronds in Italië en houdt een blog bij over de...

[Lees meer →](#)



25 februari 2019

WEEKBLOG Gran Sasso: Opmeten van XENON1T

Nikhef werkt mee aan de bouw van de nieuwe XENONnT-detector voor donkere materie op Gran Sasso in Italië. Technisch coördinator Auke-Pieter Colijn is vrijwel wekelijks ondergronds in Italië...

[Lees meer →](#)

Our BSc student Maricke spent
the summer at LNGS





MSc Students Working at LNGS

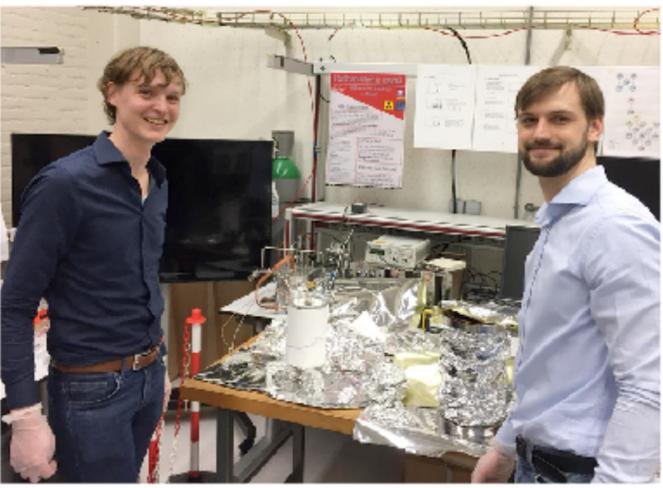


Last week:
Cleaning, cleaning, cleaning...





Joran



Dear Diary:
My AHA moment came when we finally realized that we could connect the SiPMs [in XAMS] with a mirror.

The real "Aha" moment was when realizing that we will be connecting a 4000000 gr / 434 gr = 10 000x larger detector this year - without a mirror!

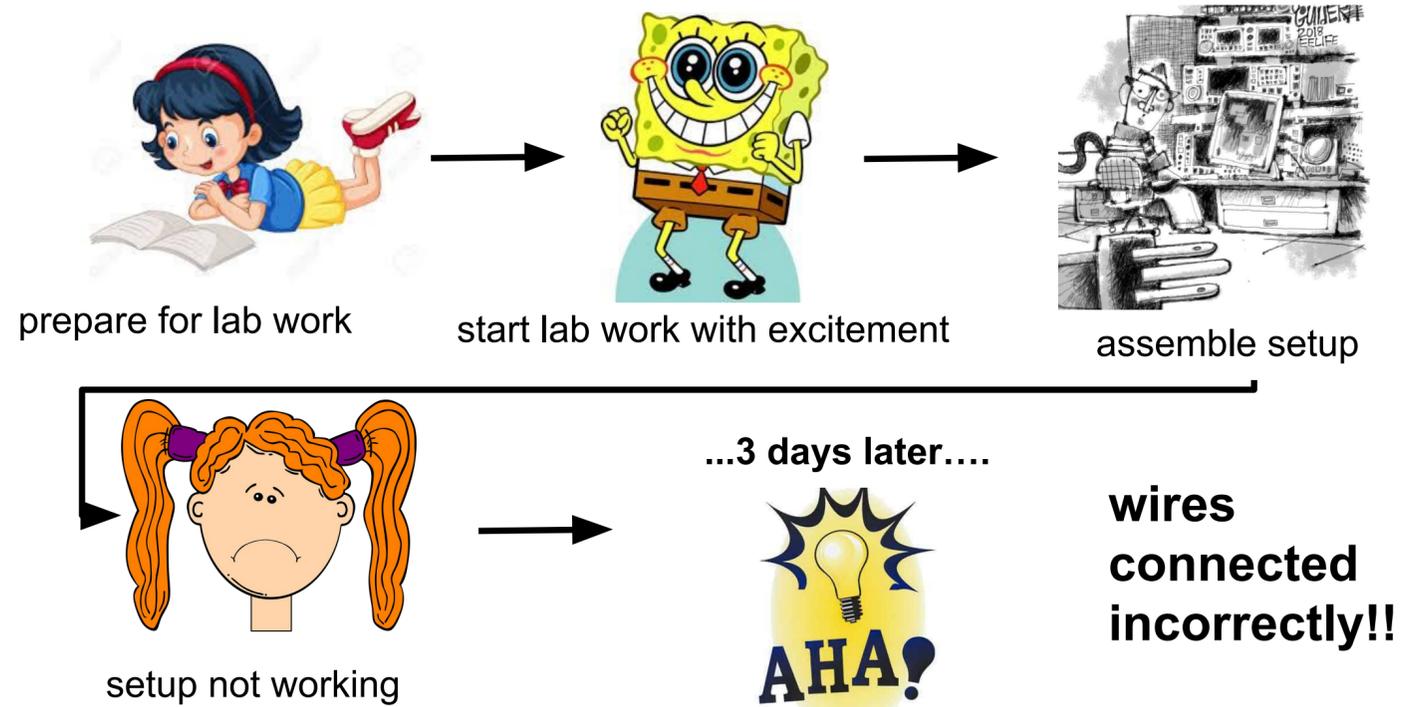


Alvaro



Dear Diary:
My AHA moment came when we put together XAMS with the cathode and anode reversed and forgot to swap the connections on the power supply - HAHA!

