



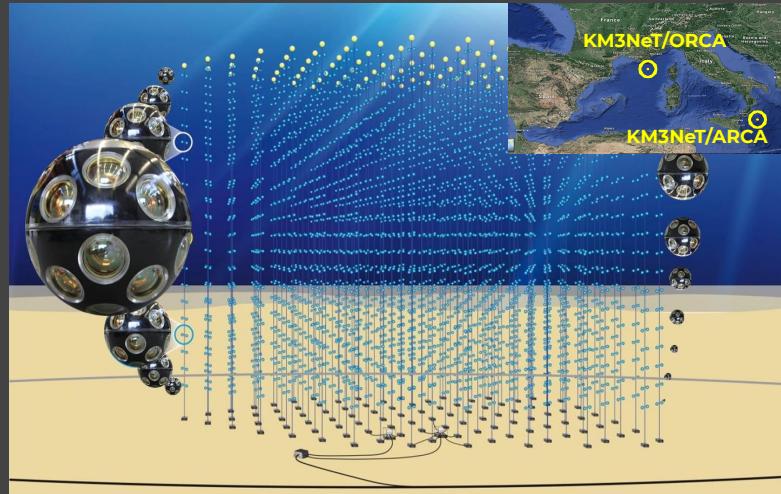
KM3NeT

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Nikhef 2019



KM3NeT Building Block

- 115 strings
- 18 DOMs / string
- 31 PMTs / DOM: Improve reconstruction and background rejection!
- Total: **64k*3"** PMTs

