



university of
groningen

kvi - center for advanced
radiation technology

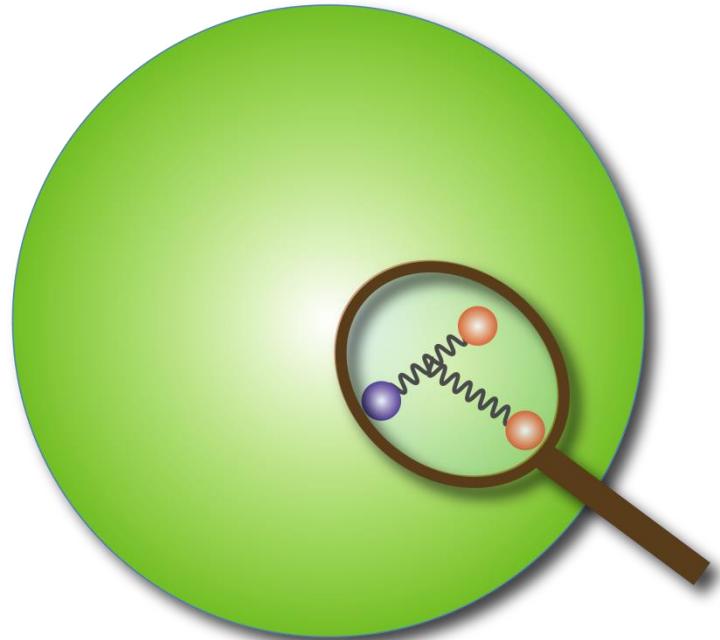
Comprehensive study of proton-deuteron breakup channel

Hajar Tavakoli-Zaniani



outline

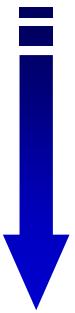
- > Introduction
- > Experimental setup
- > Results
- > Conclusion





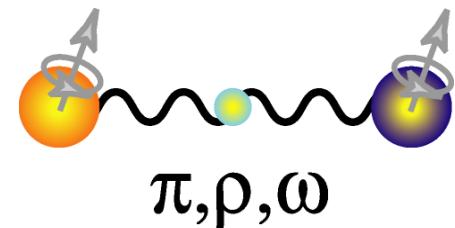
Two Nucleon Force (2NF)

1935 Yukawa's meson theory (2NF)



Theory :

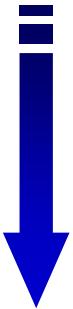
- One Pion Exchange Model
- One Boson Exchange Model
- Heavier Meson Exchange e.g. ρ and ω





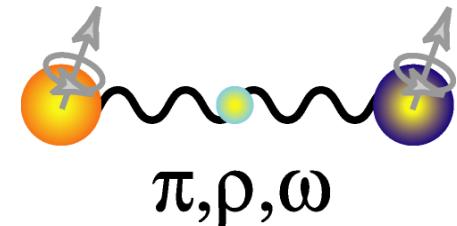
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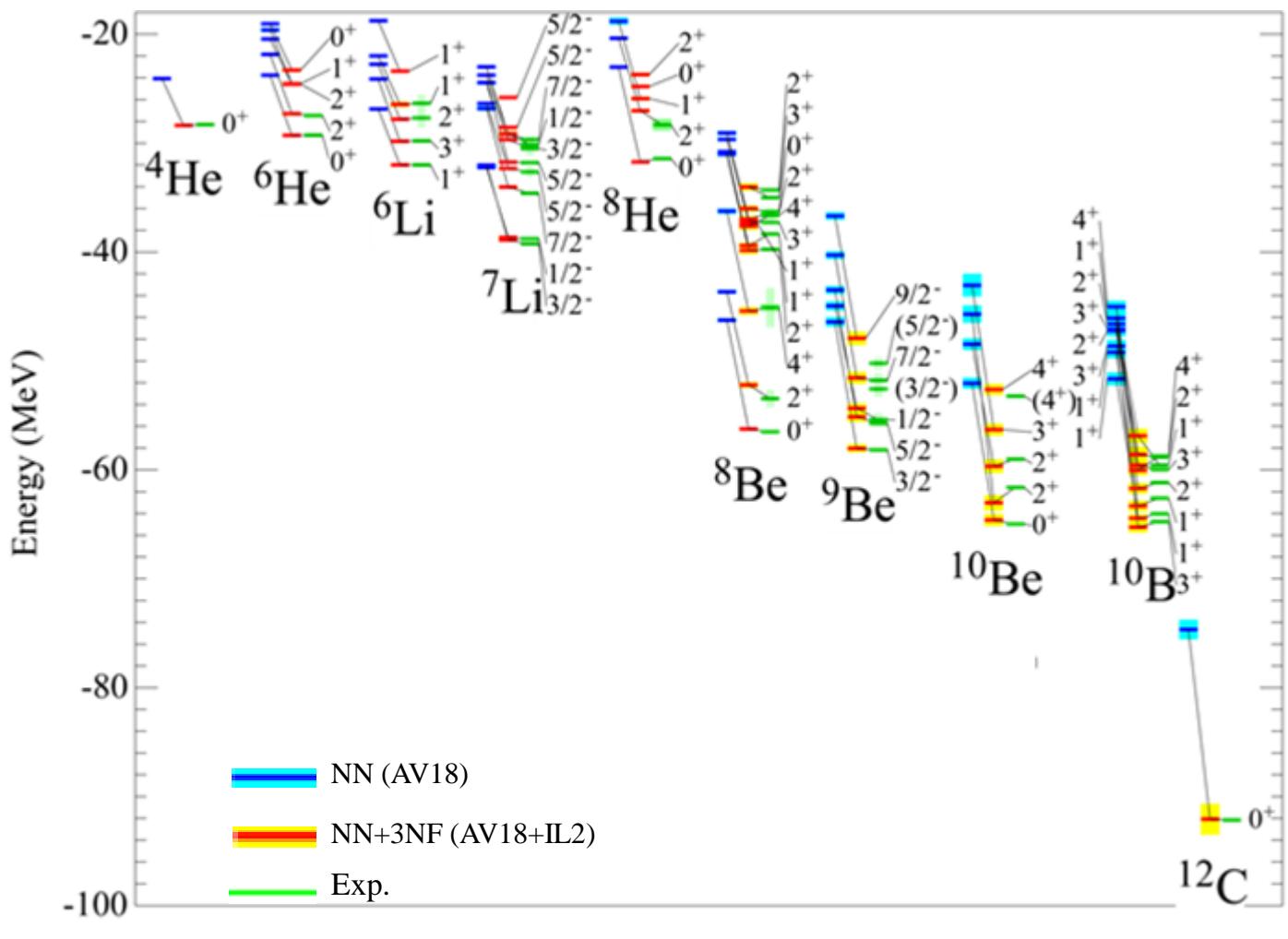


NN Force models

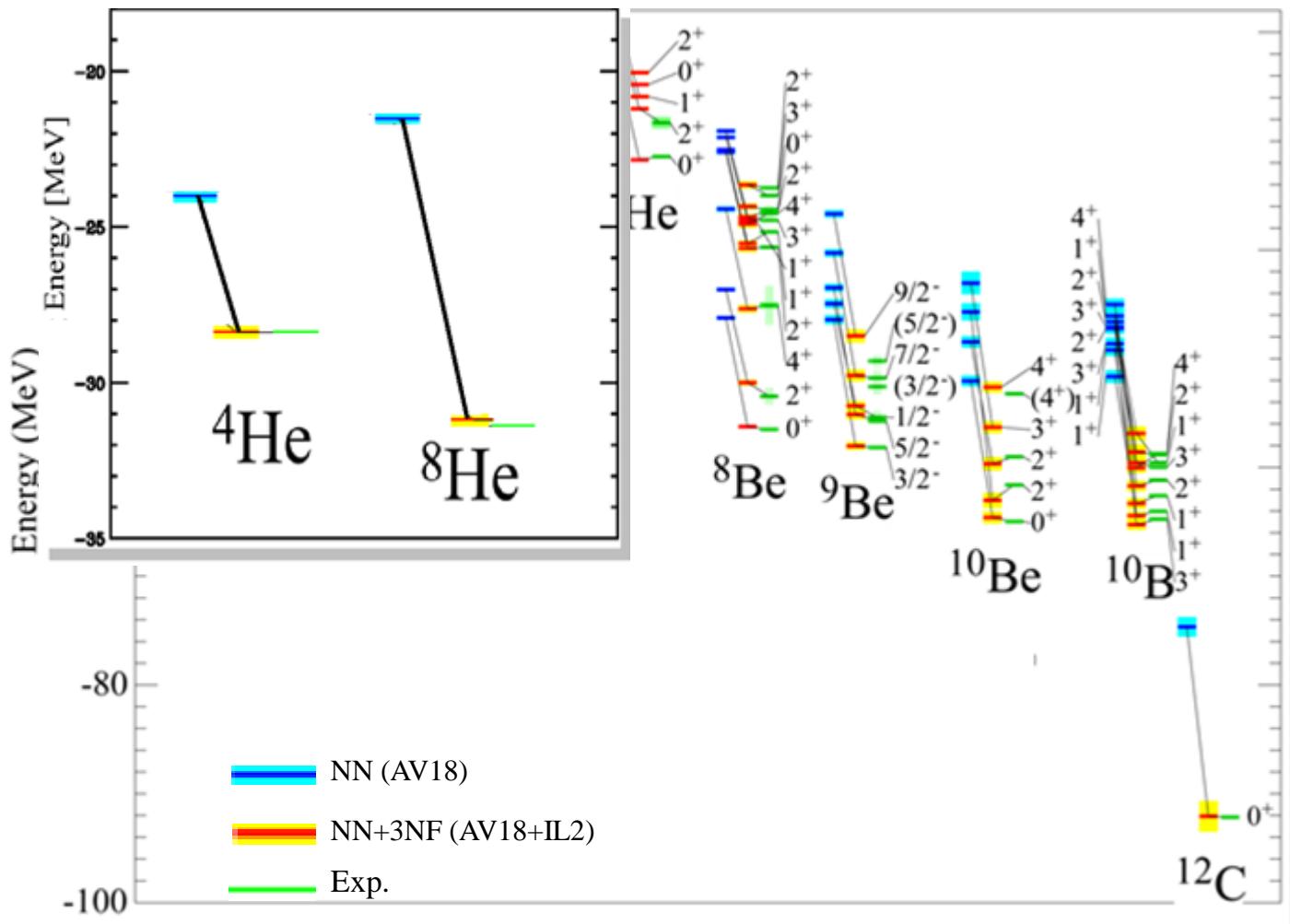
- ✓ Nijmegen I
- ✓ Nijmegen II
- ✓ Reid 93
- ✓ CD-Bonn
- ✓ Argonne V18
- ✓ ChPT

