

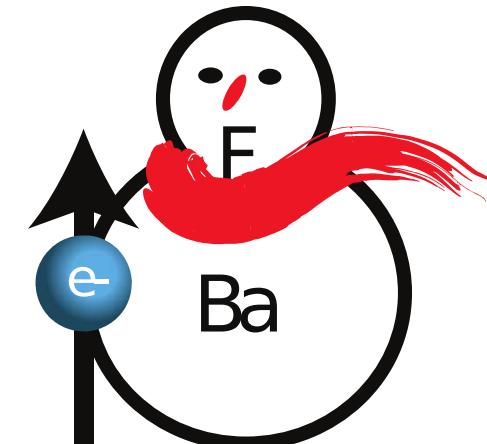


# Measuring the electron electric dipole moment with BaF molecules

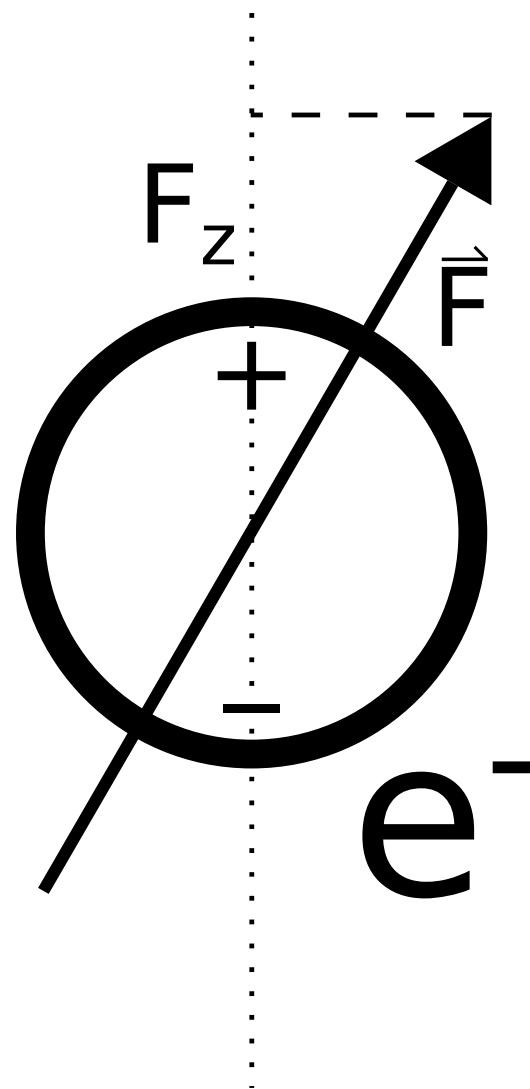
Thomas Meijknecht

NL-eEDM collaboration

2-11-18



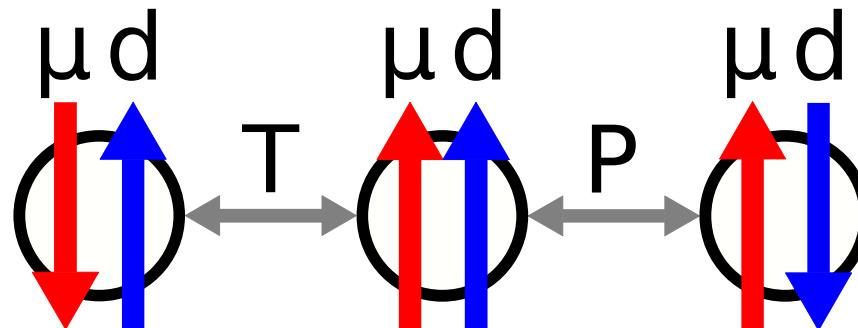
# The electron electric dipole moment



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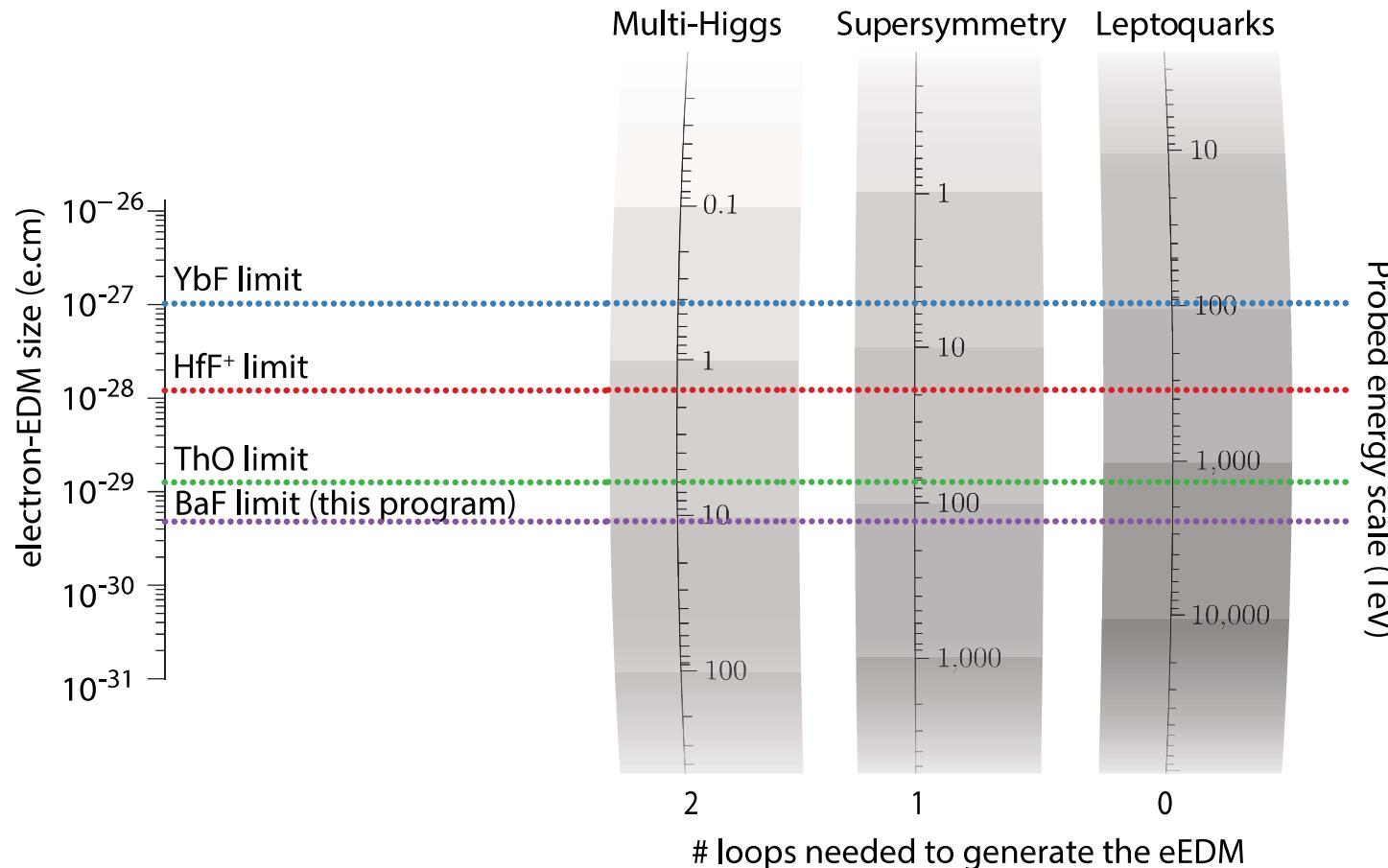
$$H = -(\mu \vec{B} + d \vec{E}) \cdot \frac{\vec{F}}{|\vec{F}|} \quad (1)$$