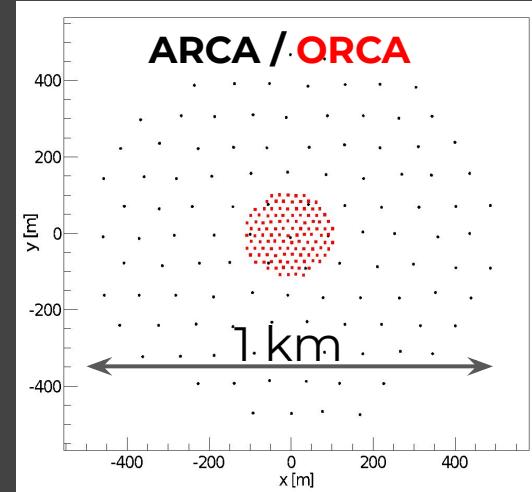


KM3NeT/ORCA

- Low energies
- 1 Building Block

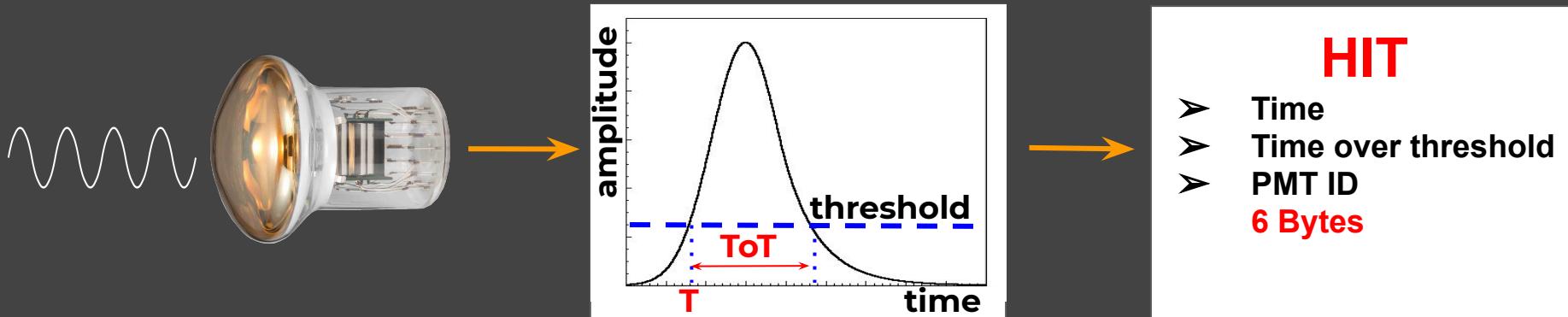
KM3NeT/ARCA

- High energies
- 2 Building Blocks



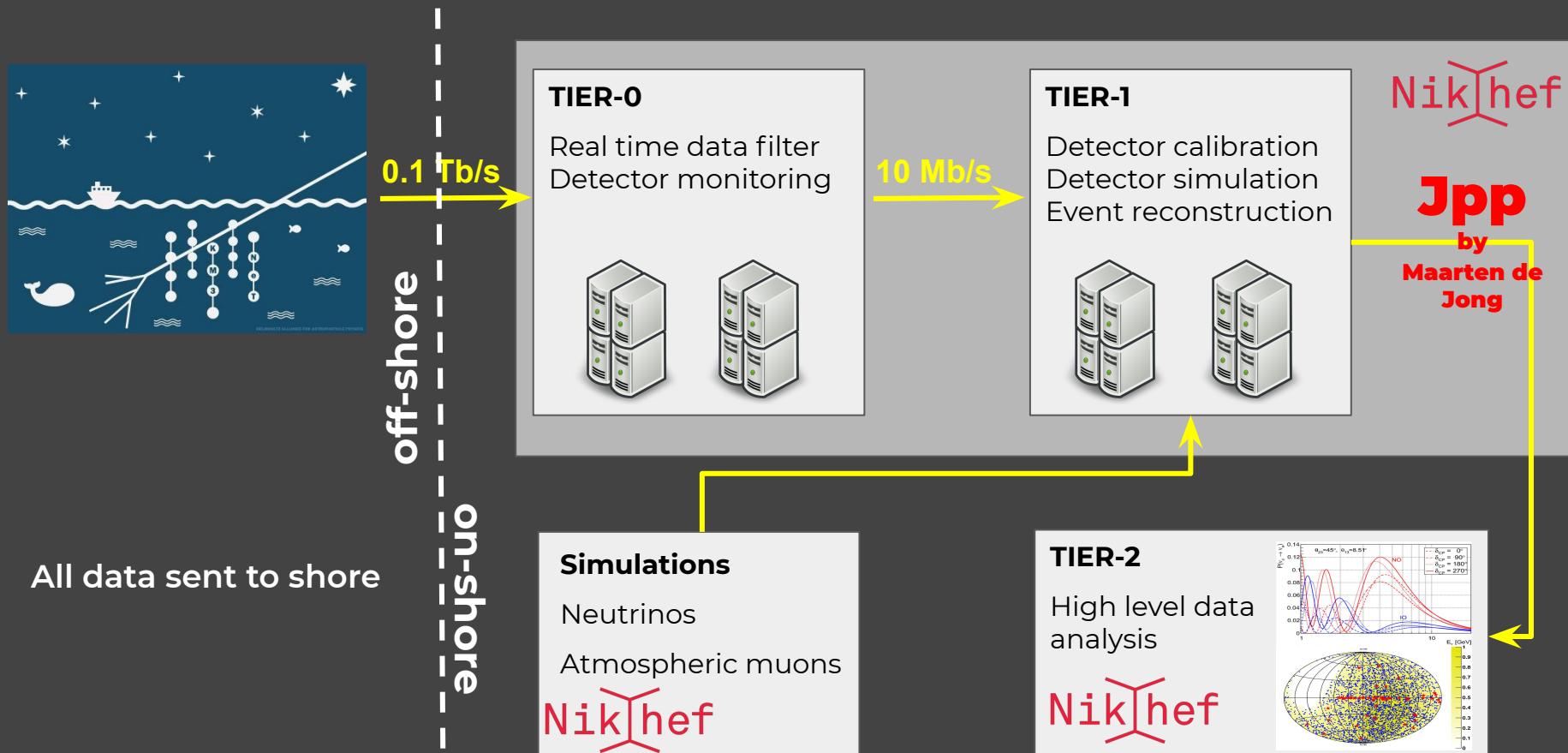
	String Spacing (m)	DOM Spacing (m)	Depth (m)	Instrumented mass (Mton)	Building blocks
ORCA	23	9	2470	8	1
ARCA	90	36	3400	500*2	2

