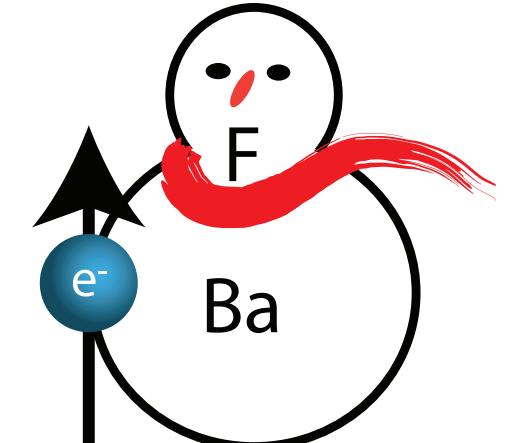
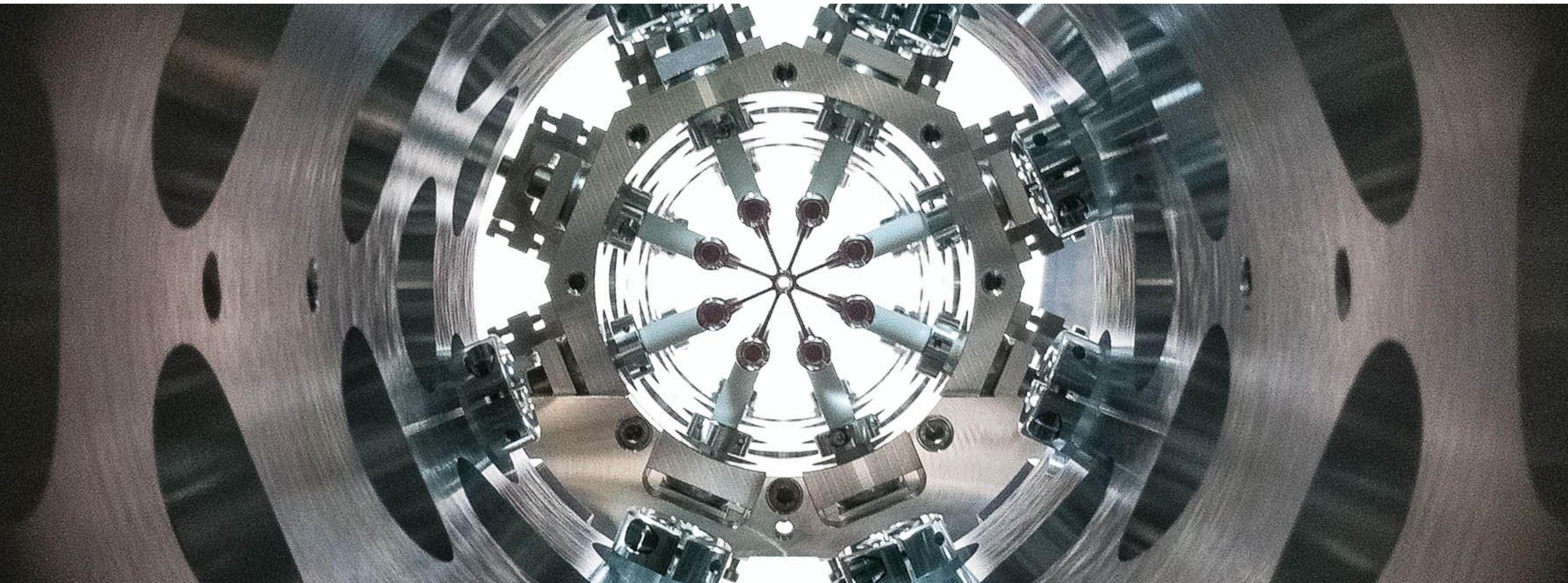


Fundamental interactions: The electron as probe of new physics



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Nikhef

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Fundamental interactions: The electron as probe of new physics

The electron's electric dipole moment (eEDM)
New Nikhef research program since 2016

Funded as program by NWO for 2017-2023

Scientific staff:

Anastasia Borschevsky
Rick Bethlem
Steven Hoekstra
Klaus Jungmann
Rob Timmermans
Wim Ubachs
Lorenz Willmann

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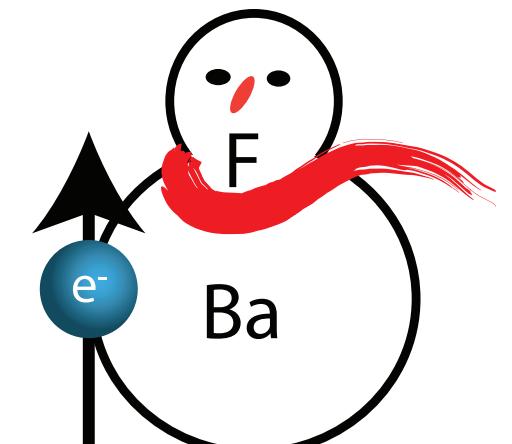
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The Electric Dipole Moment of the electron (eEDM)