$$\text{where } \vec{\mu} = \mu \vec{F} \quad \text{and} \quad \vec{d} = d \vec{F}. \quad (2)$$



Connection to theories: CP symmetry, CPT symmetry, ...

# Electron electric dipole moment limits



YbF, Imperial College London, 2011

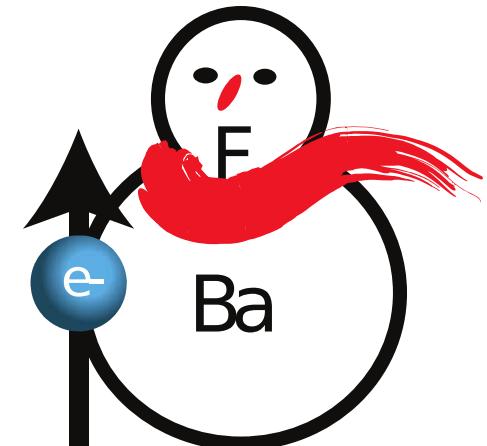
HfF<sup>+</sup>, Boulder Colorado, 2017

ThO, ACME, Yale, 2018

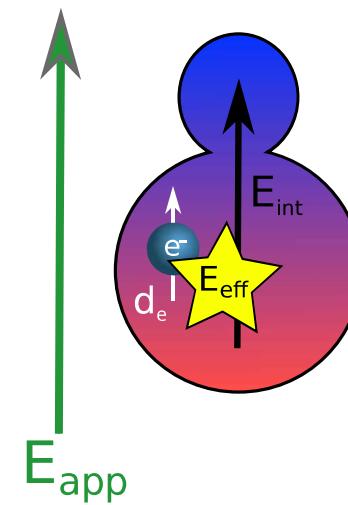
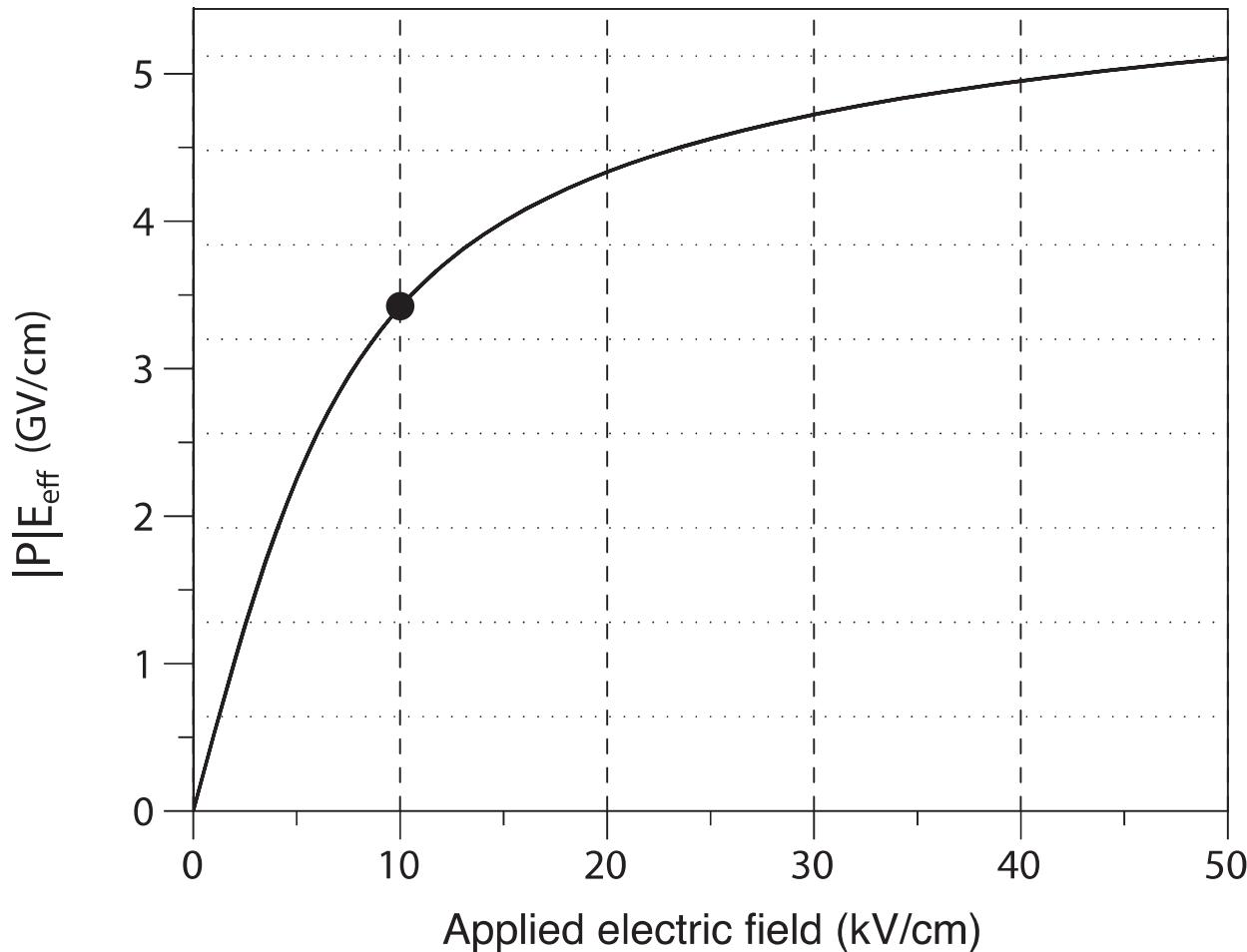
# electron-EDM sensitivity