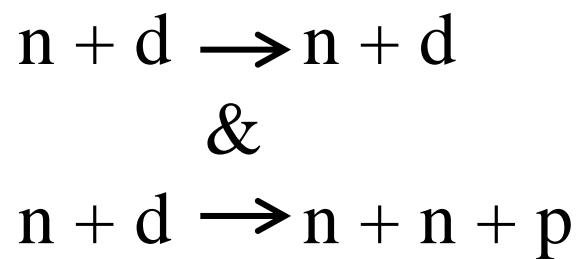
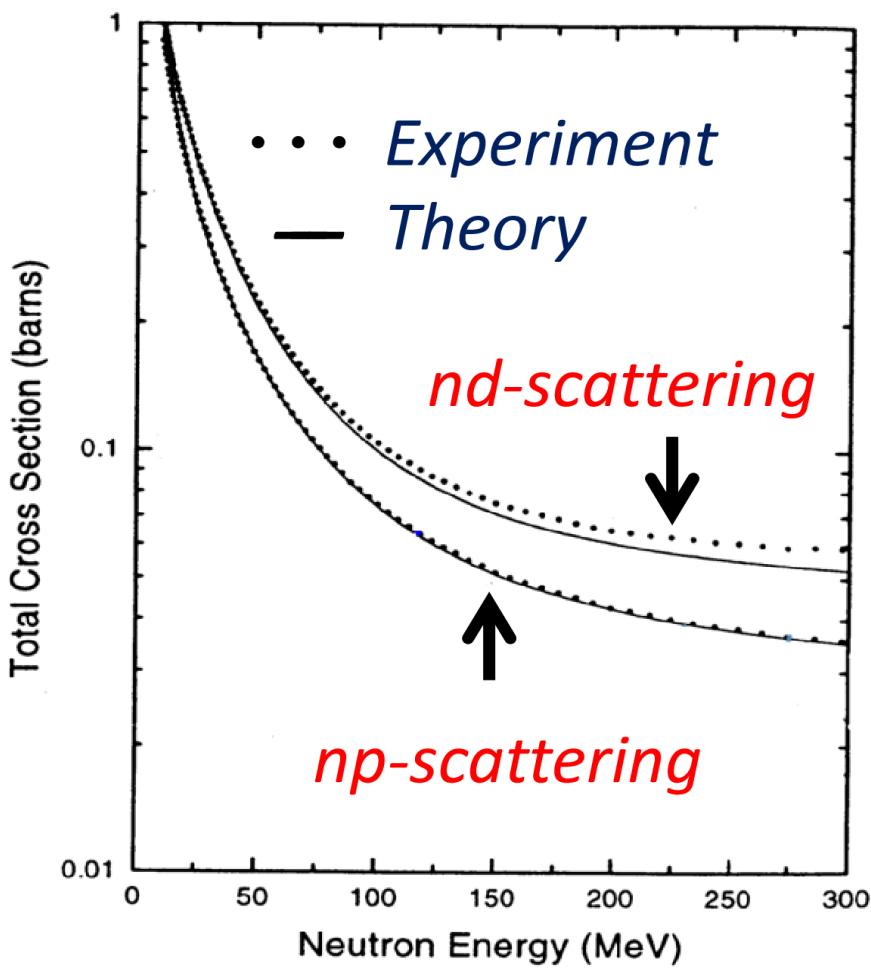
with high precision, $\chi^2 \sim 1$

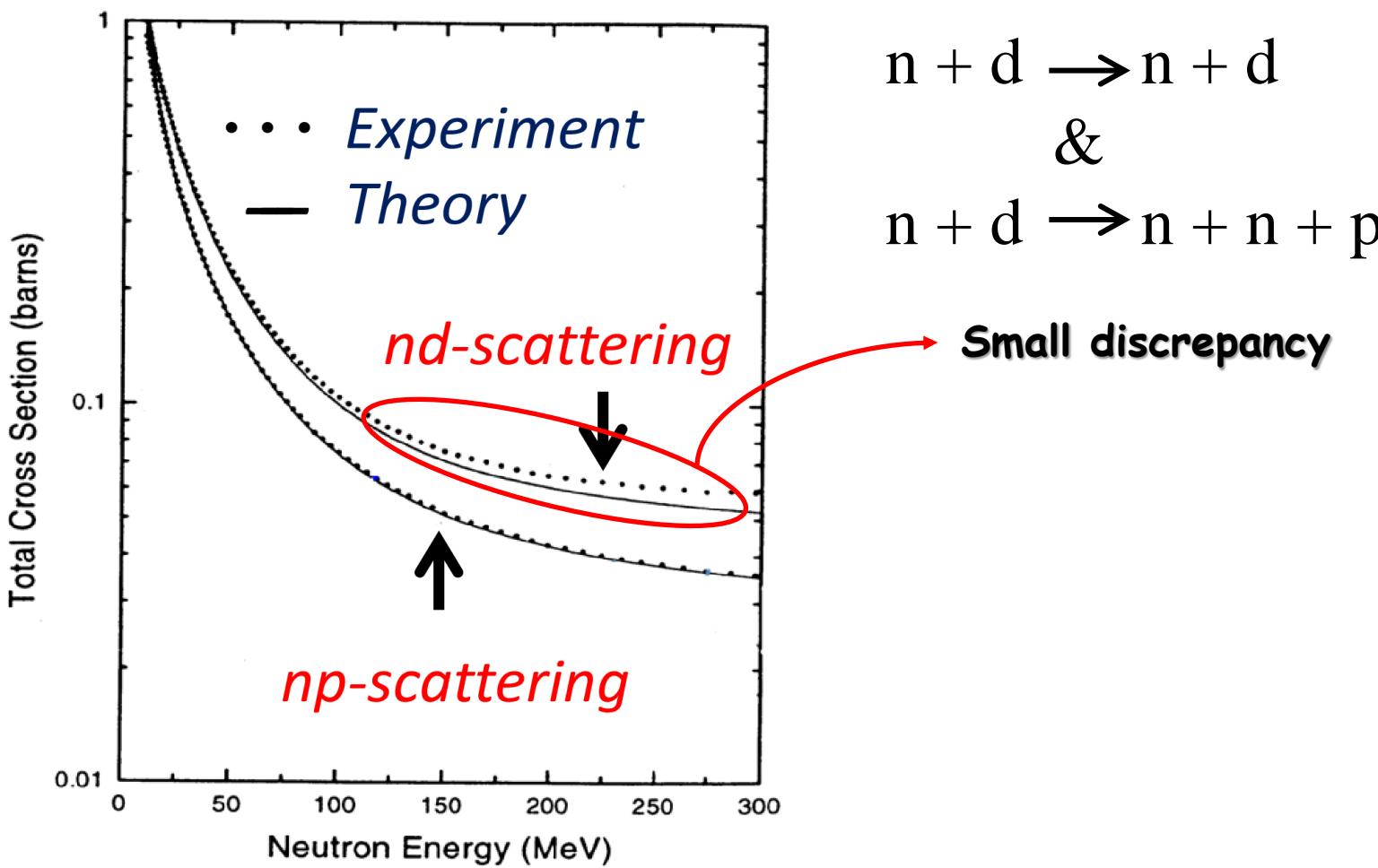
Where could we see 3NF effects ?