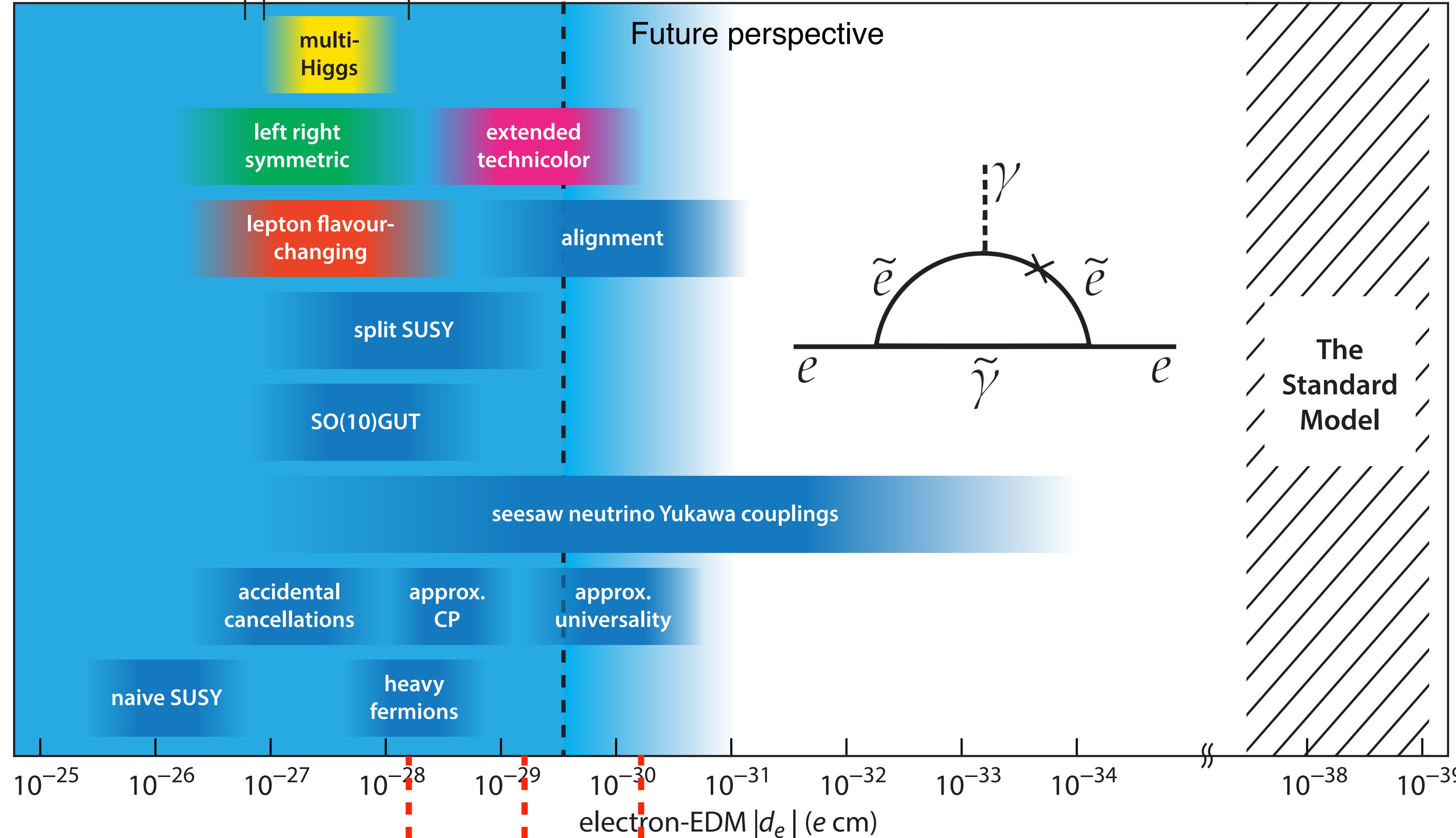
'Is the electron round?'

eEDM violates P, T
and CP symmetry
(provided CPT
holds)



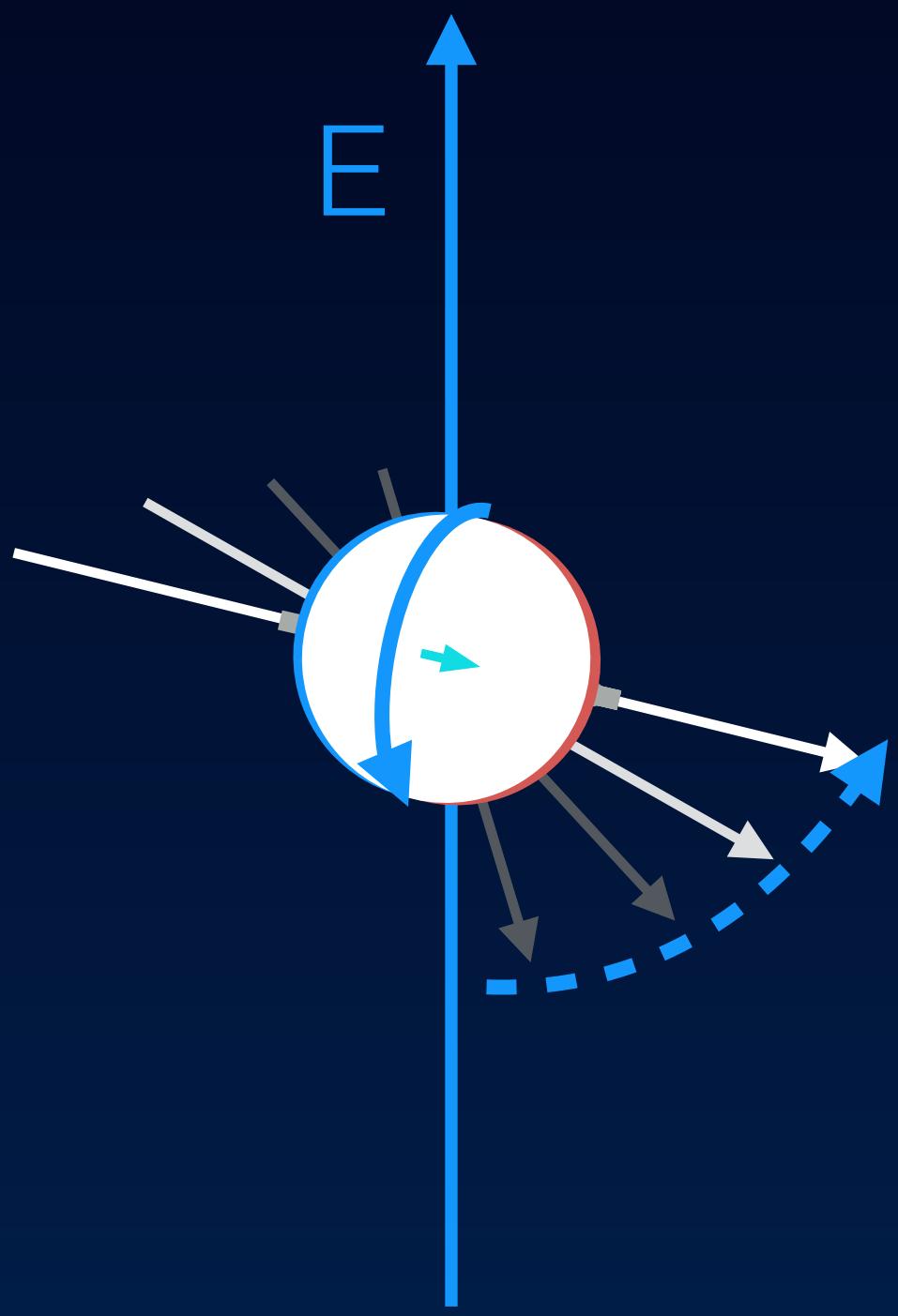
TI
(2002) Imperial college
(2011) Yale/
Harvard
(2014)