$$\sigma_d = \frac{\hbar}{2e} \frac{1}{|P| E_{\text{eff}} \tau \sqrt{\dot{N} T}}$$

|                  |                          |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| $ P $            | Molecule Polarization    |
| $E_{\text{eff}}$ | Effective Electric Field |
| $\tau$           | Coherence Time           |
| $\dot{N}$        | Molecule Rate            |
| $T$              | Measurement Time         |

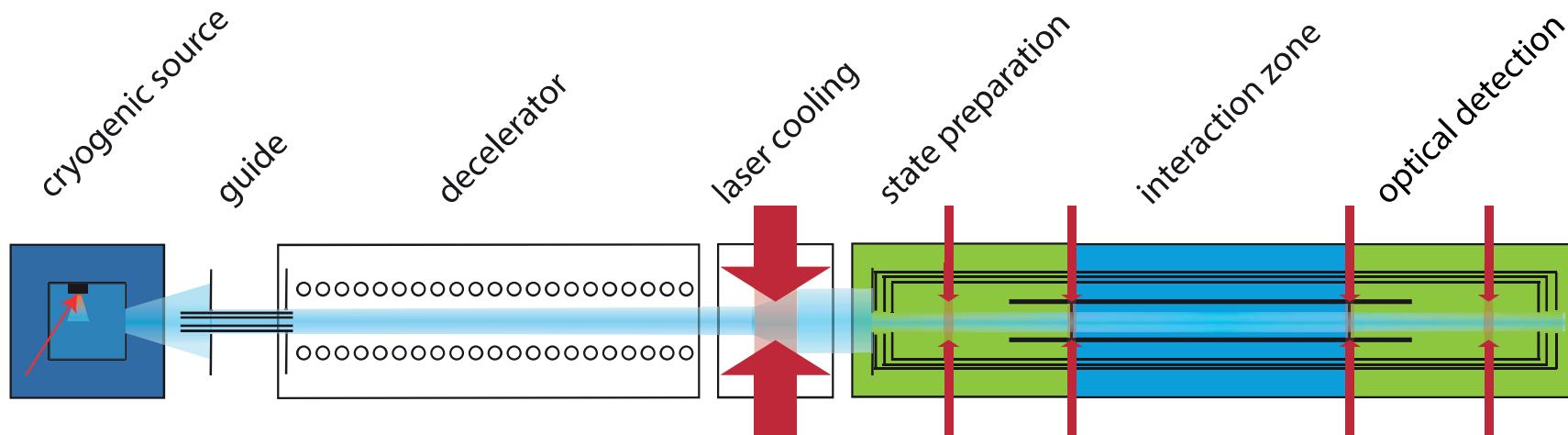


# BaF: large $E_{\text{eff}}$

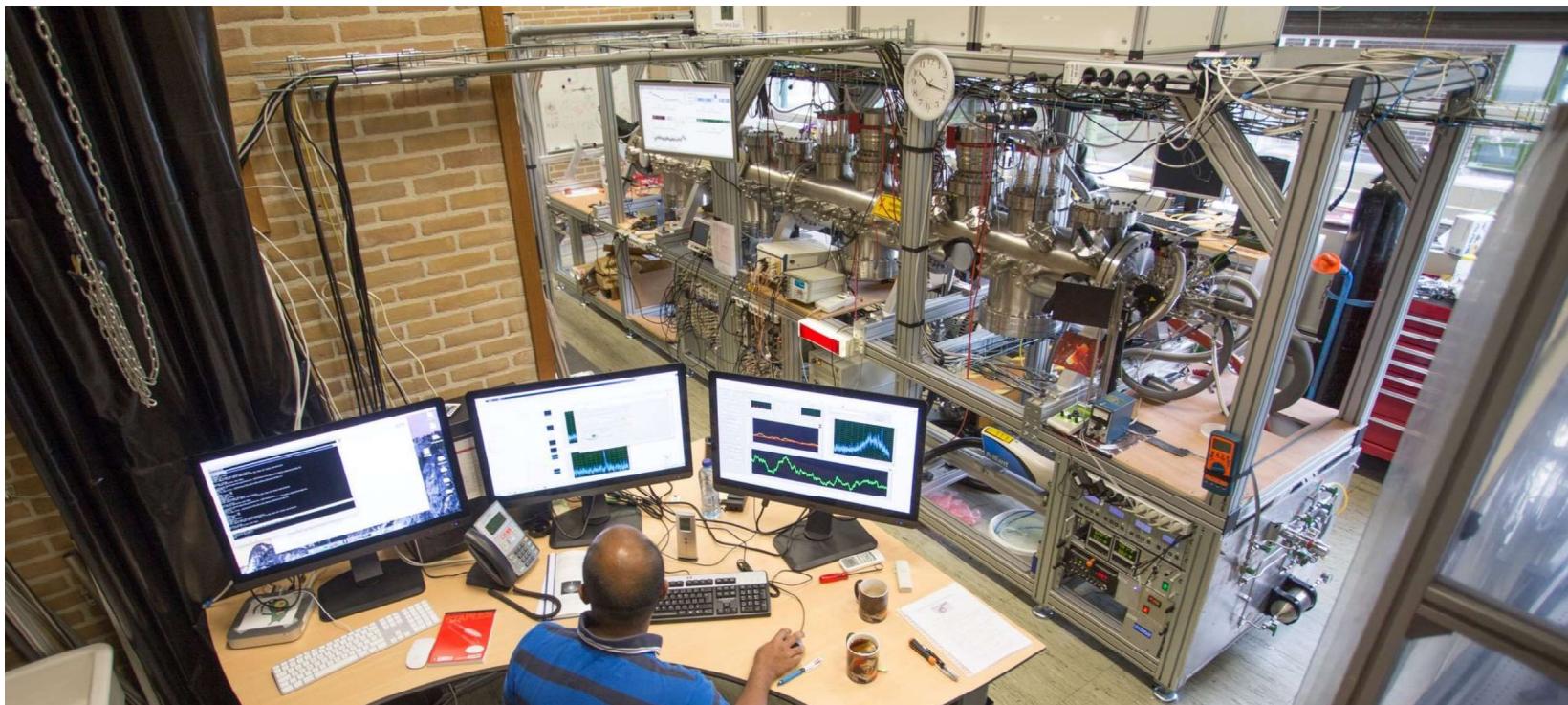


Steven, Pi

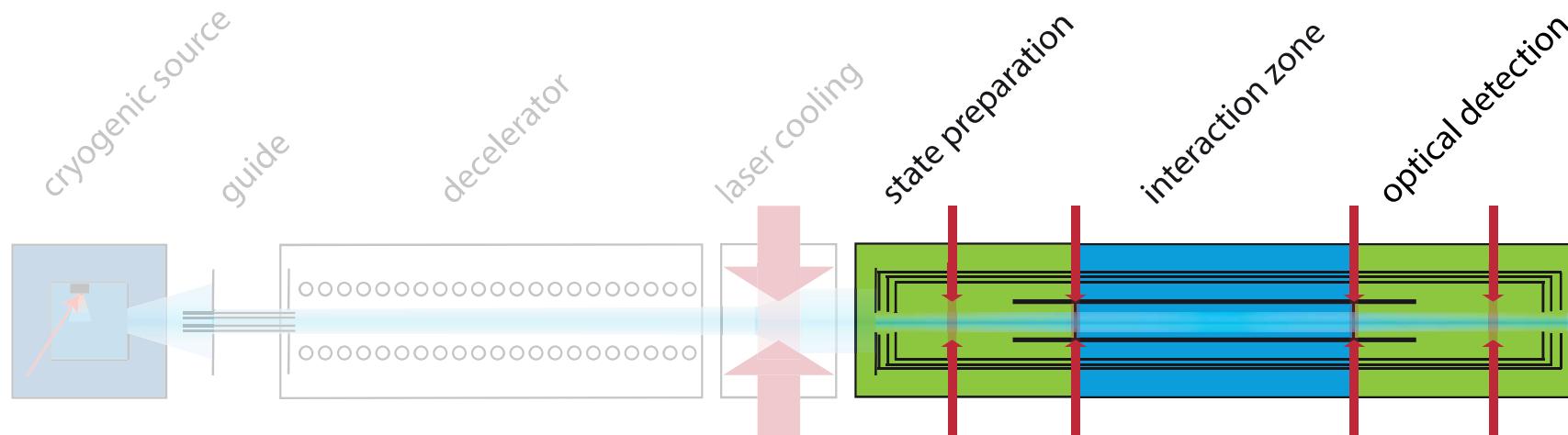
# Experimental Setup



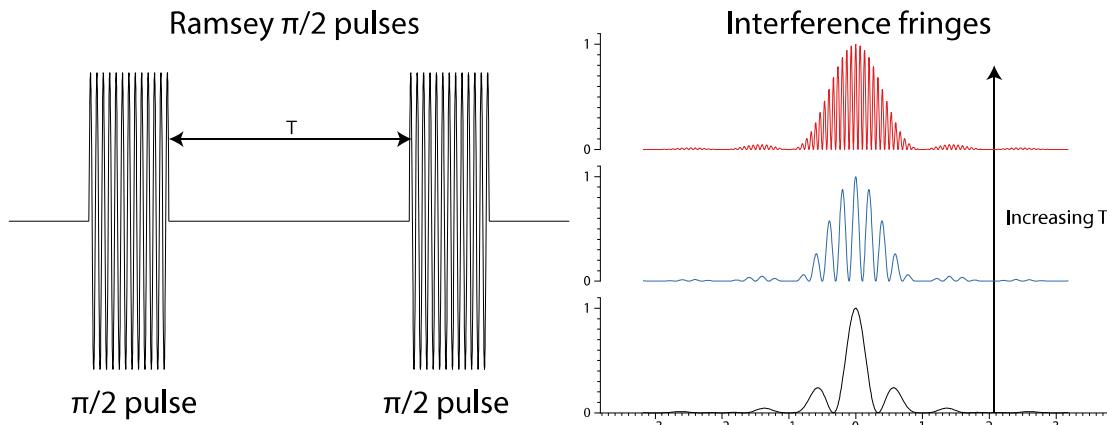