Data generation in KM3NeT



- PMT analog signal above threshold is digitised into a HIT
- HIT rate ~7-8 kHz per PMT (mainly optical background)
- ~ 64000 PMTs in each KM3NeT building block
- **Data production rate per building block: ~0.1 Tb / s !**

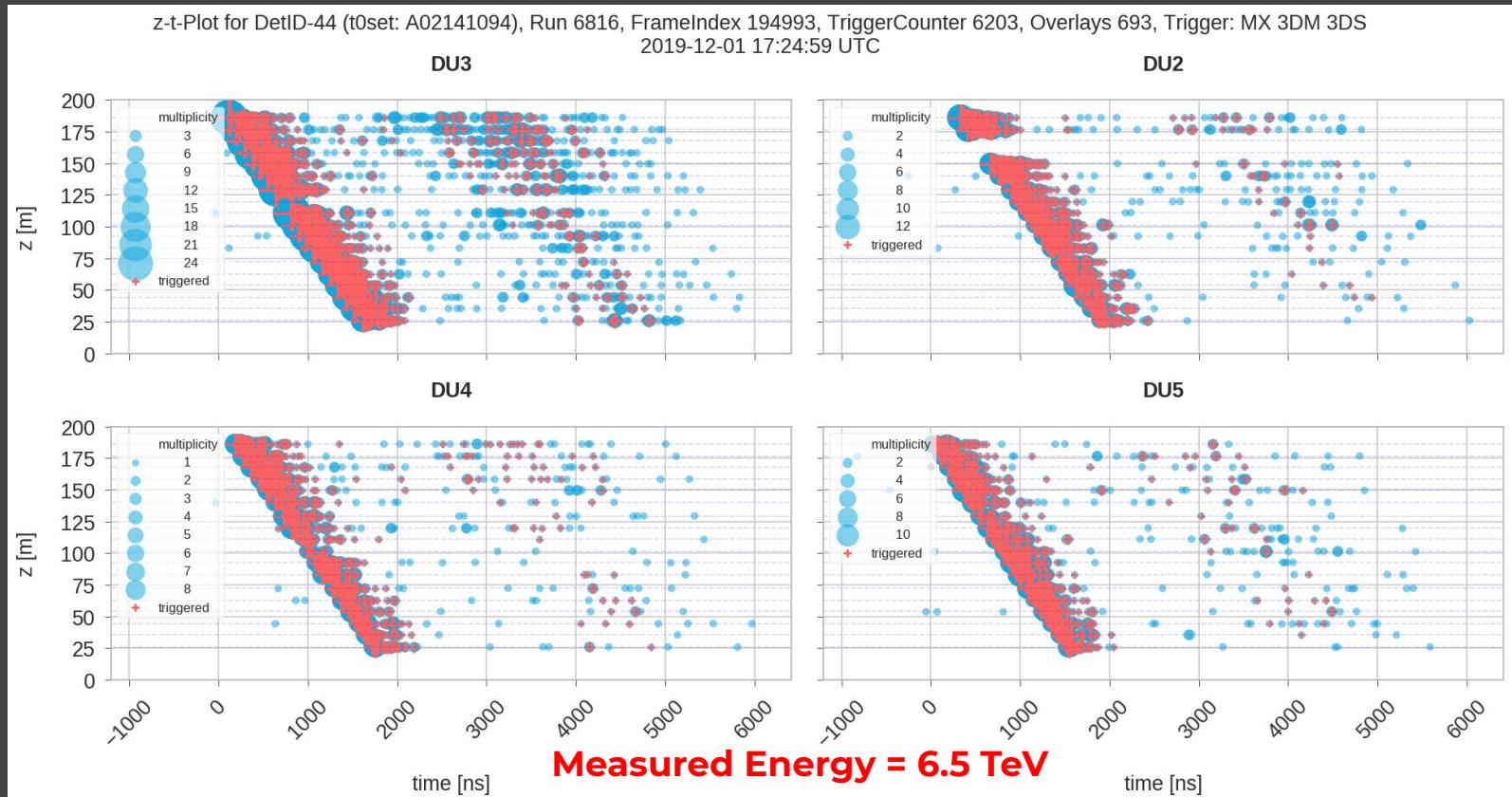
KM3NeT data treatment



KM3NeT (ORCA): Event from data filter



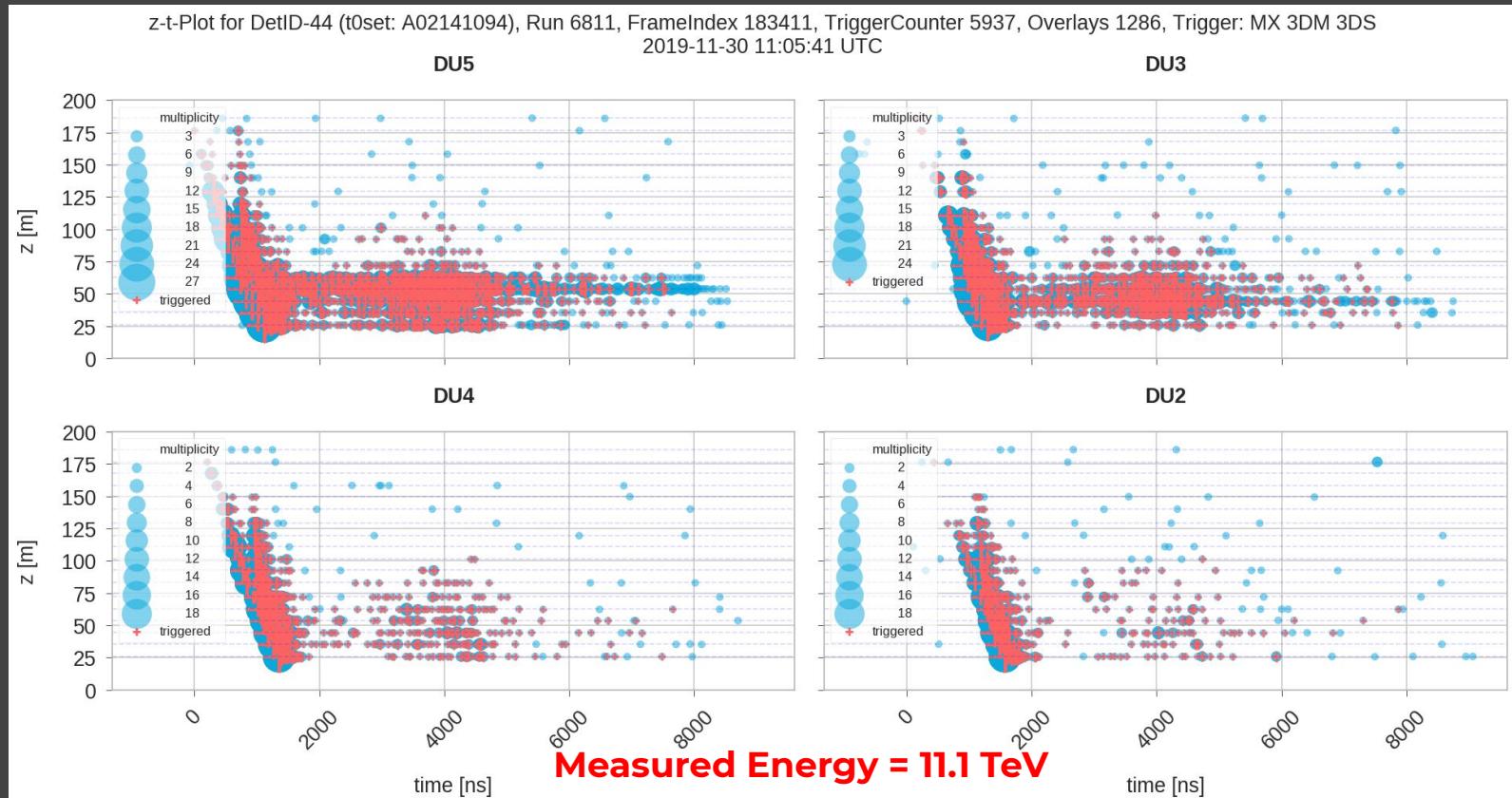
TIER-0