This program



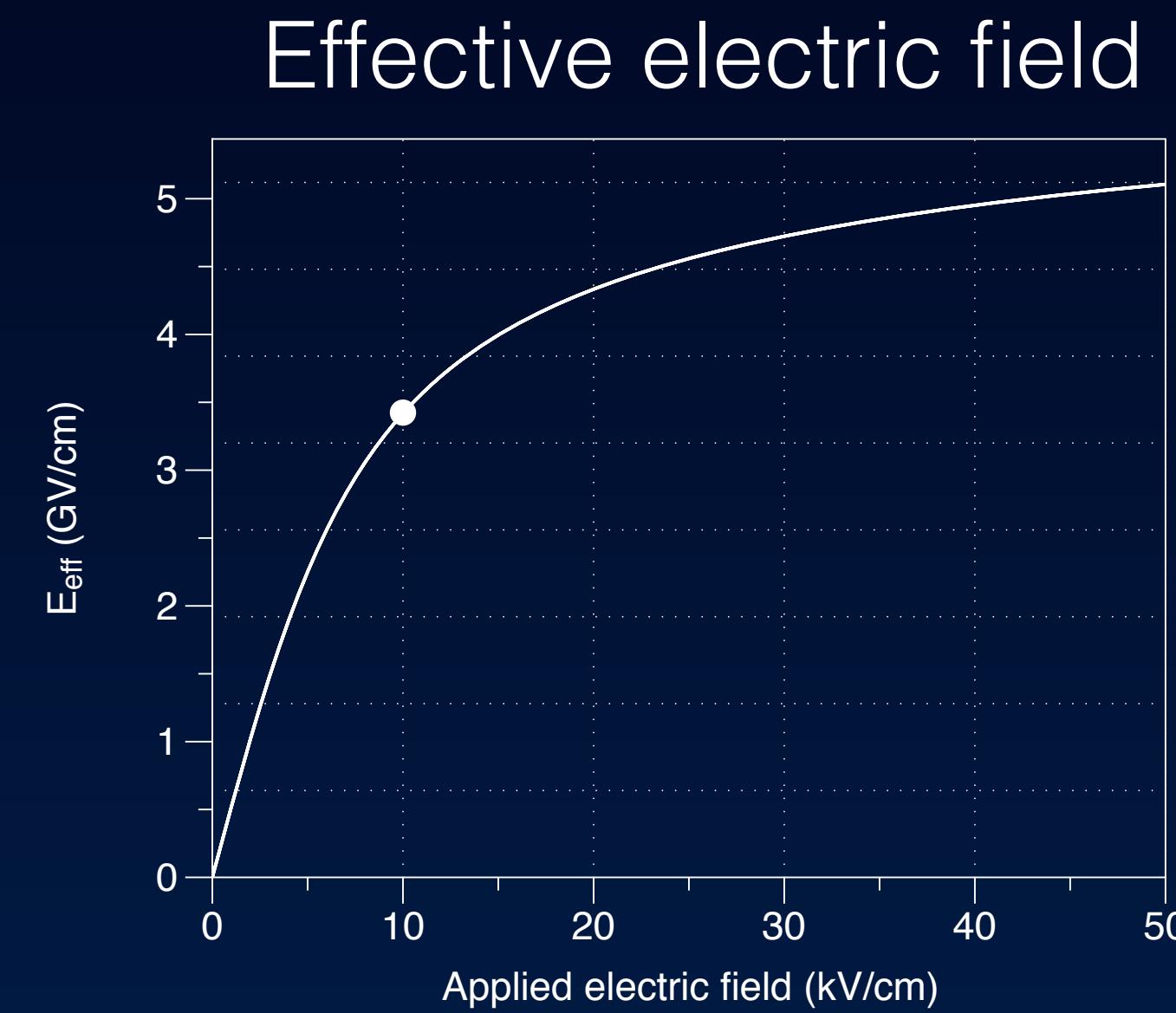
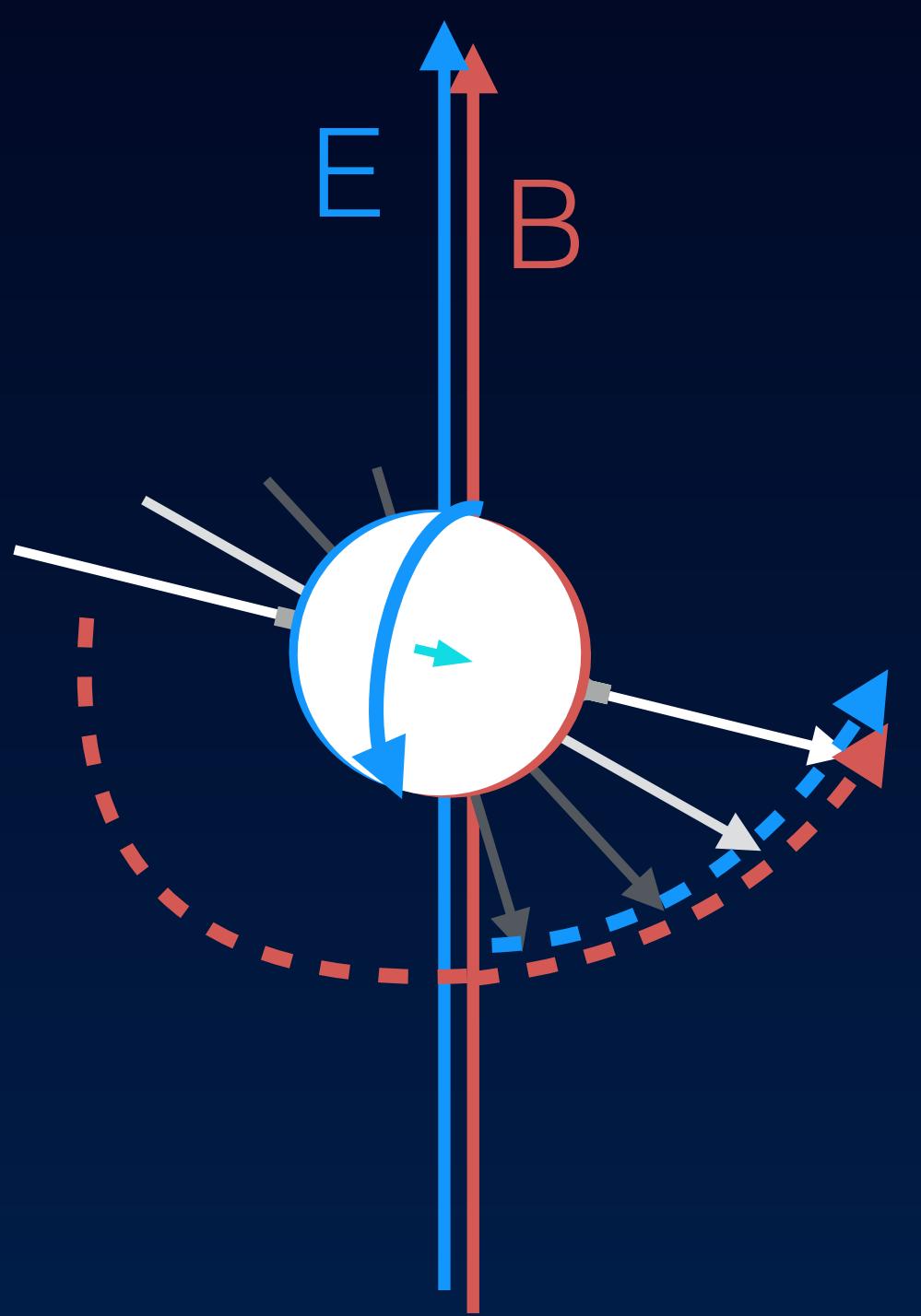
Next-generation experiment

How to measure a dipole moment?



precession!