# Experimental Setup



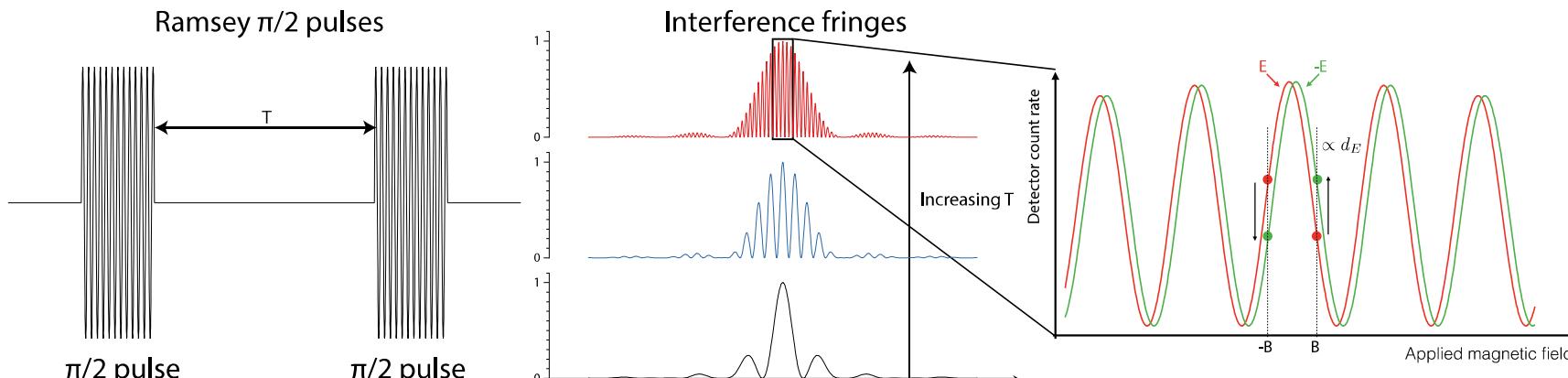
# Experimental Setup: Interaction Zone



# How to measure: Ramsey interferometry



# How to measure an electron-EDM?

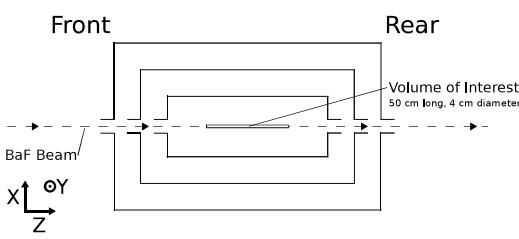
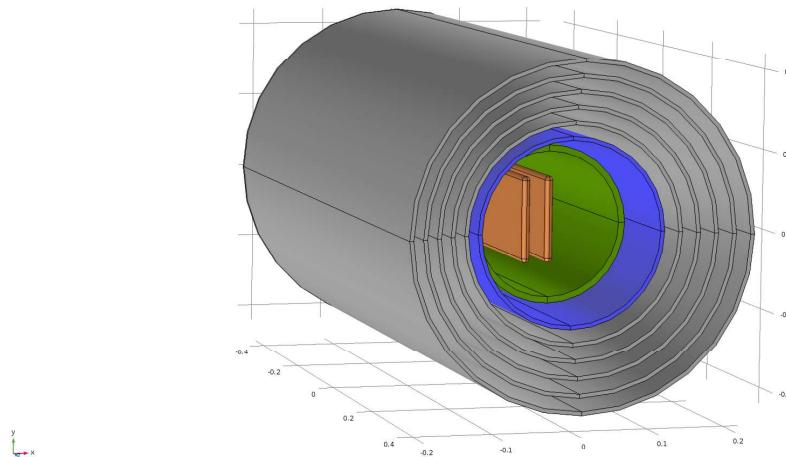


$$\text{Interferometer Phase: } \phi = (\pm d_E E + \mu B) \frac{T}{\hbar}$$

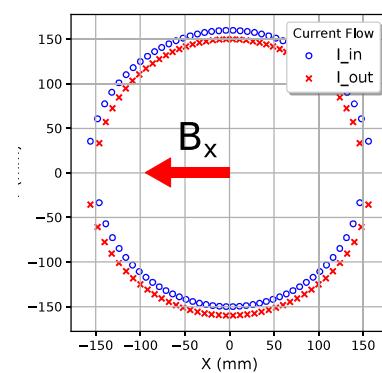
Desired fields:

- ▶  $B = 600 \text{ pT} = 10^{-5} \times B_{\text{earth}}$
- ▶  $E_{\text{app}} = 10 \text{ kV/cm} \rightarrow E = E_{\text{eff}} = 3.4 \text{ GV/cm}$
- ▶ Small gradients: 1 % inhomogeneity