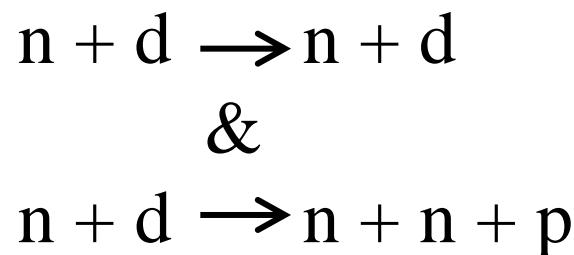
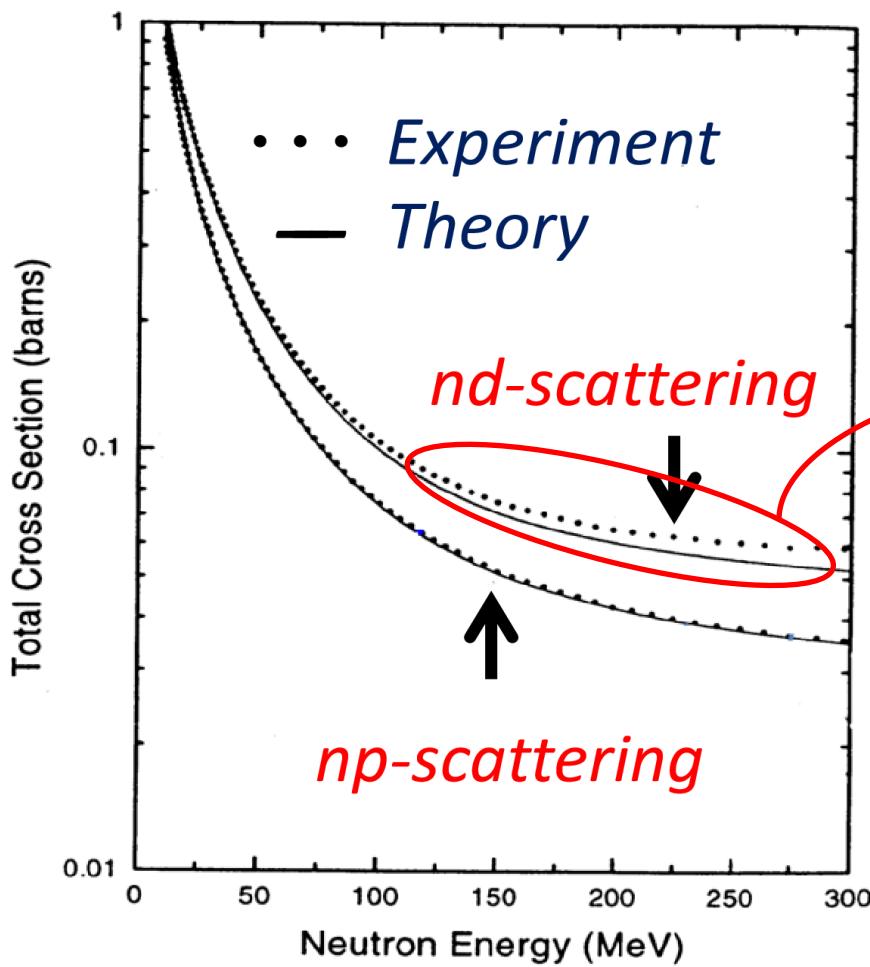


Where could we see 3NF effects ?









Small discrepancy

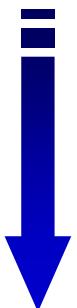
Other observables



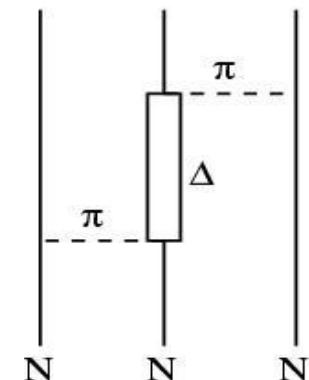
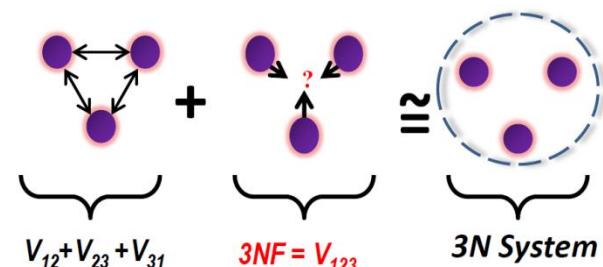
Three Nucleon Force (3NF)

1957 Fujita and Miyazawa 3NF theory

Prog. Theor. Phys. 17, 360 (1957)



2 π -exchange 3NF :
 Δ -isobar excitations in the intermediate





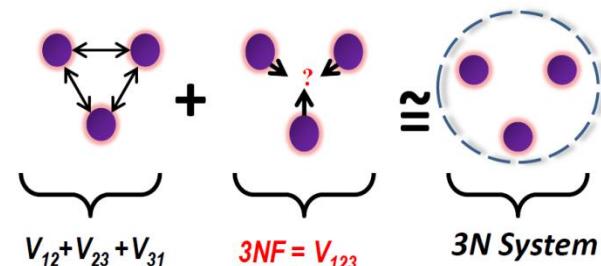
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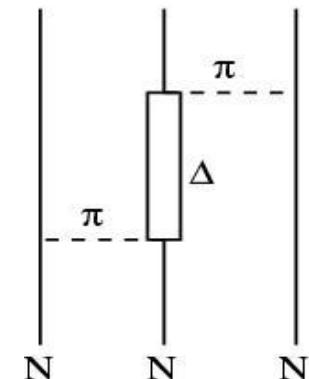


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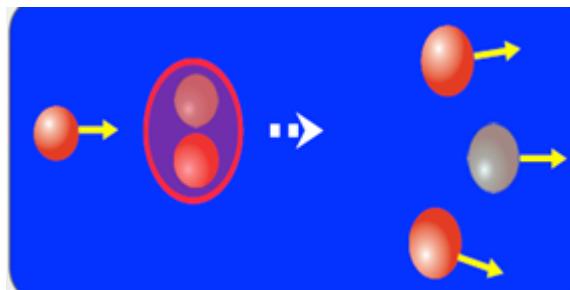
3N Force models

- ✓ Tucson-Melbourne (TM)
- ✓ Urbana IX
- ✓ Brazil
- ✓ ChPT
- ✓ ...





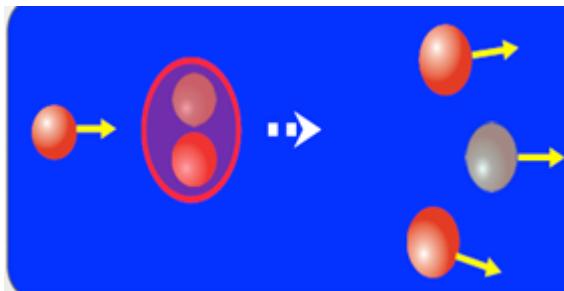
pd breakup reaction



✓ Rich phase space

pd breakup reaction

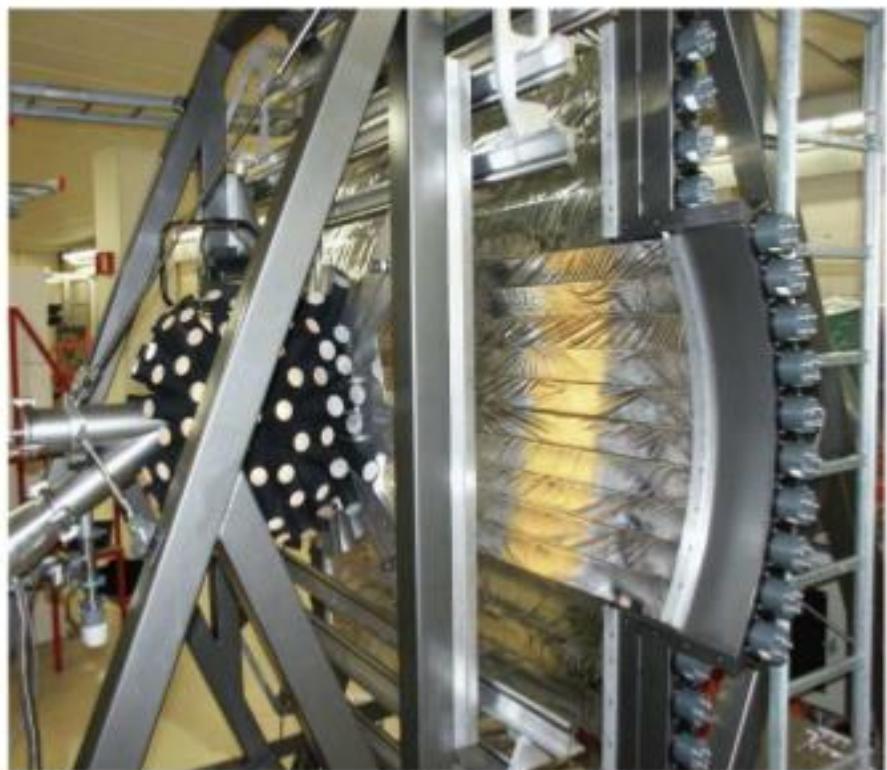
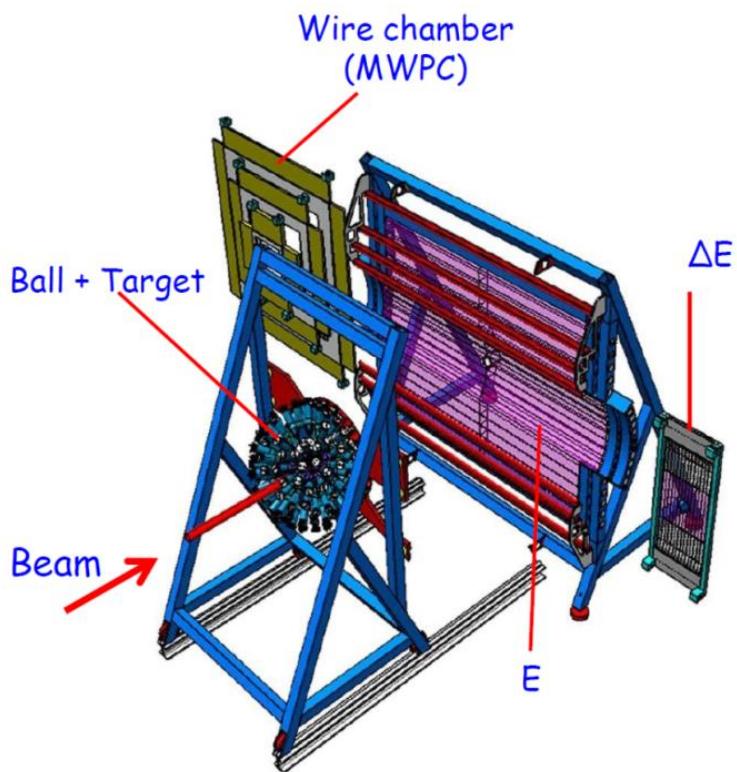
50-250 MeV/A (without KVI-CART measurements)