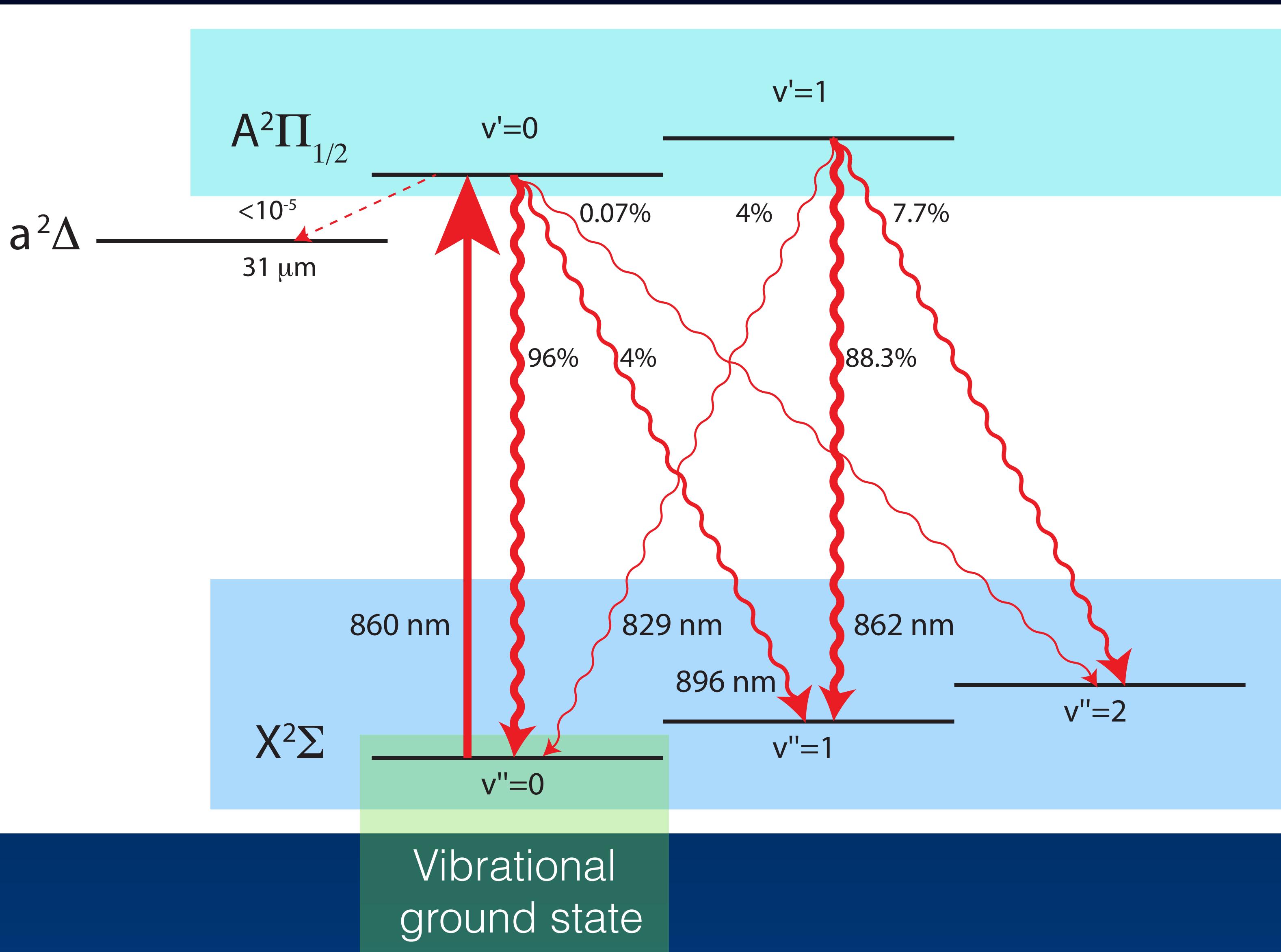
However, also magnetic
dipole moment
(and charge!)



Solution:
use electron embedded
in a polar molecule!