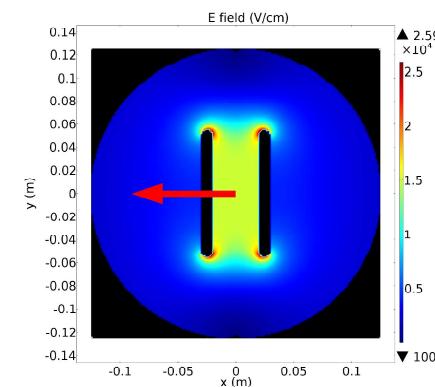
# Interaction Zone



**$\mu$ -metal magnetic shield**

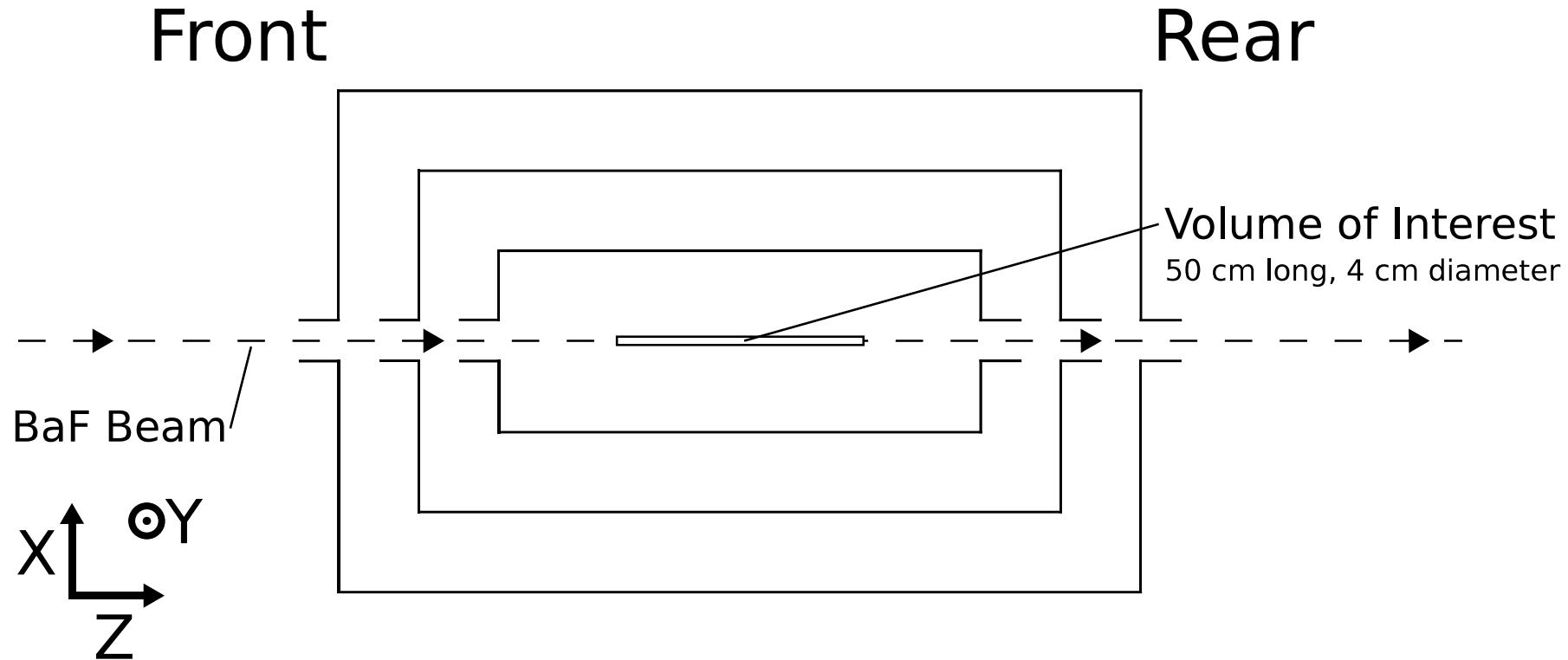


**B field**

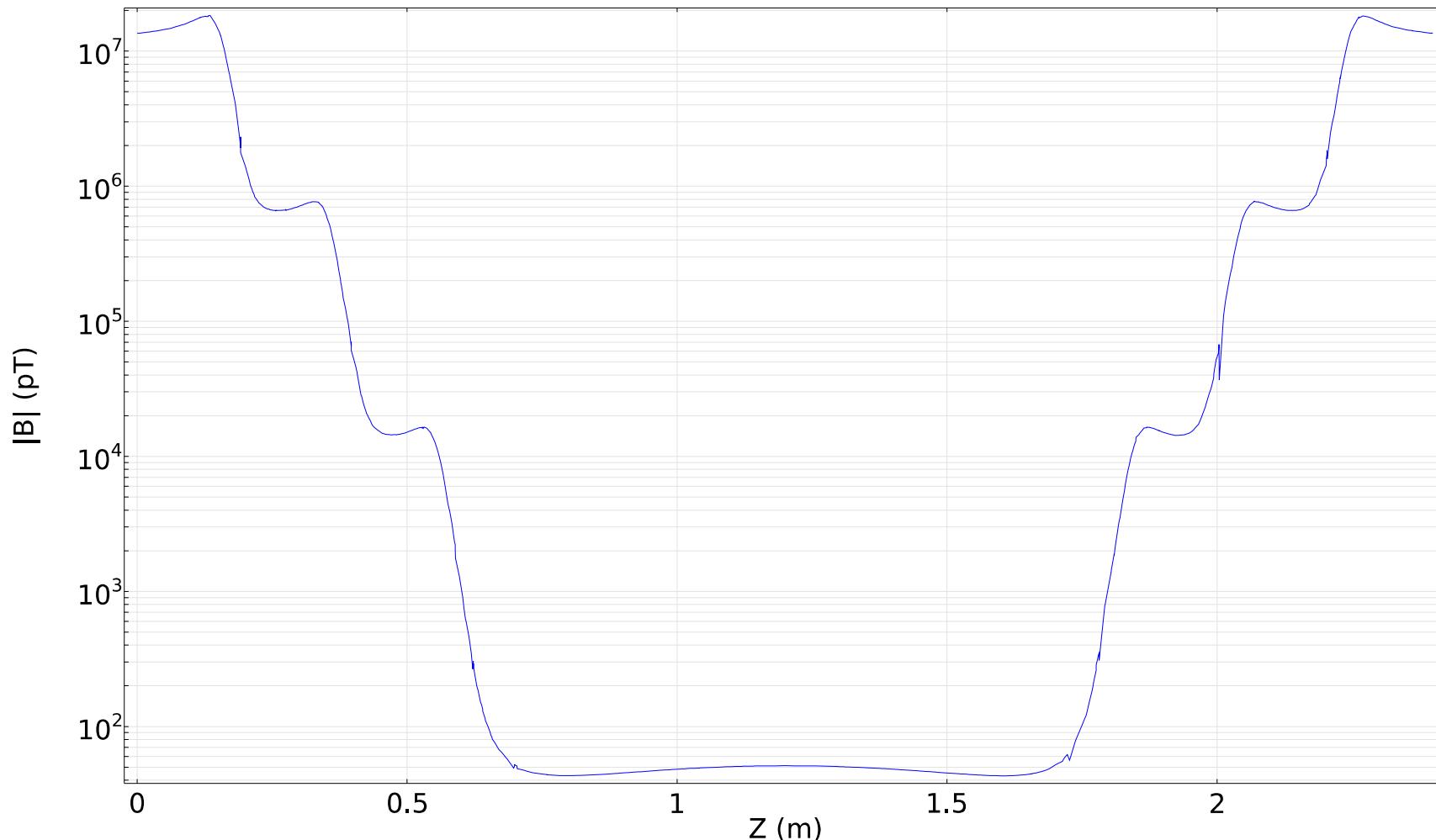


**E field**

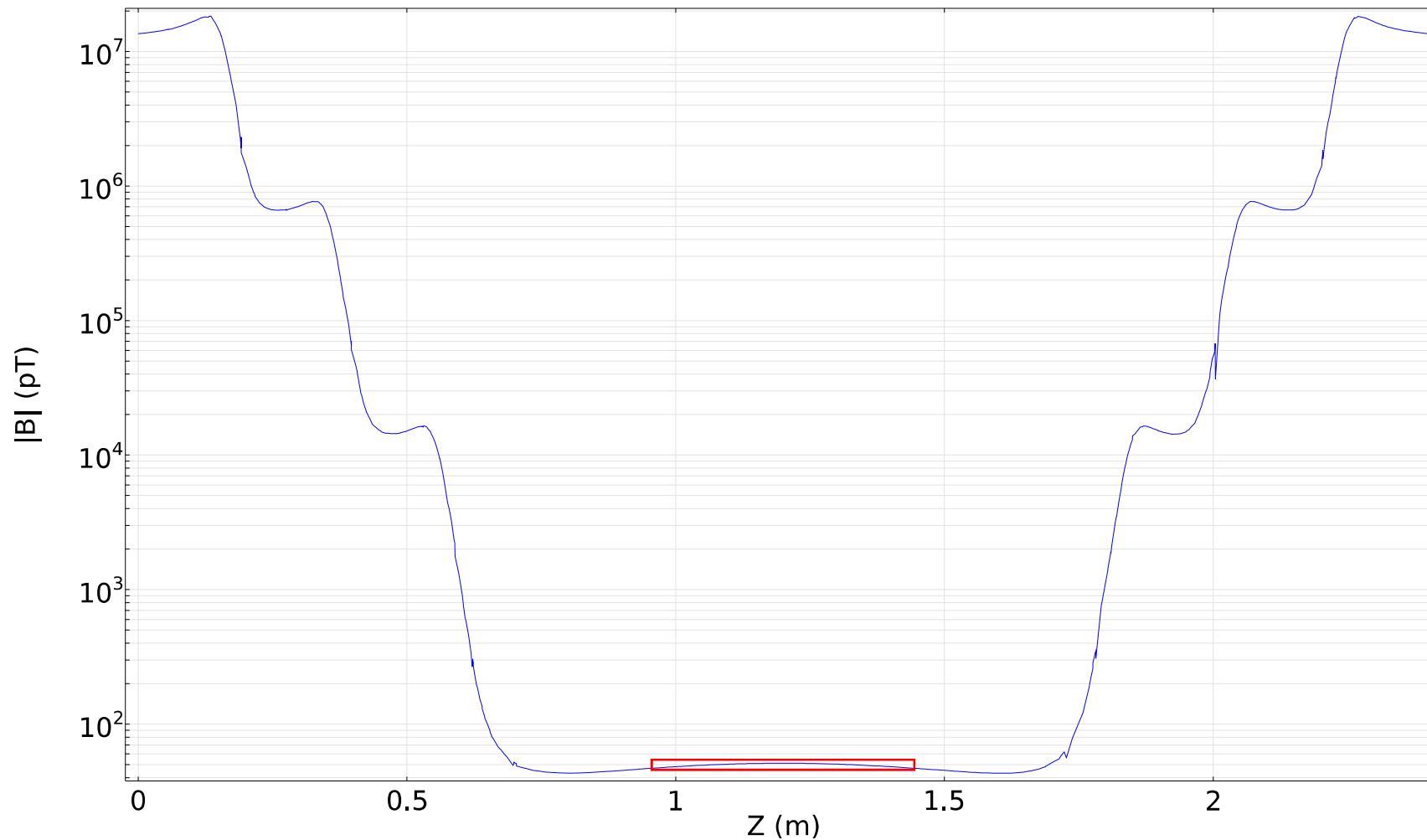
# Suppress environmental B field



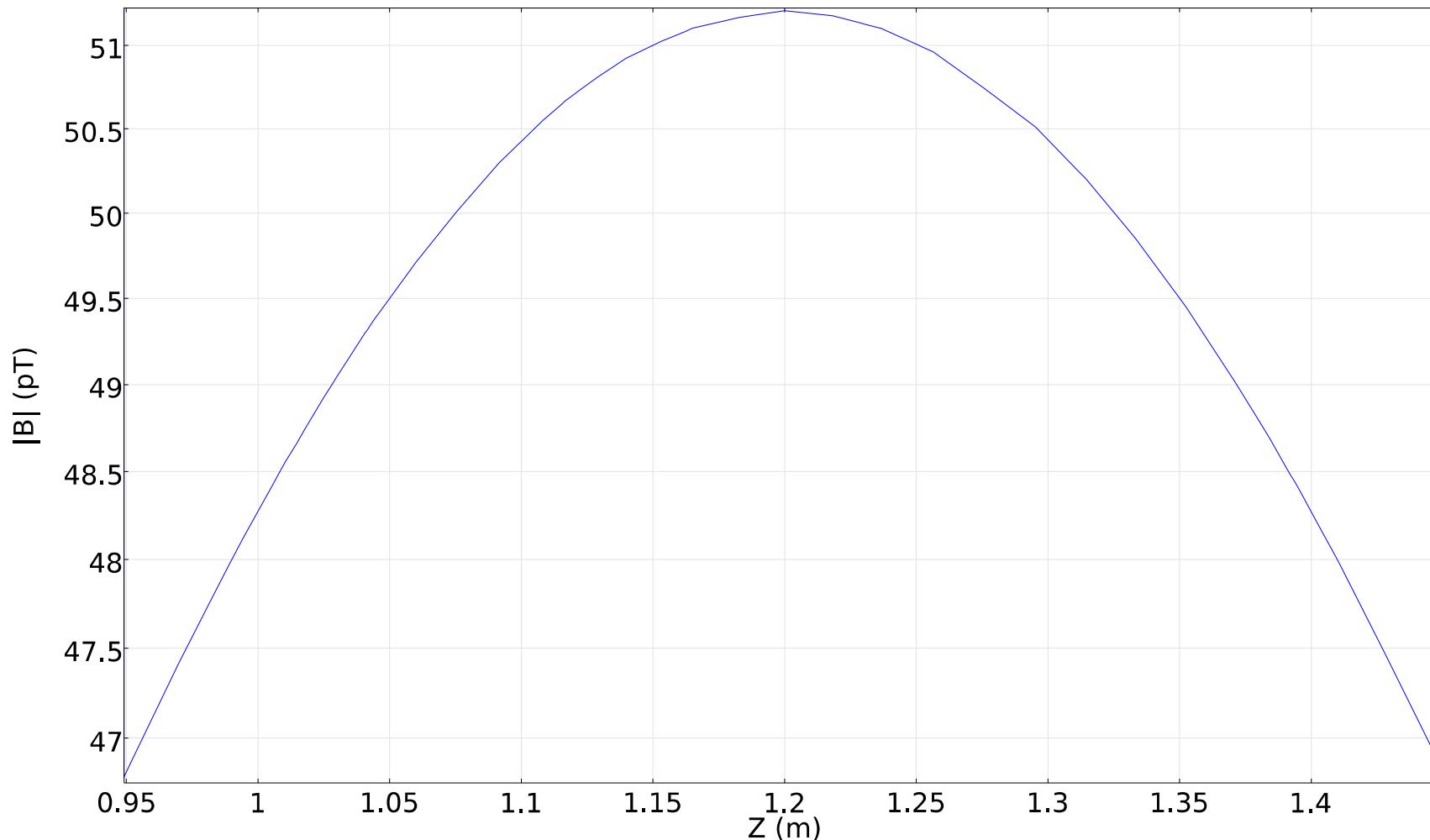