KM3NeT (ORCA): Event from data filter

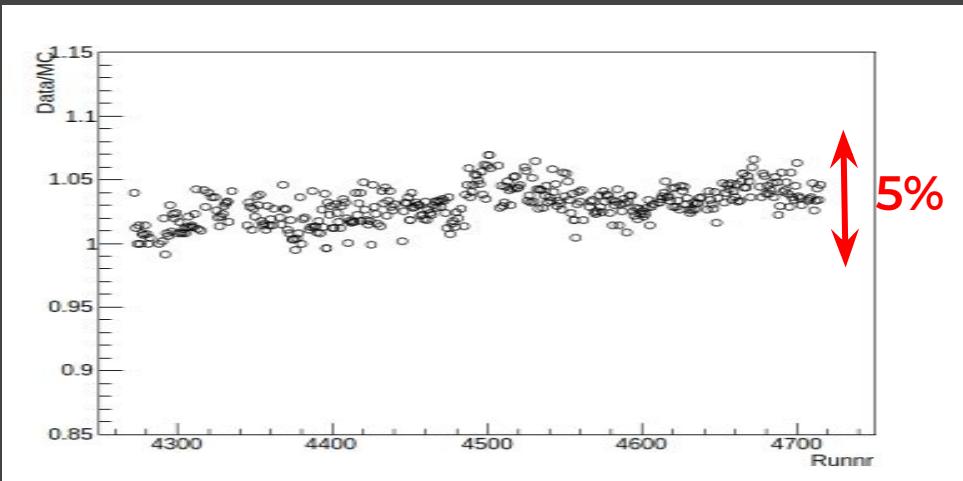


TIER-0



KM3NeT (ORCA) data vs Monte Carlo

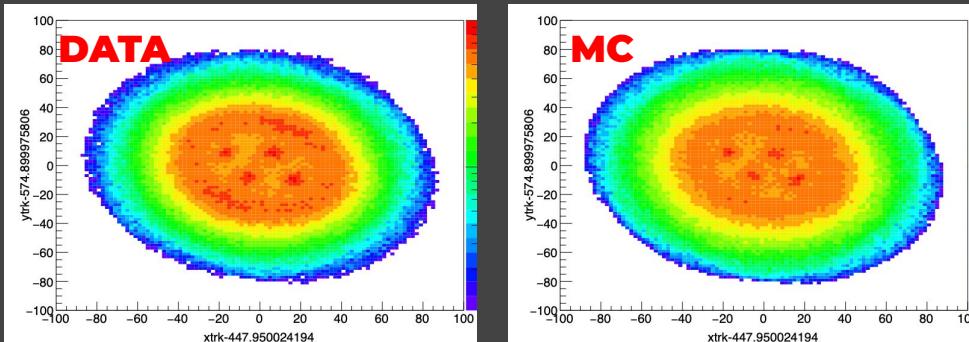
TIER-1



Number of events per run.