We have selected BaF

Energy level structure of the BaF molecule

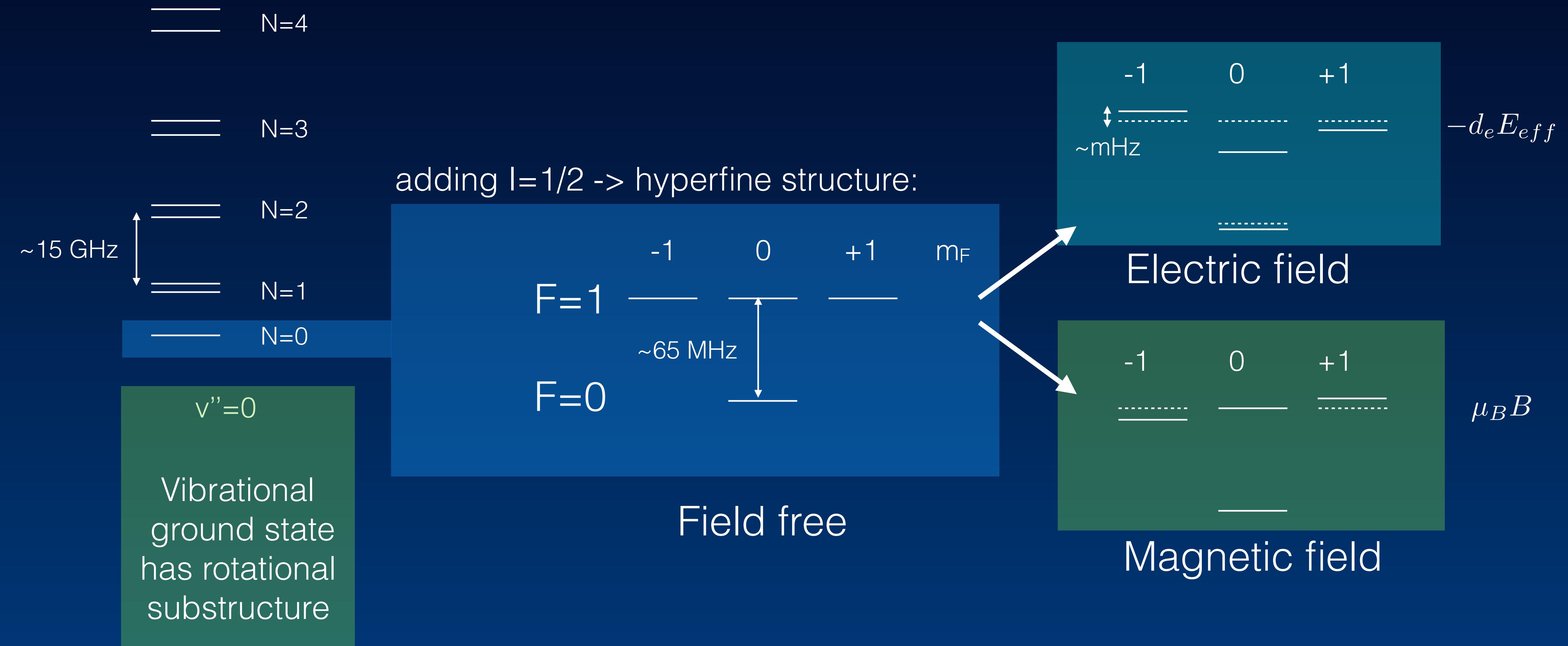


Electronically excited state