✓ Rich phase space

Observable	100	200	300
$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}$	● ●	●	●
\vec{p}	●	●	●
A_y^p			
A_x^p			
A_z^p		●	
\vec{d}		●	
A_y^d			
A_{yy}^d		●	
A_{zz}^d		●	
A_{xz}^d		●	
$\vec{d} \rightarrow \vec{p}$		●	
$K_{yy}^{y'}$			
$\vec{p}\vec{d}$		●	
C_{ij}			

BINA (Big Instrument for Nuclear-polarization Analysis)



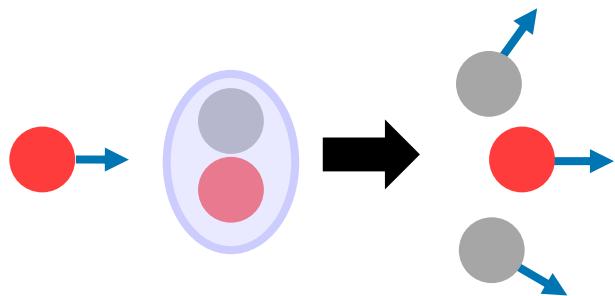


pd breakup reaction at KVI-CART

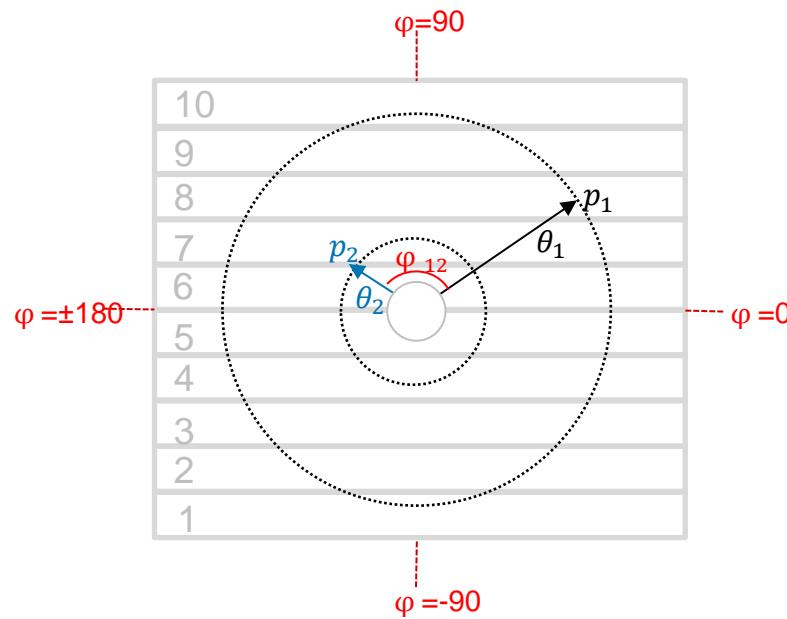
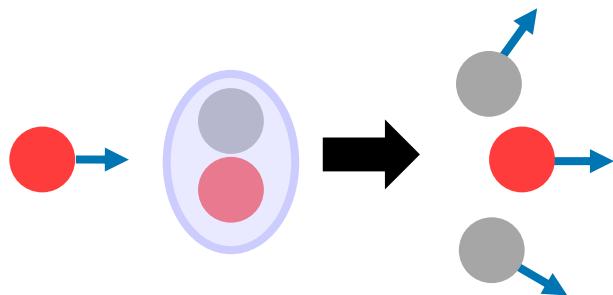
Intermediate energy: 100 - 200 MeV



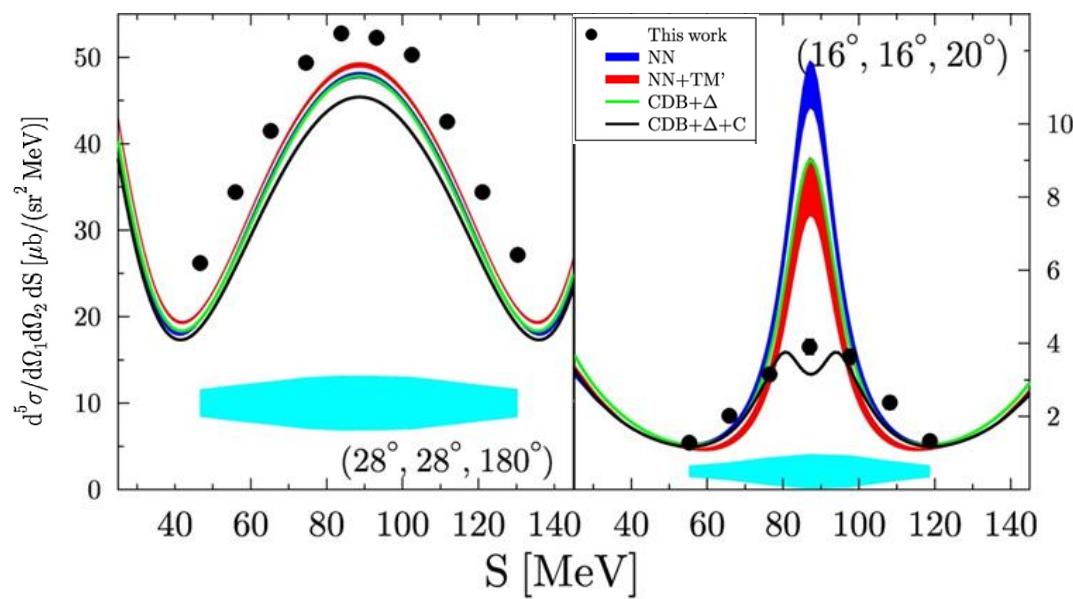
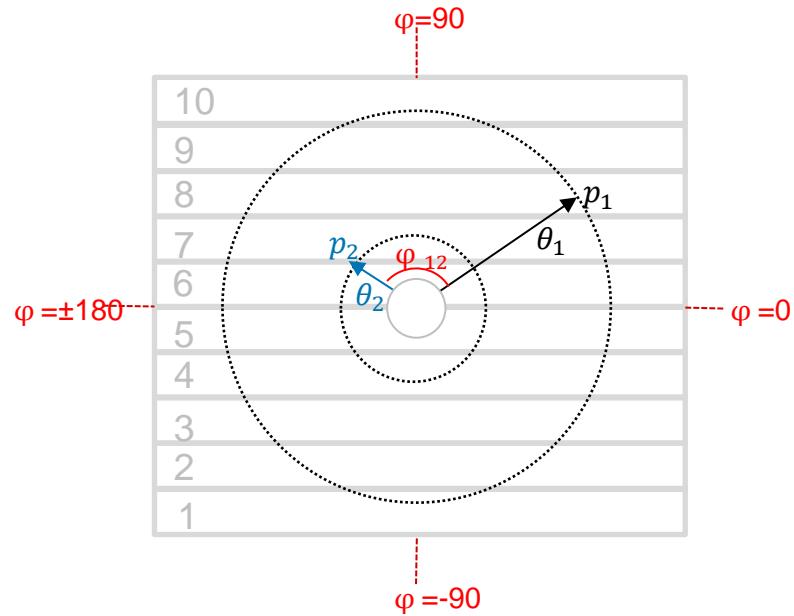
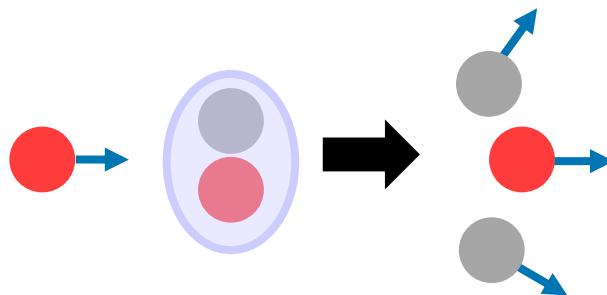
pd breakup cross section