Lab Work: An Example





Frederick



Dear Diary:

"My AHA moment happend during a security bootcamp I went to this year. *I learned during this bootcamp how to build backdoors into router firmware, how to read data from chips, how to set up a Bluetooth proxy connection to take over Bluetooth devices, how to use an old TV antenna and be able to sniff radio data over the air etc. However, my aha was that I realized how day to day products that we assume are 'secured', are not safe at all. That all you need is the right tools and you can take over car radios, phones, headsets and even medical devices such as pacemakers!*"



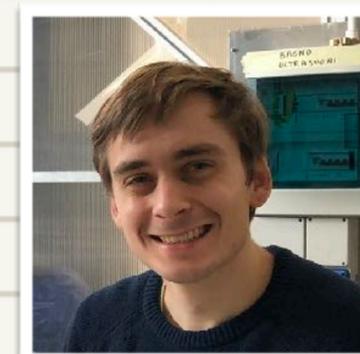
Lucas



Dear Diary:

My AHA moment was at the start of the last academic year, *when I mastered the index-notation of Christoffel symbols / Rieman Tensors... that took a while!*

Gijs



Dear Diary:

My Aha moment came last week at LNGS, *when I realized that the cleanroom can have gaps* - initially I thought: why clean everything when the cleanroom is open to the outside. But the pressure difference will of course not let any outside air in!





Auke-Pieter

Dear Diary:

I didn't have many scientific AHA moments in the past year, but:

- I realized in September that I would not be finished as the XENONnT Technical Coordinator in January
- During our PTOLEMY meeting in December, I realized that tritium migrates through stainless steel tubes - more of an "Oh-Oh" than "AHA"

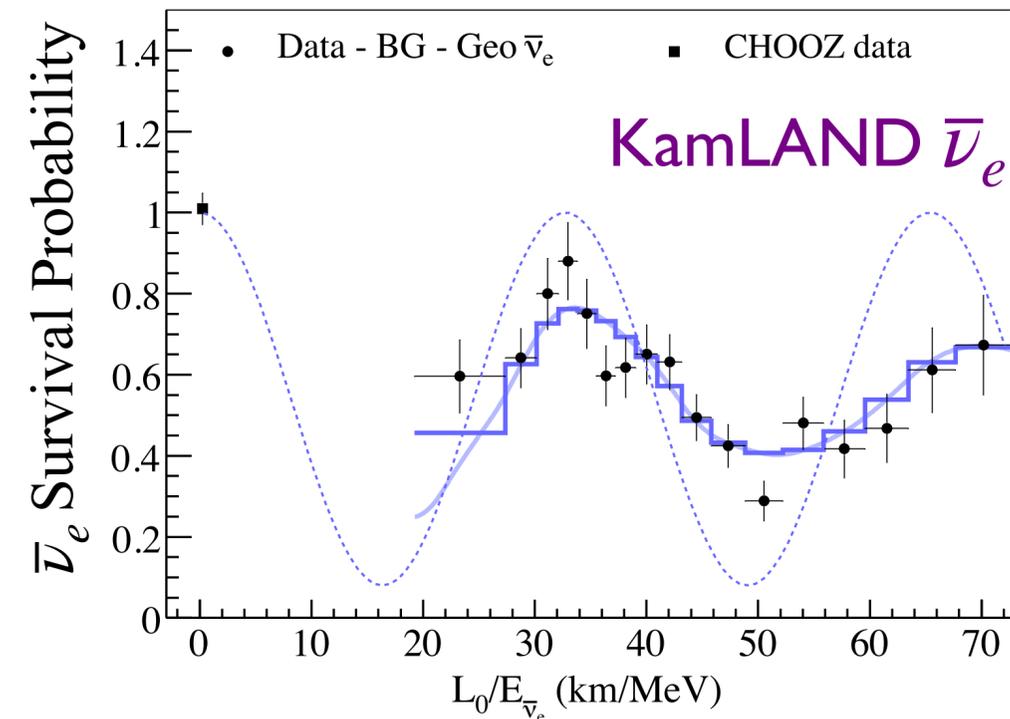


Patrick



Dear Diary:

I experienced the AHA moment twice: last week, when I was preparing the Neutrino Topical Lectures and (more importantly) in 2004 when I was making the KamLAND "L/E plot" demonstrating that $\bar{\nu}_e$ disappear and reappear!



Aceton

H_2O_2
 H_2SO_4

“Piranha solution”

Ätzoxensäure

Wasser