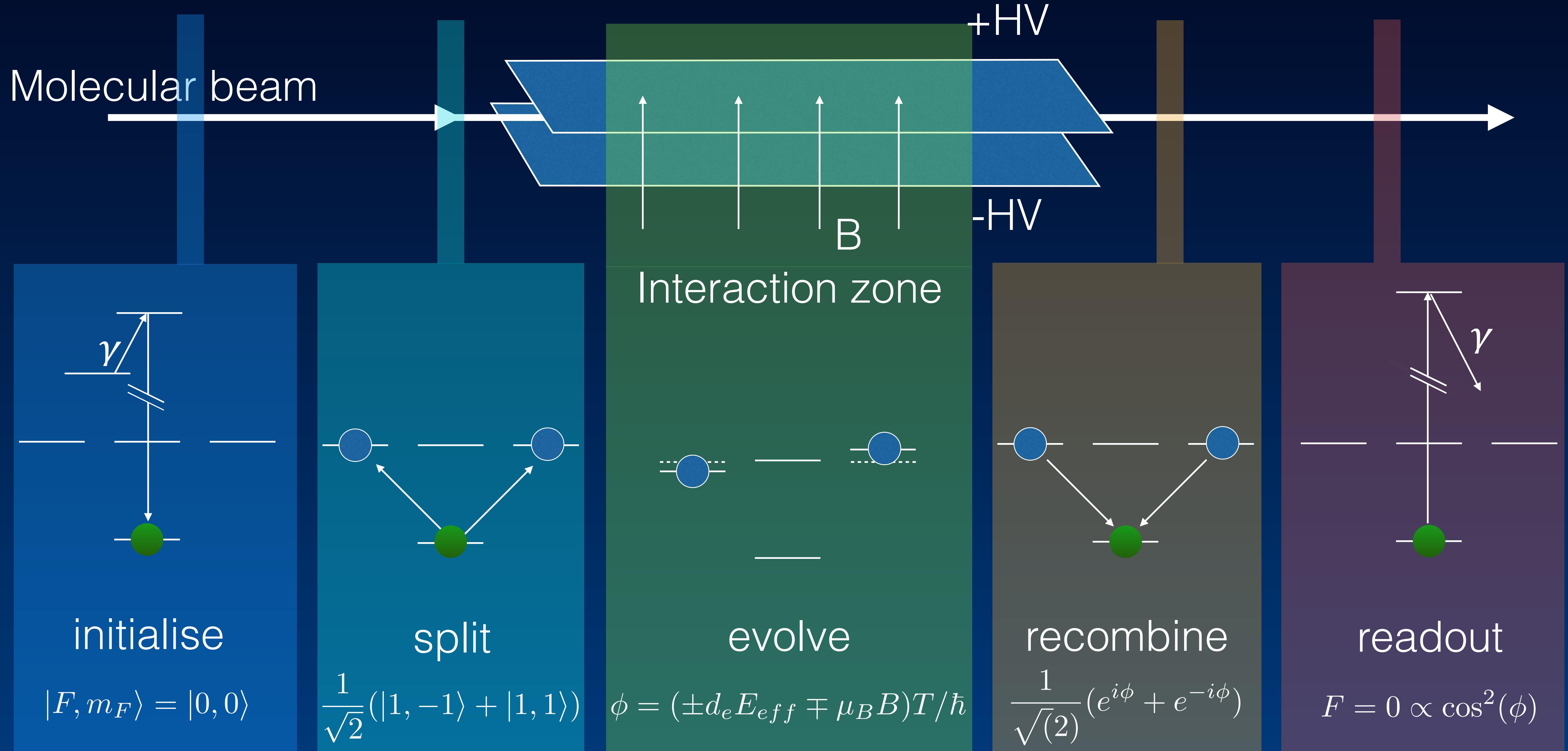
Electronic ground state

Vibrational
ground state

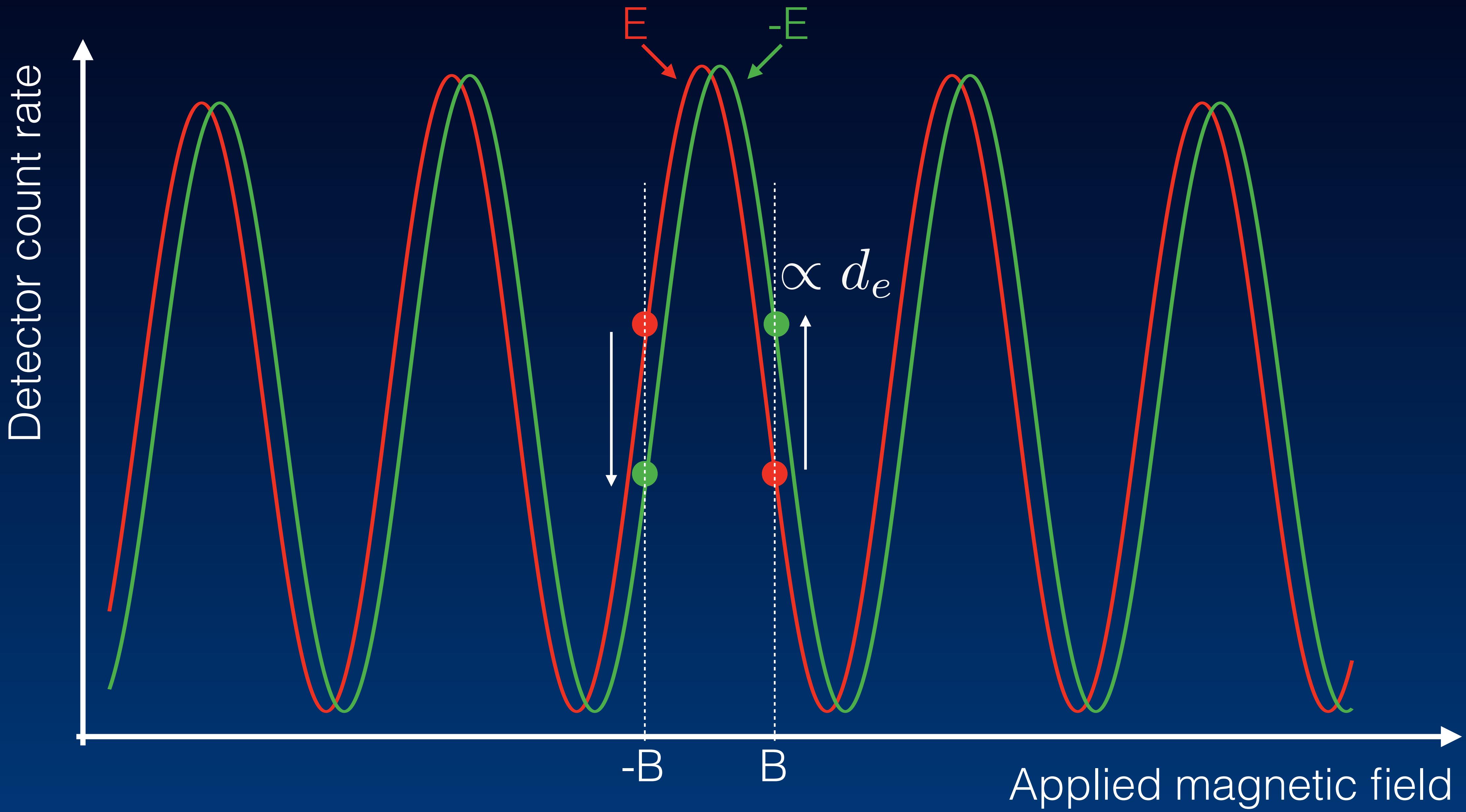
Energy level structure of the BaF molecule