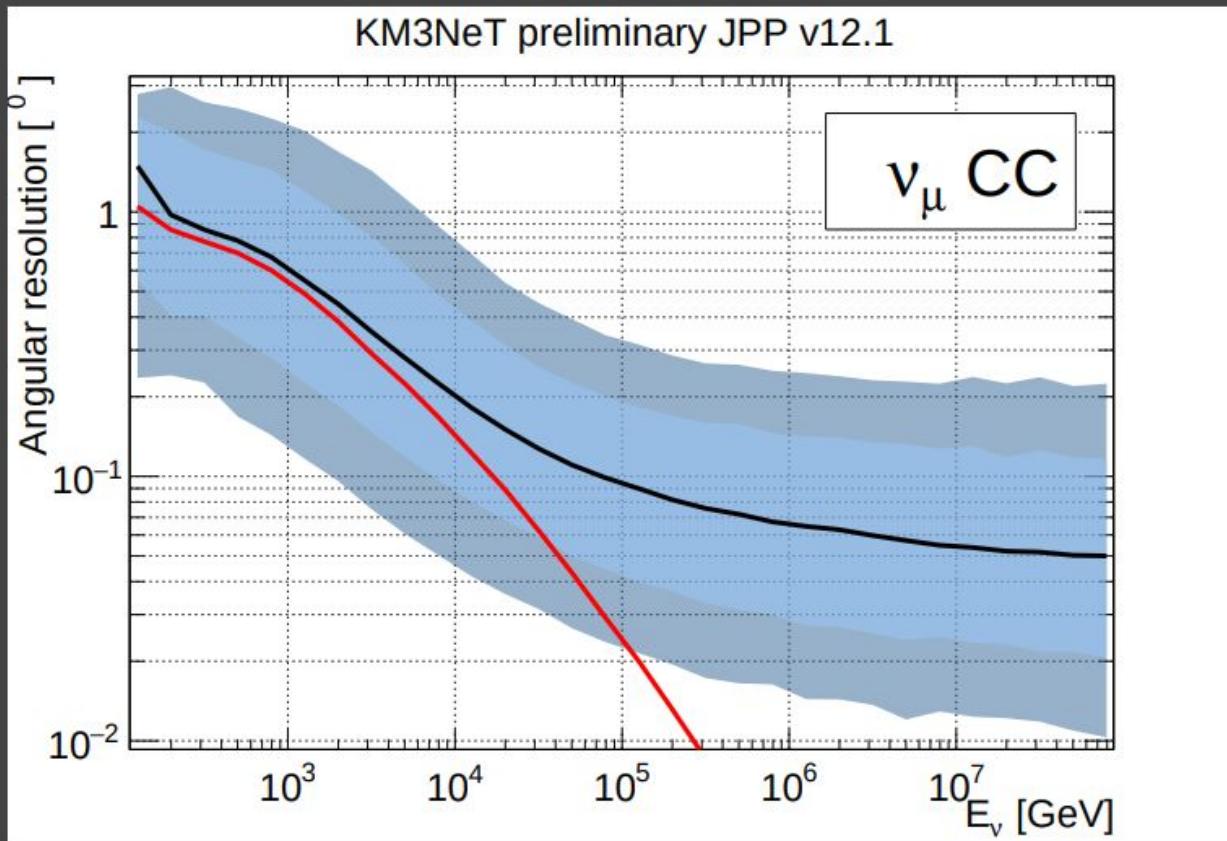
1 Run ~ 6h

Data-MC
agreement within
5% !



KM3NeT (ARCA) reconstruction

TIER-1



WORLD'S
BEST
ANGULAR
RESOLUTION!



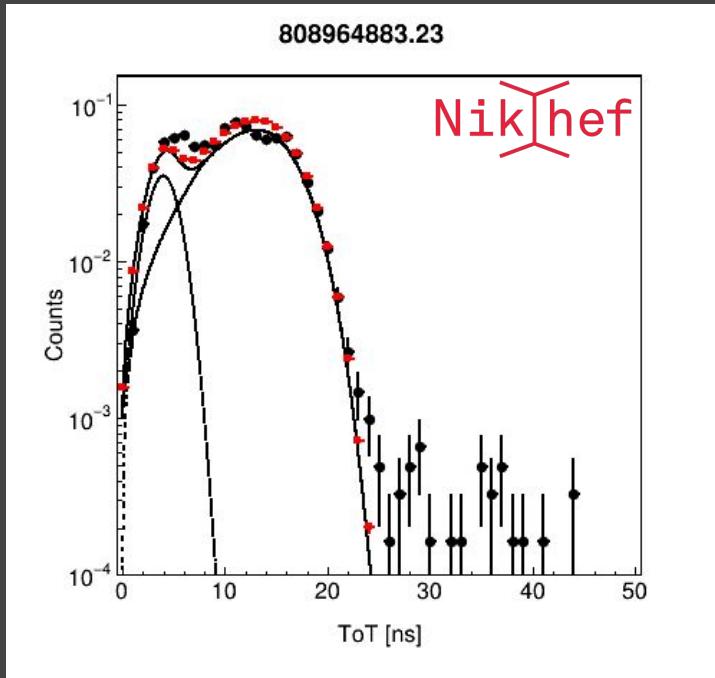
As good as
CTA.