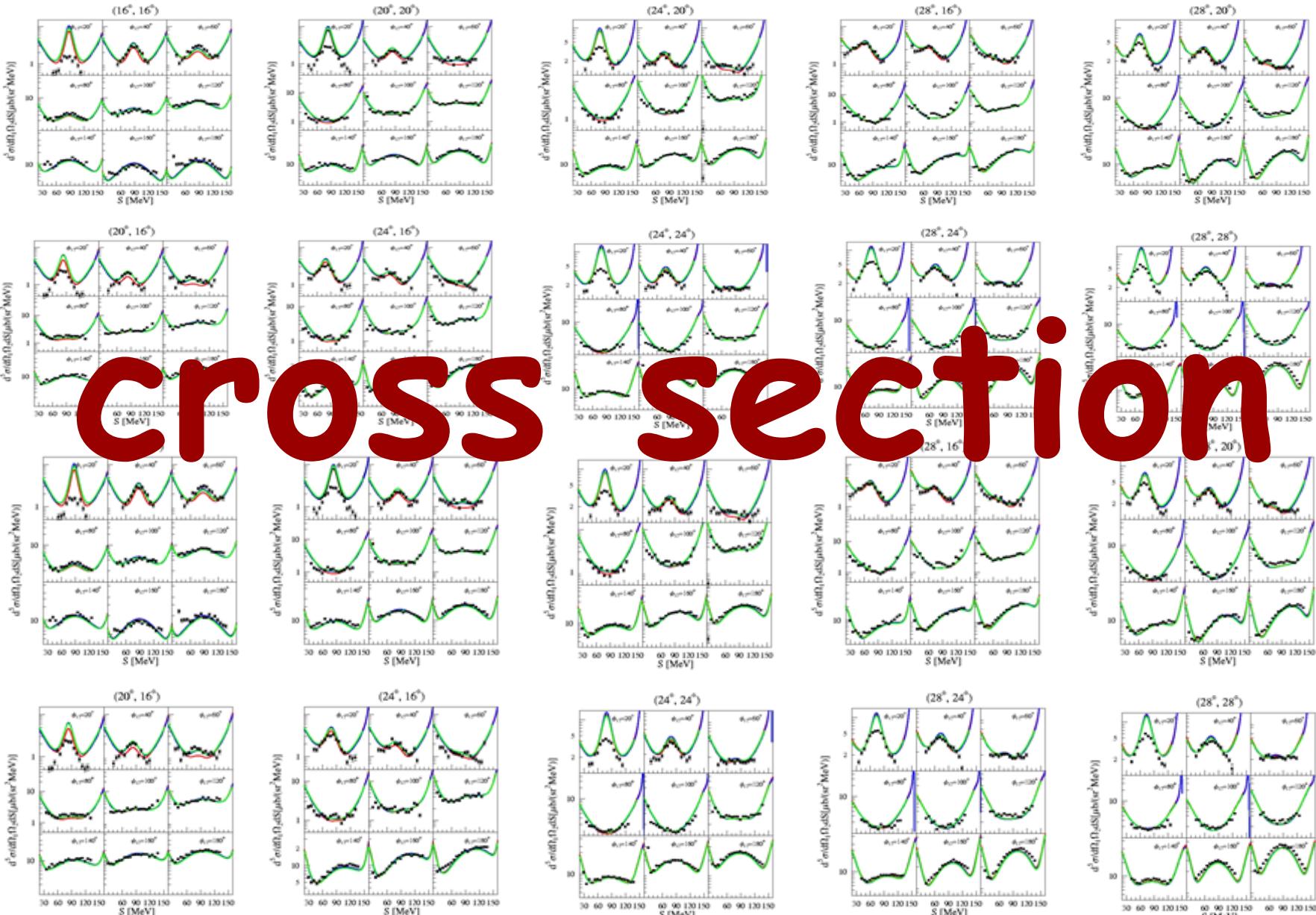


pd breakup cross section



pd breakup cross section







Dalitz analysis of observed cross section

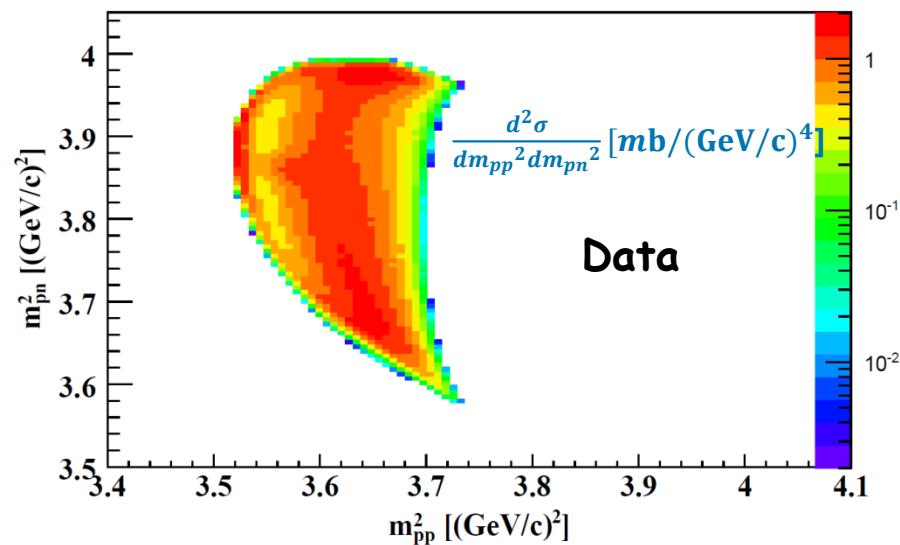
$$m_{pp}^2 = (p_1 + p_2)^2$$

$$m_{pn}^2 = (p_1 + n)^2$$

Dalitz analysis of observed cross section

$$m_{pp}^2 = (p_1 + p_2)^2$$

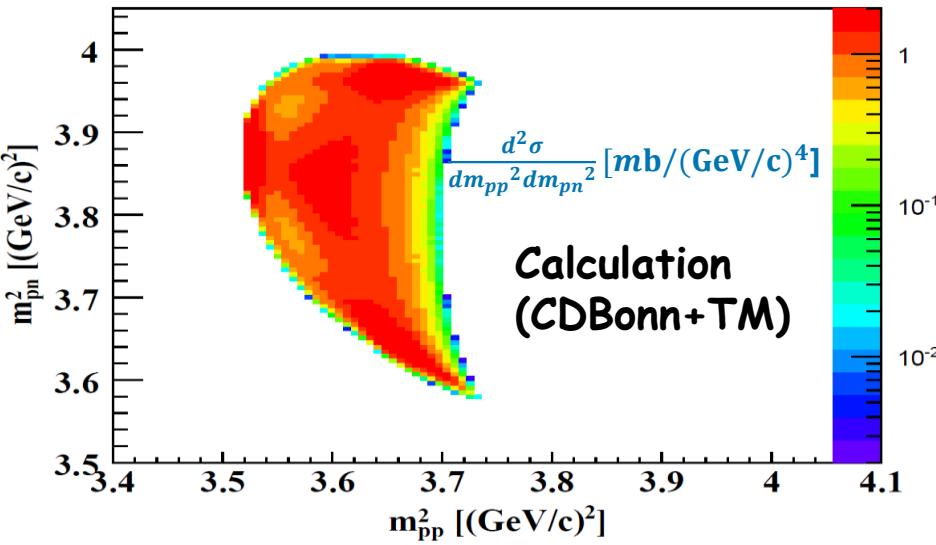
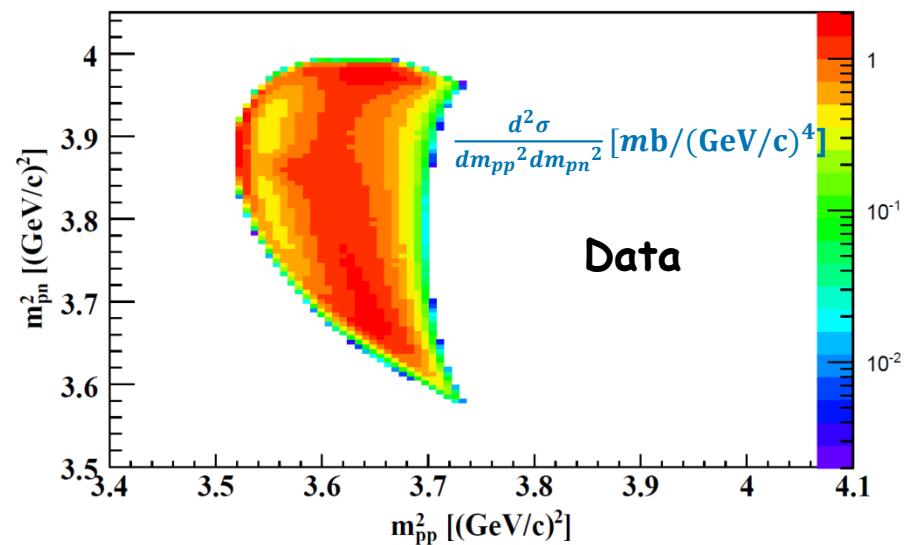
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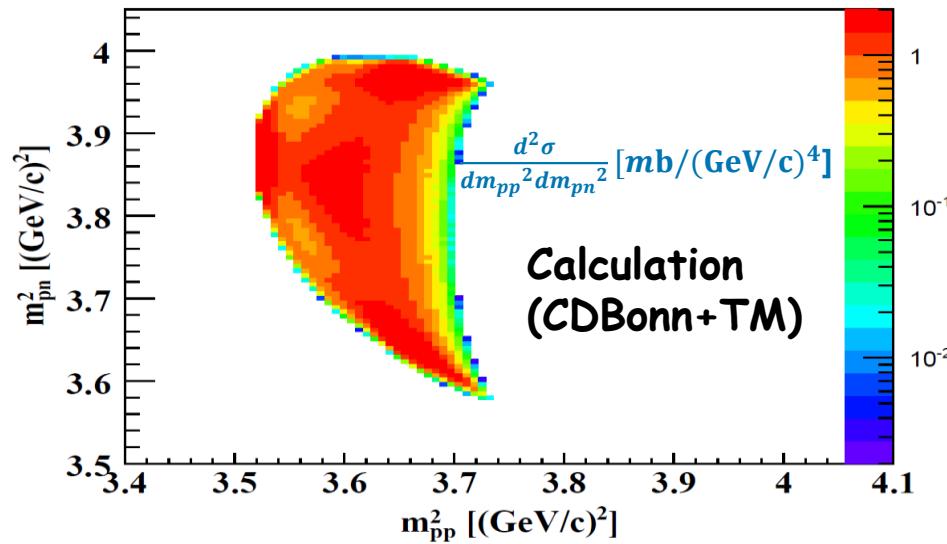
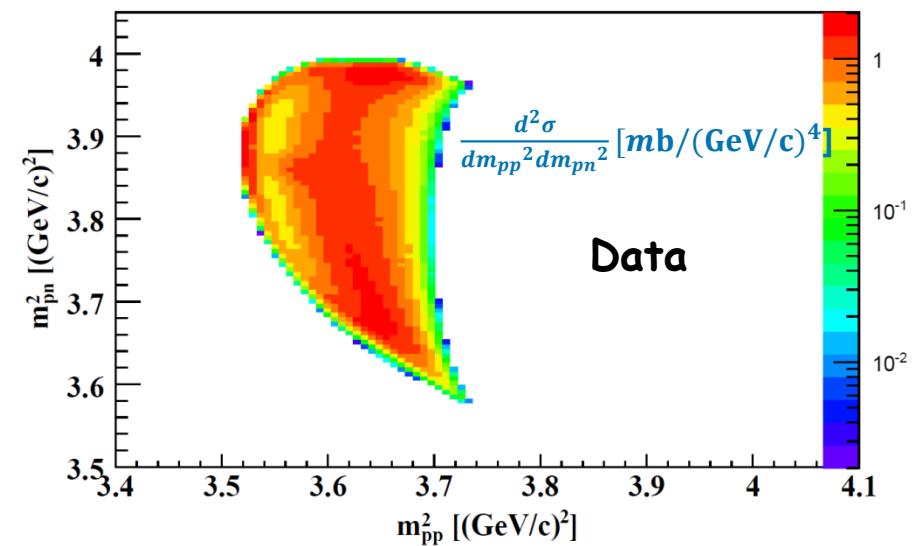