How to read out small energy shifts: spin interferometer

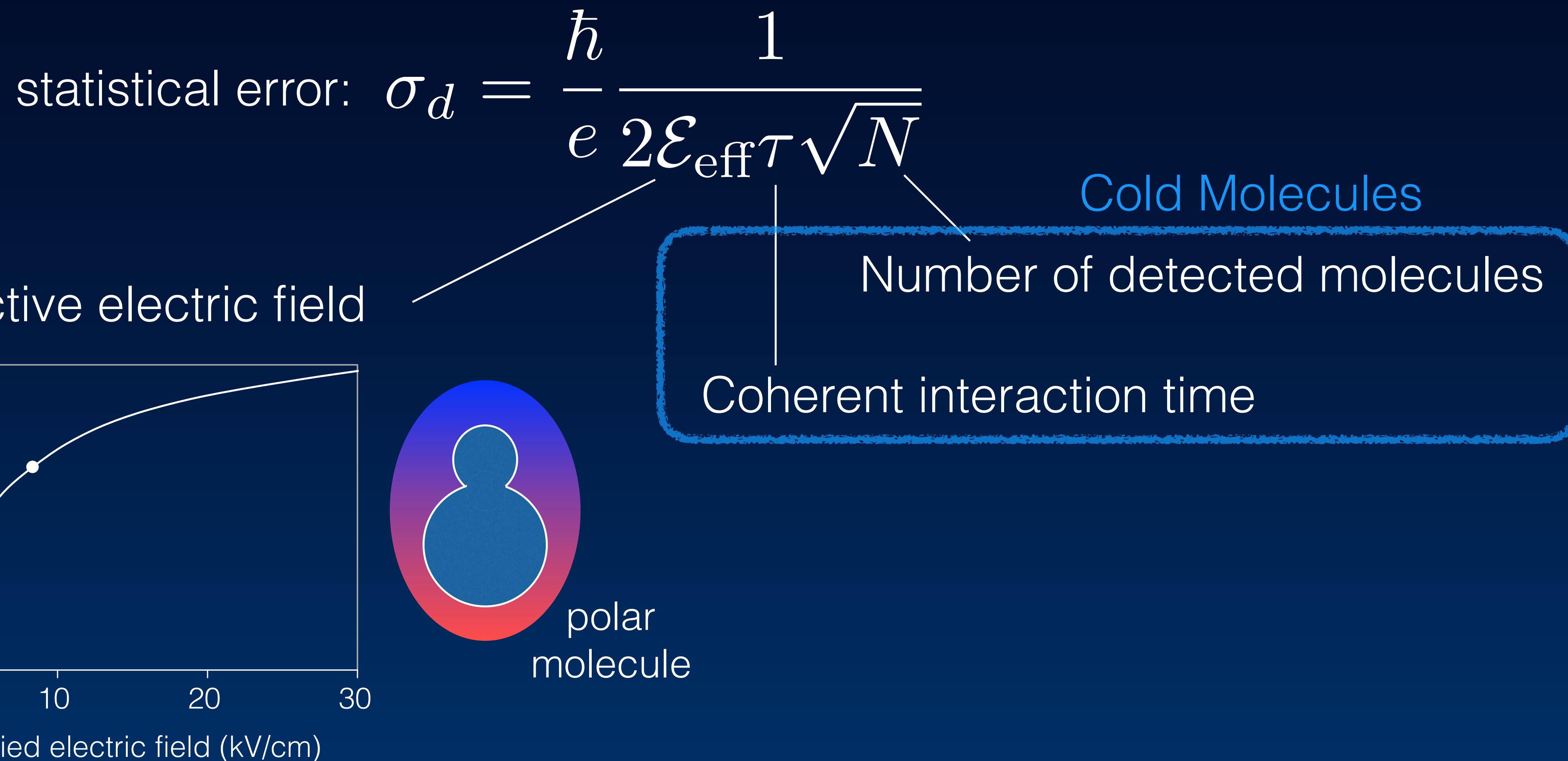


Interferometer phase $\phi = (\pm d_e E_{eff} \mp \mu_B B)T/\hbar$



Increasing the eEDM sensitivity

Measure energy shift that correlates with electric field direction reversal

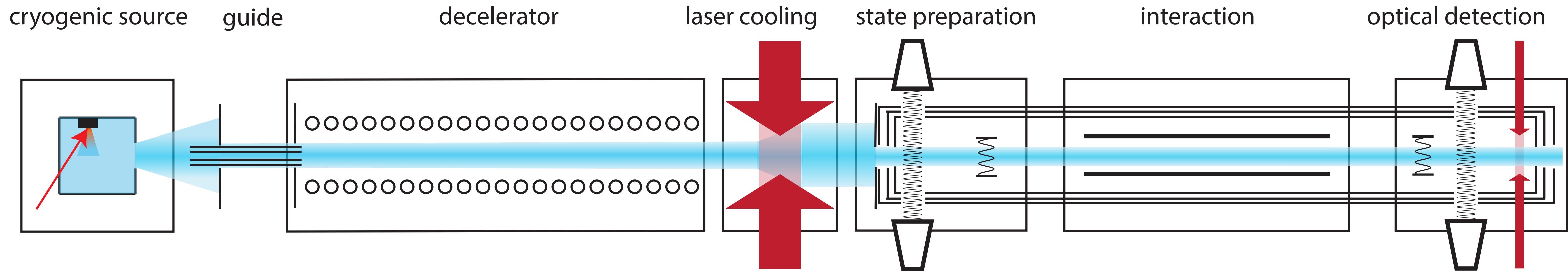


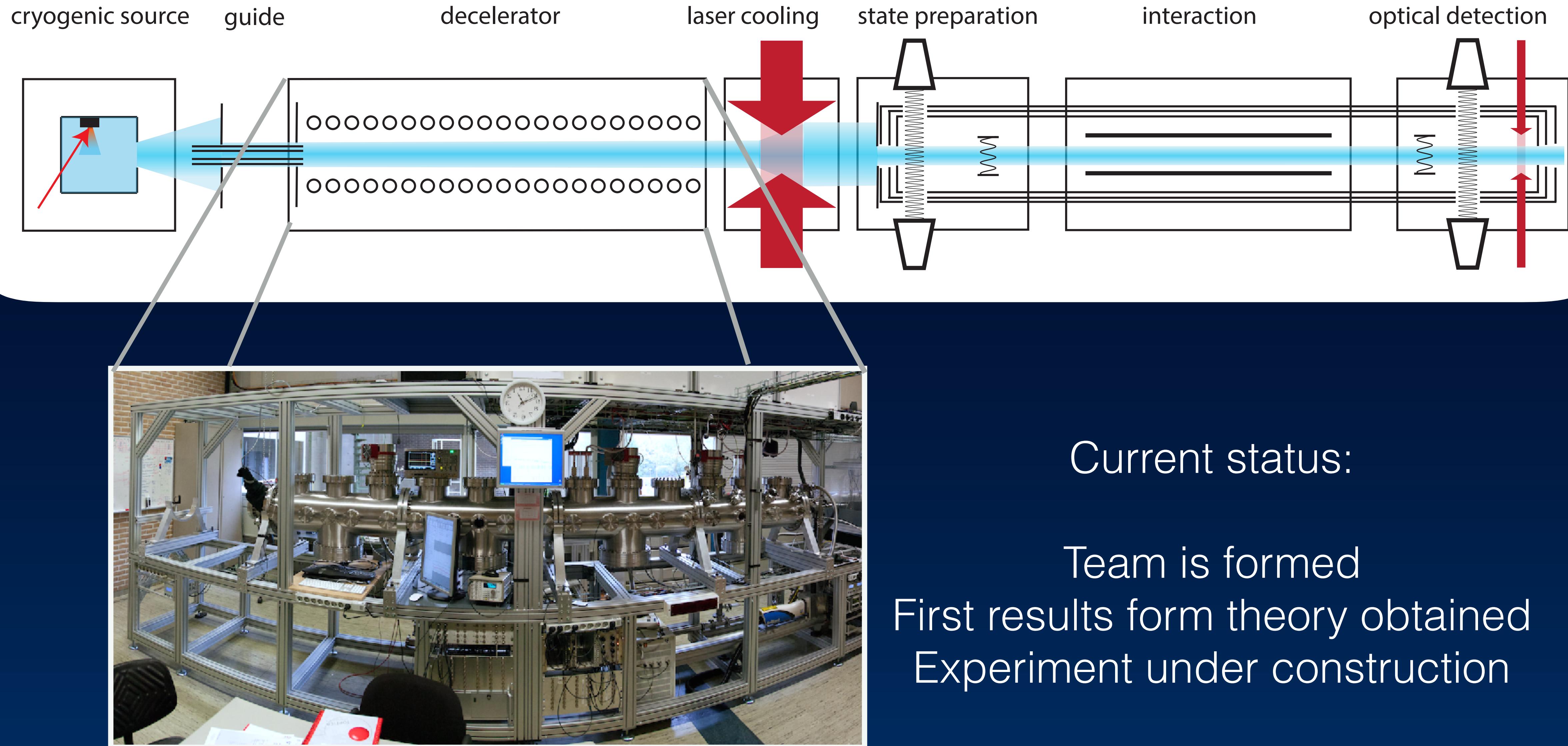
Cold molecules:

Combining three recent experimental breakthroughs

- 1) Cryogenic source
- 2) Stark deceleration - Dutch invention!
- 3) Molecular laser cooling - a new opportunity