# Shielding factor: $10^5$



# Volume of Interest

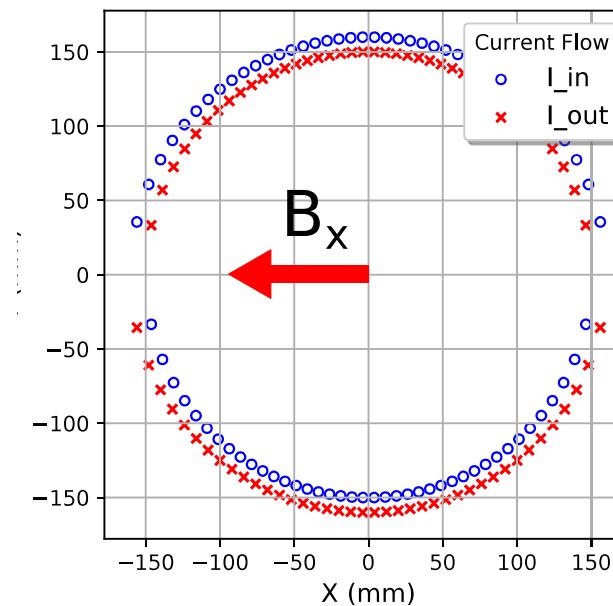
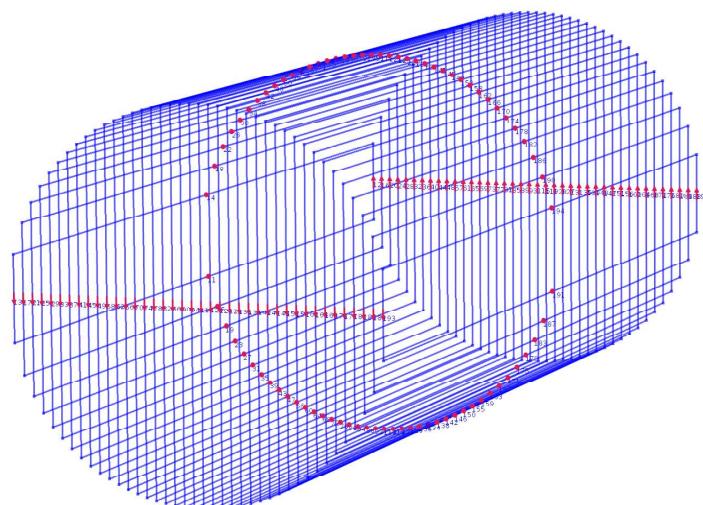


# Volume of Interest



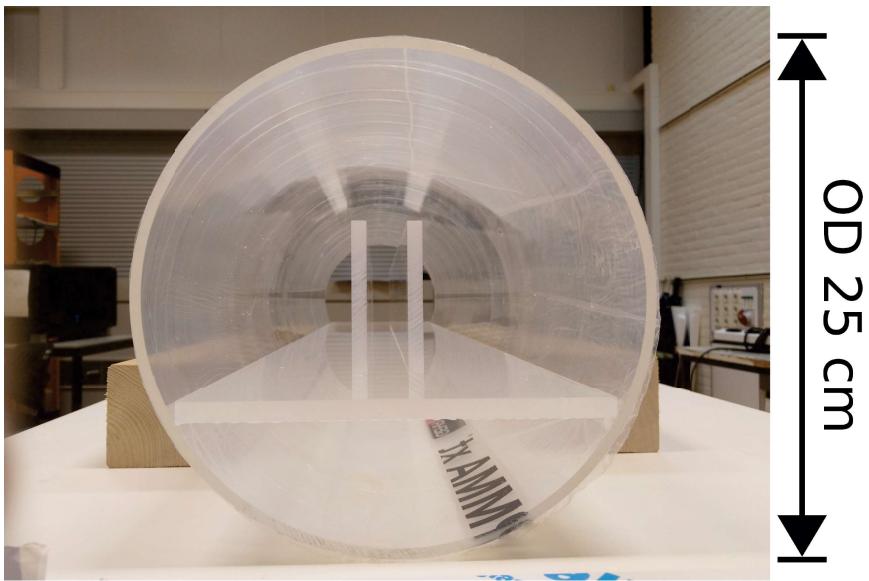
4 pT/600 pT <1% Inhomogeneity

# Generate homogeneous holding B field: 600 pT

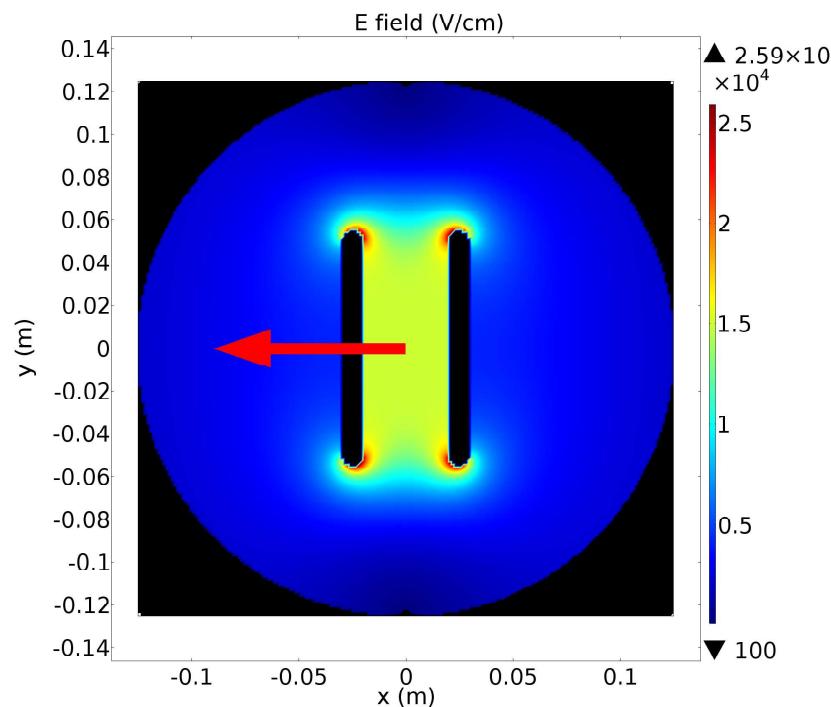


- ▶ Design finished: Double Cos  $\theta$  coils
- ▶ Nikhef workshop works on implementation

# Generate homogeneous E field: 10 kV/cm



Mockup



- ▶ Design finished: Use ITO coated glass plates
- ▶ From commercial company

# Summary

- ▶ Measure electron-EDM with BaF molecules
- ▶ Requires well defined conditions for
  - ▶ E, B, etc.
  - ▶ With small gradients
- ▶ Current interaction zone design
  - ▶ Reach such conditions

For more general program information:

[Measuring the electric dipole moment of the electron in BaF](#)

arXiv:1804.10012, accepted by EPJD

# NL-eEDM collaboration