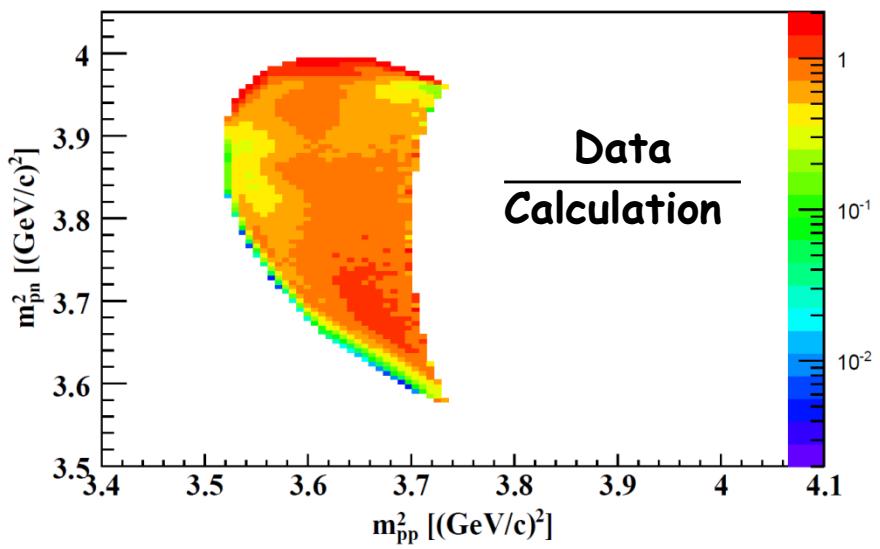
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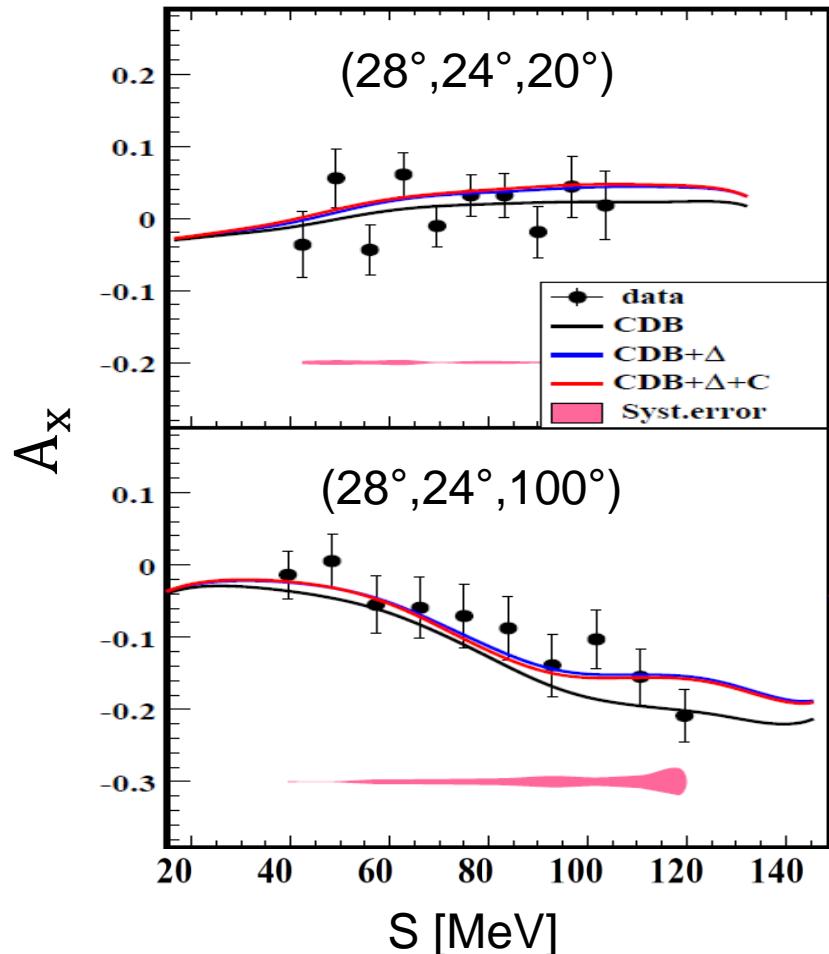
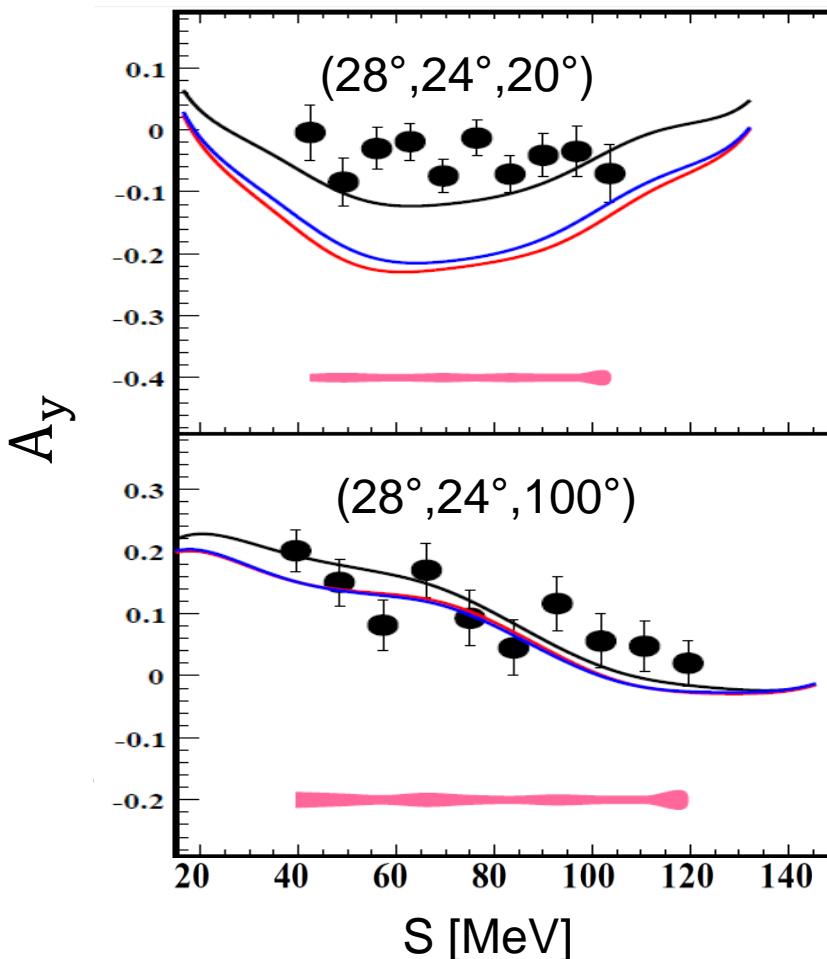
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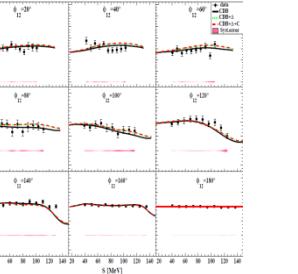
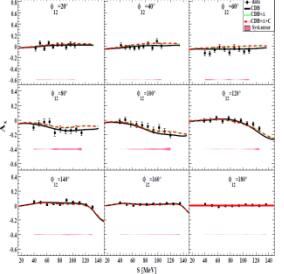
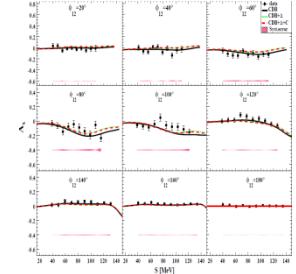
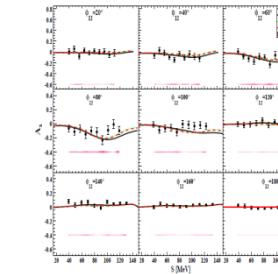
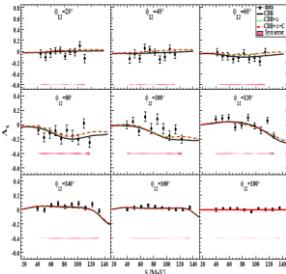
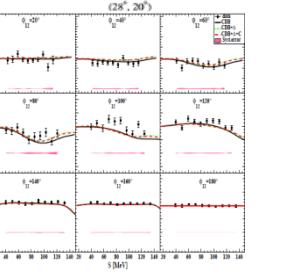
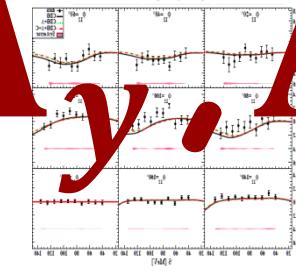
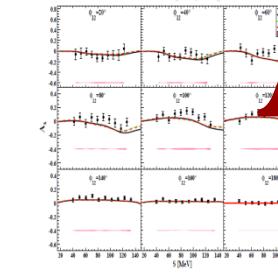