KM3NeT PMT Calibration

TIER-1

Relation between observables and PMT parameters:

- Model based on laboratory measurements
- Relates PMT parameters with the observed time-over-threshold distribution.
- Used for PMT gain calibration



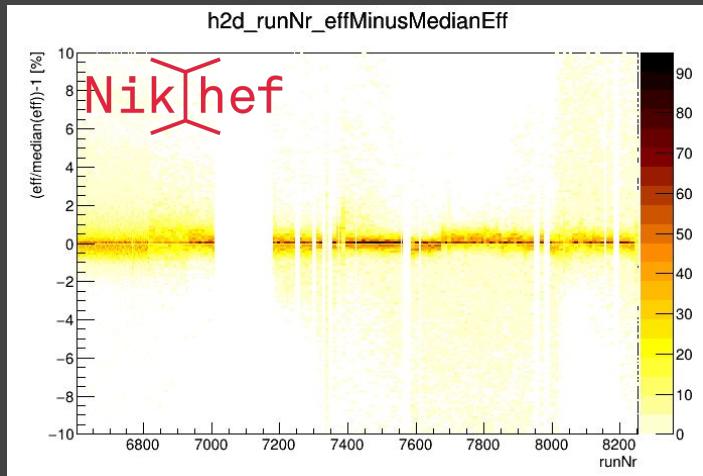
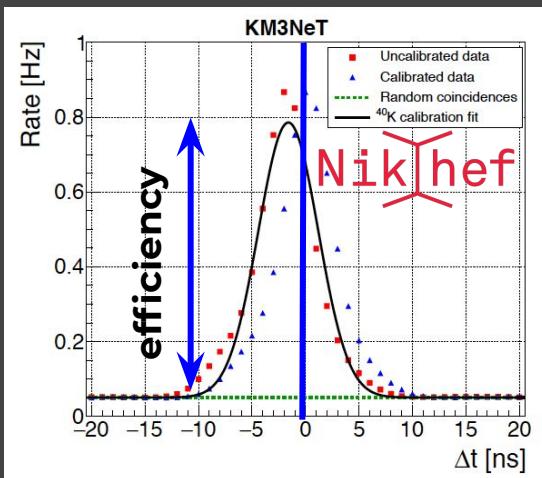
KM3NeT PMT Calibration



40K decays produce correlated signals on different PMTs

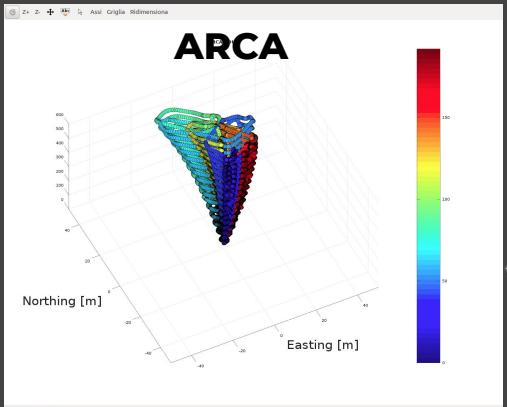
- PMT time calibration
- PMT efficiency (continuous monitoring
~1% variation)

TIER-1



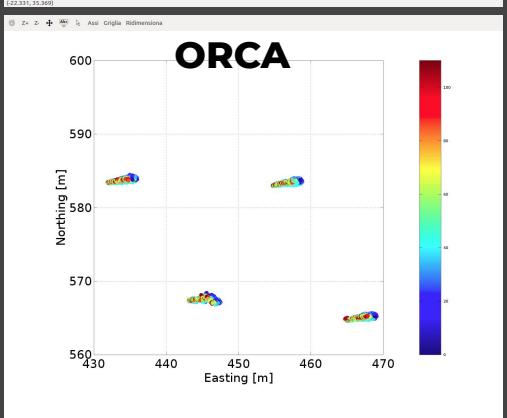
KM3NeT Calibration

TIER-1

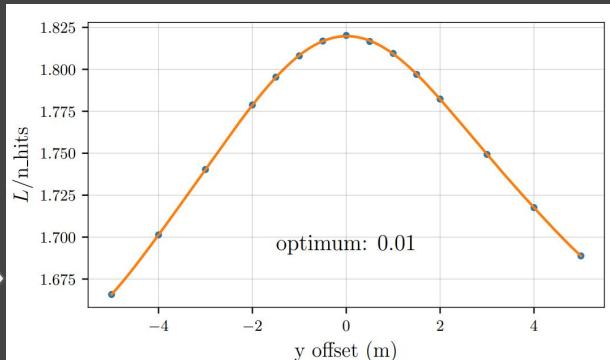
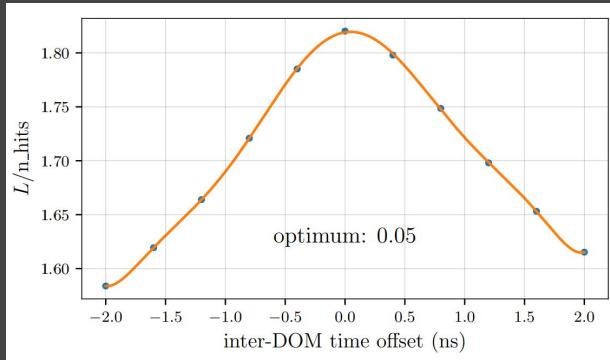


Acoustic positioning system.

Detector geometry calibration

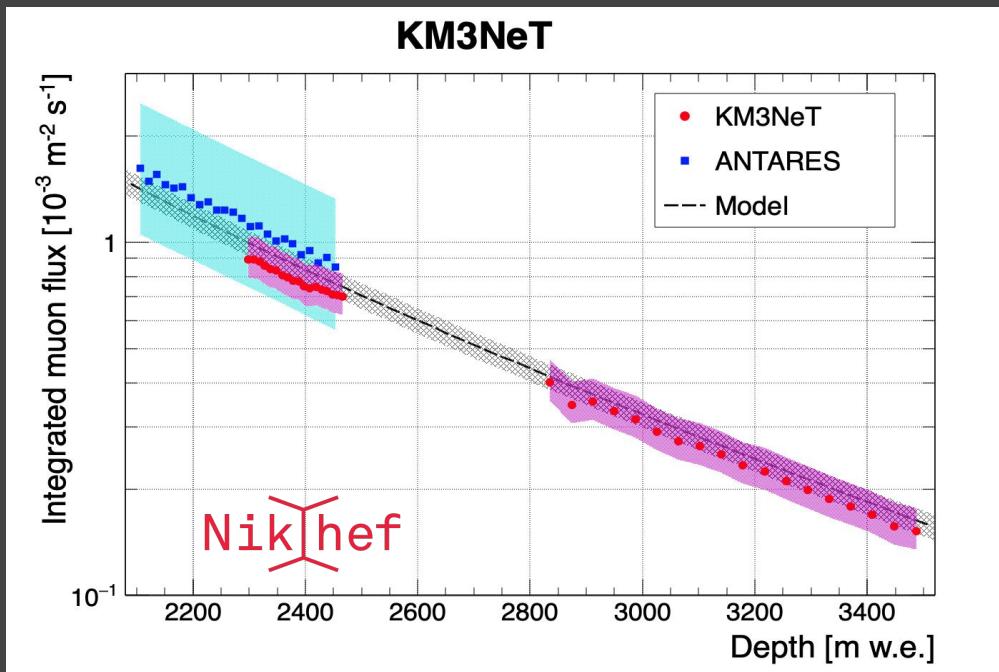


Atmospheric muon background used for time and position calibration.



KM3NeT first measurements !

TIER-2



- Coincident hits in 8+ PMTs from the same module, within 15 ns
- Rate translated to flux from MC simulations
- ARCA: 1269 hours , 2 strings
- ORCA: 320 hours , 1 string

THANKS !