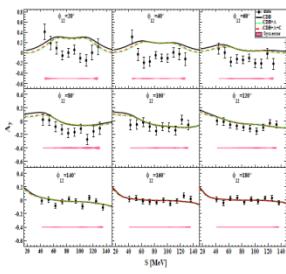
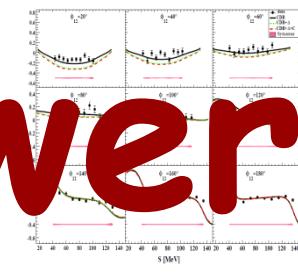
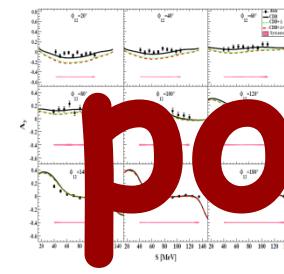
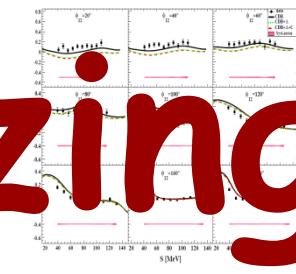
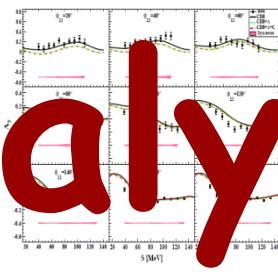
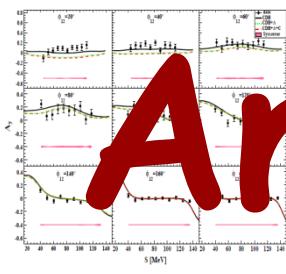
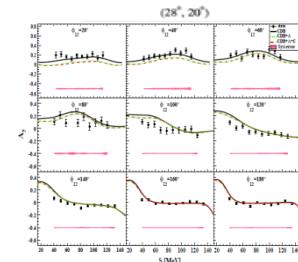
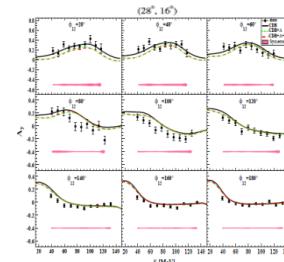
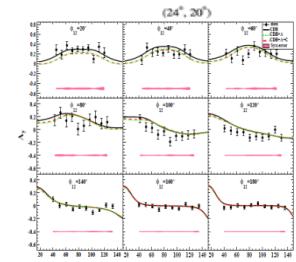
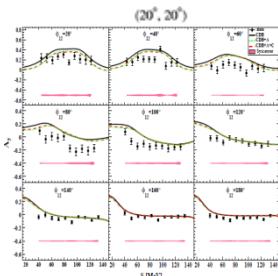
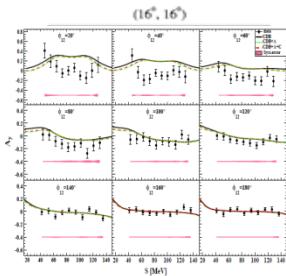
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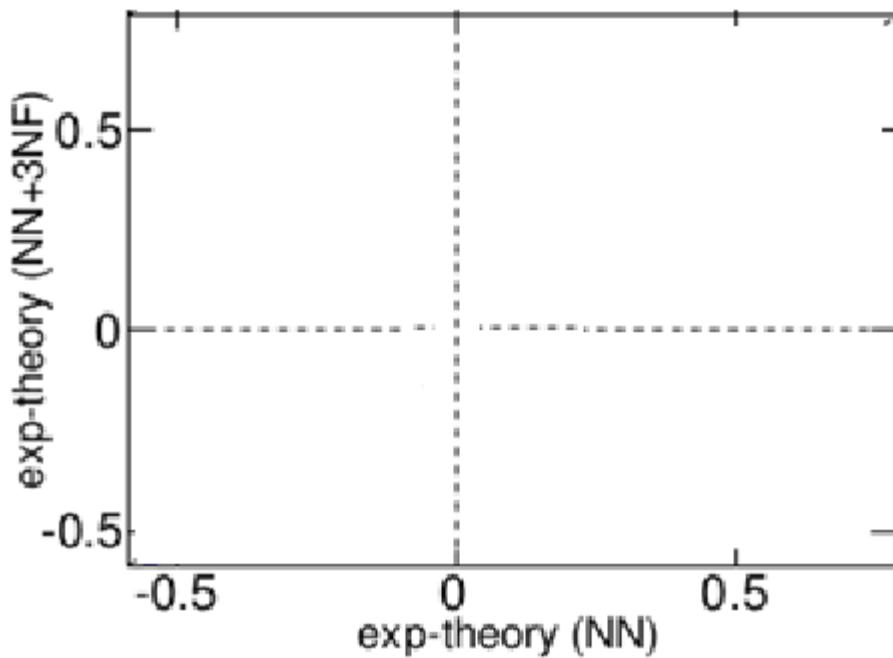


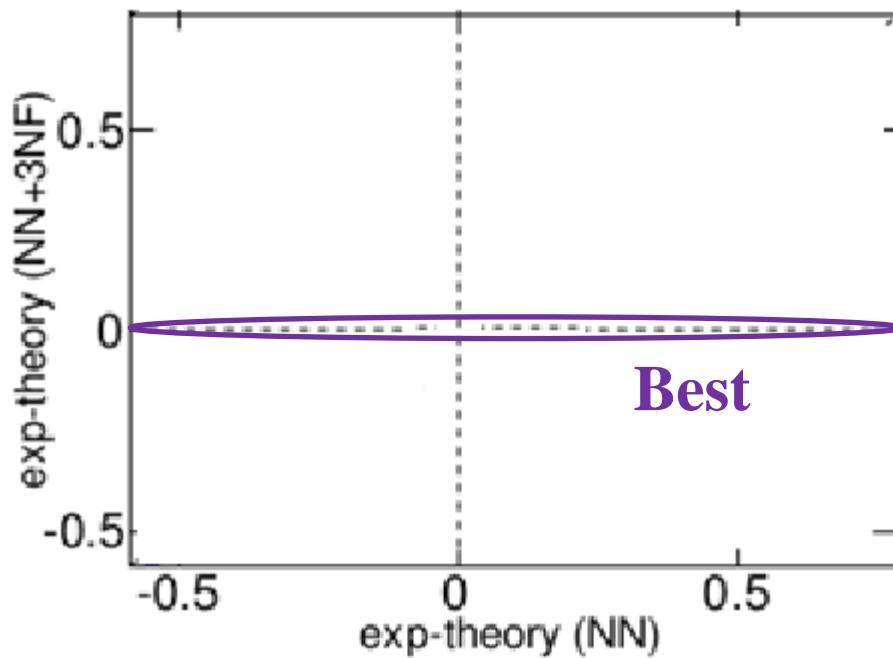
pd breakup Analyzing powers

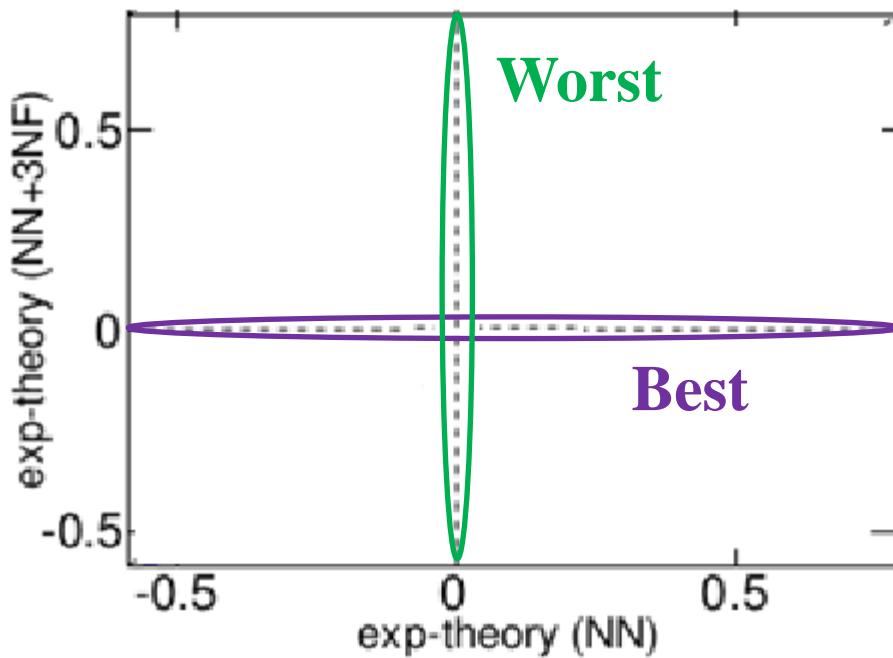


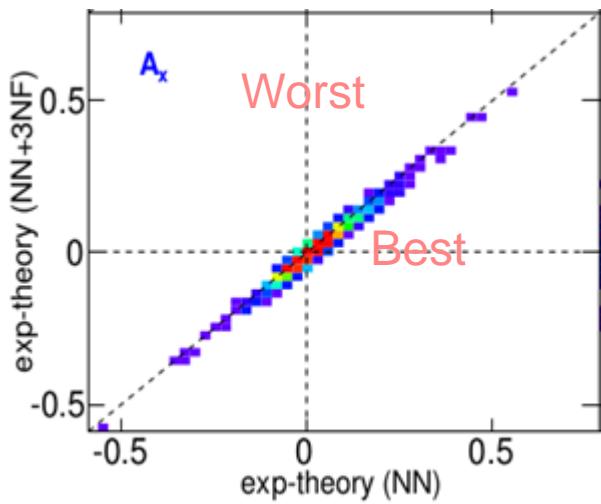


Analyzing power
Ay, Ax

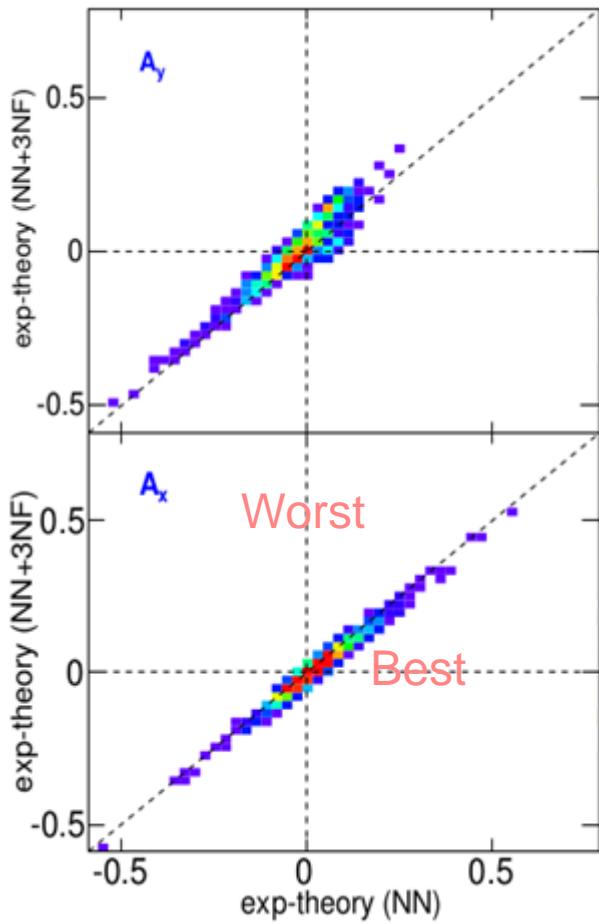




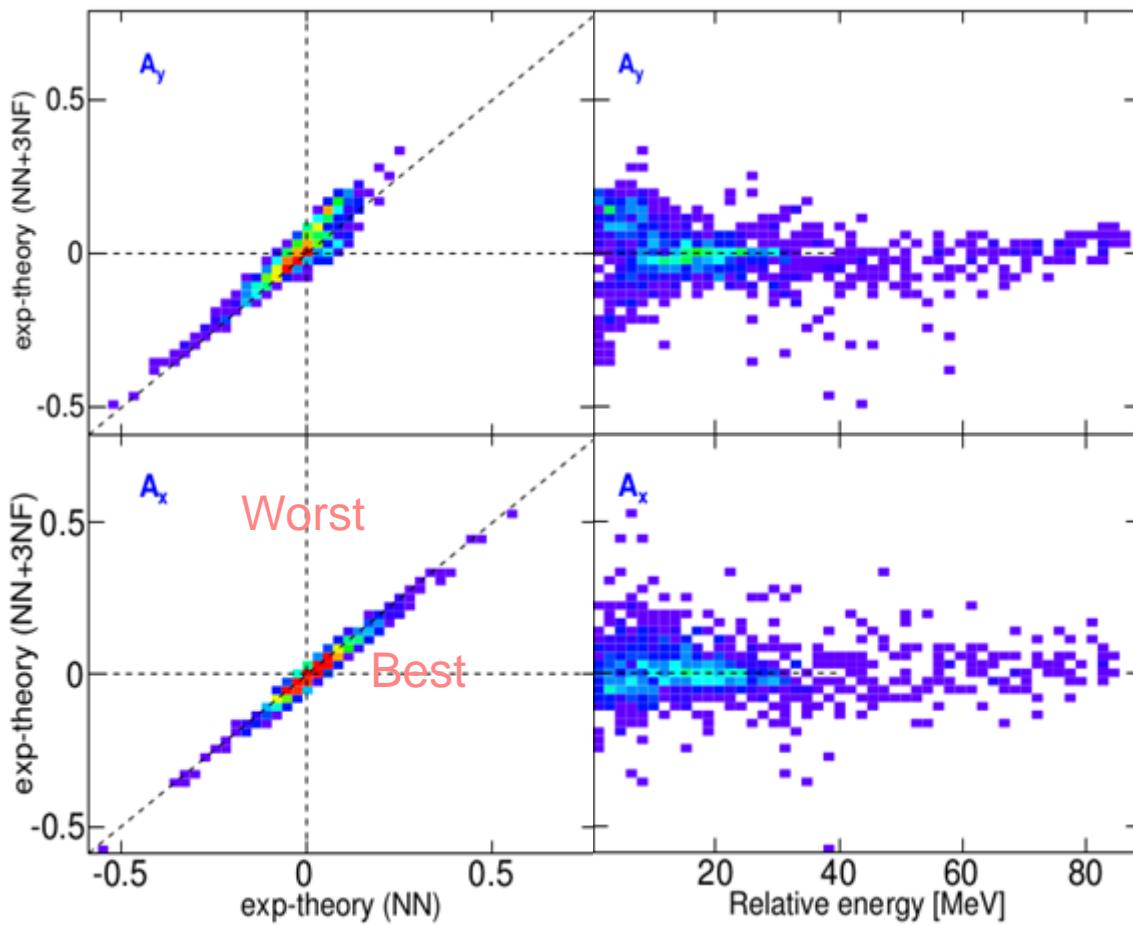




- ✓ Most data points around 0:
2NF is sufficient and 3NF is small
- ✓ Deviation extend on both side:
The calculations overestimate or underestimate the data



- ✓ Some data points around 0:
2NF is sufficient and 3NF is small
- ✓ Some data off frome diagonal:
Adding 3NF makes the agreement even worse



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- ✓ Some data off frome diagonal:
Adding 3NF makes the agreement even worse

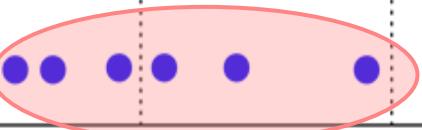
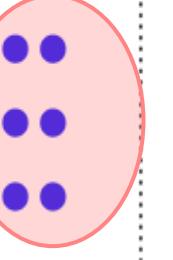
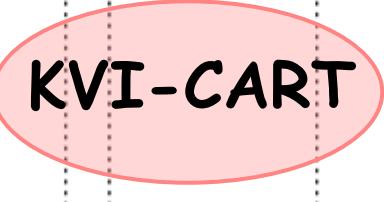
pd breakup reaction at 50-250 MeV/A

Observable	100	200	300
$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}$	● ●	●	●
\vec{p}	●	●	●
A_y^p			
A_x^p			
A_z^p	●		
\vec{d}		●	
A_y^d		●	
A_{yy}^d		●	
A_{xz}^d		●	
A_{zz}^d		●	
$\vec{d} \rightarrow \vec{p}$		●	
$K_{yy}^{y'}$			
$\vec{p}\vec{d}$		●	
C_{ij}			

pd breakup reaction at 50-250 MeV/A

Observable	100	200	300
$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}$	● ● ●	● ● ●	● ●
\vec{p}	●	● ●	●
A_y^p	●	● ●	●
A_x^p	● ●	●	
A_z^p	●		
\vec{d}	● ●	●	
A_y^d	● ●		
A_{yy}^d	● ●	●	
A_{xz}^d	● ●	●	
A_{zz}^d		●	
$\vec{d} \rightarrow \vec{p}$		●	
$K_{yy}^{y'}$			
$\vec{p}\vec{d}$		●	
C_{ij}			

pd breakup reaction at 50-250 MeV/A

Observable	100	200	300
$\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}$			
\vec{p}	A_y^p A_x^p A_z^p		
d	A_y^d A_{yy} A_{xz} A_{zz}		 KVI-CART
$\vec{d} \rightarrow \vec{p}$	$K_{yy}^{y'}$		
$\vec{p}\vec{d}$	C_{ij}		

KVI-CART:

- ✓ Rich data set of pd breakup at intermediate energies
- ✓ The first precise data set of pd breakup
- A_x AND A_y for 4π phase space**



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R. Ramazani-Sharifabadi^{1,6}, E. Stephan⁷

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⁵Department of Physics, University of Sistan and Baluchestan, Zahedan, Iran

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Thanks