Using BaF molecules, we can create a very **intense, slow and cold** beam



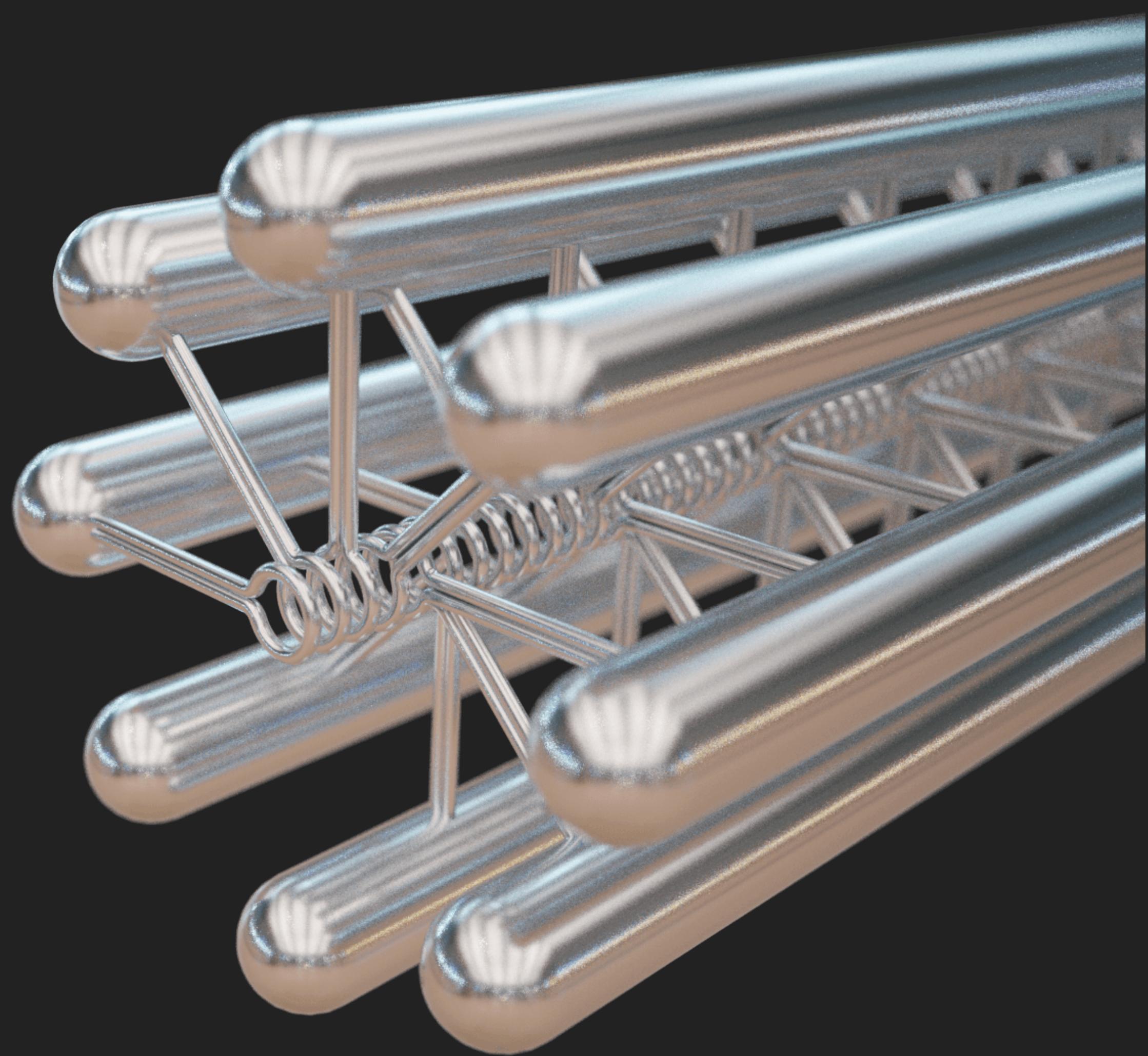
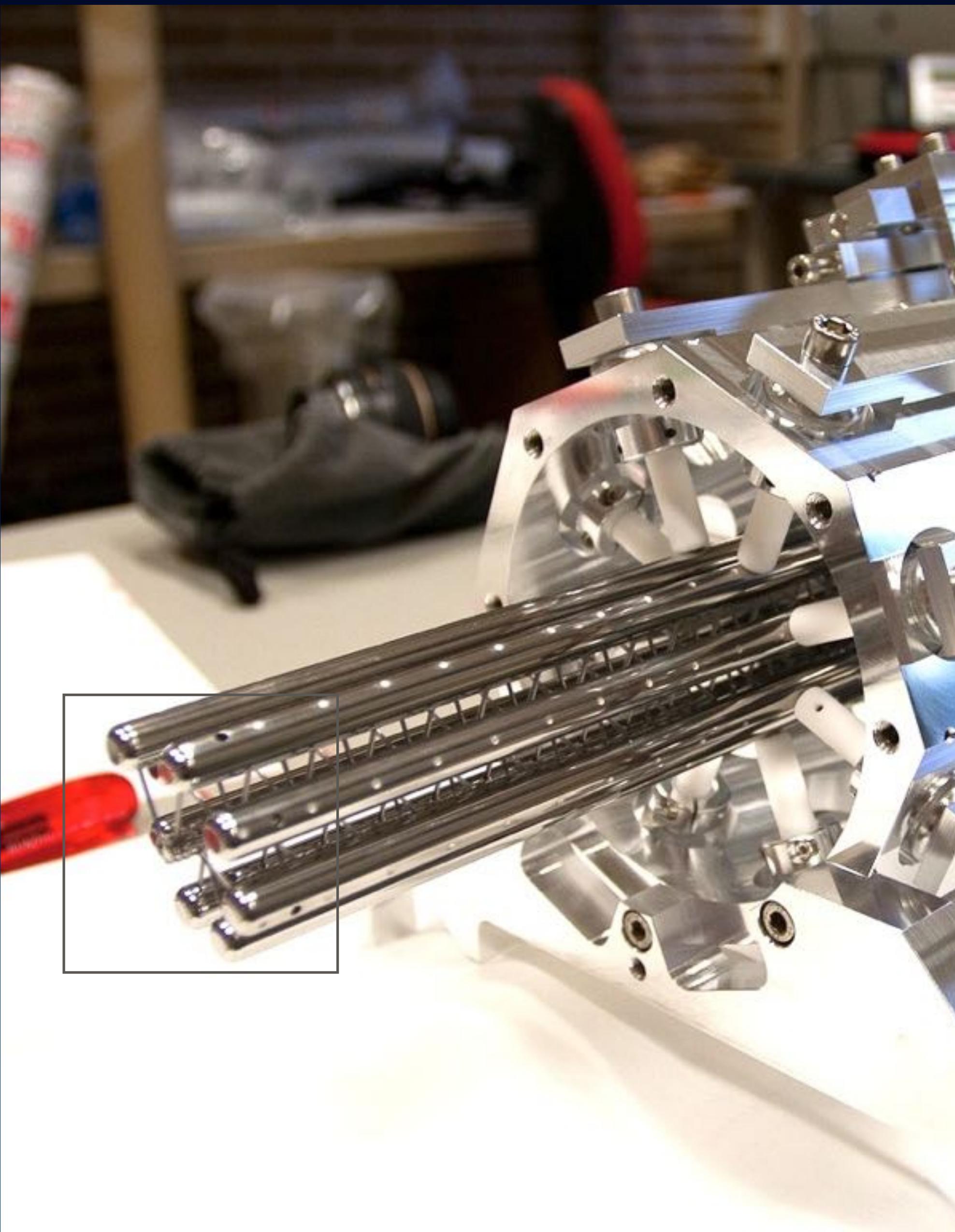


Current status:

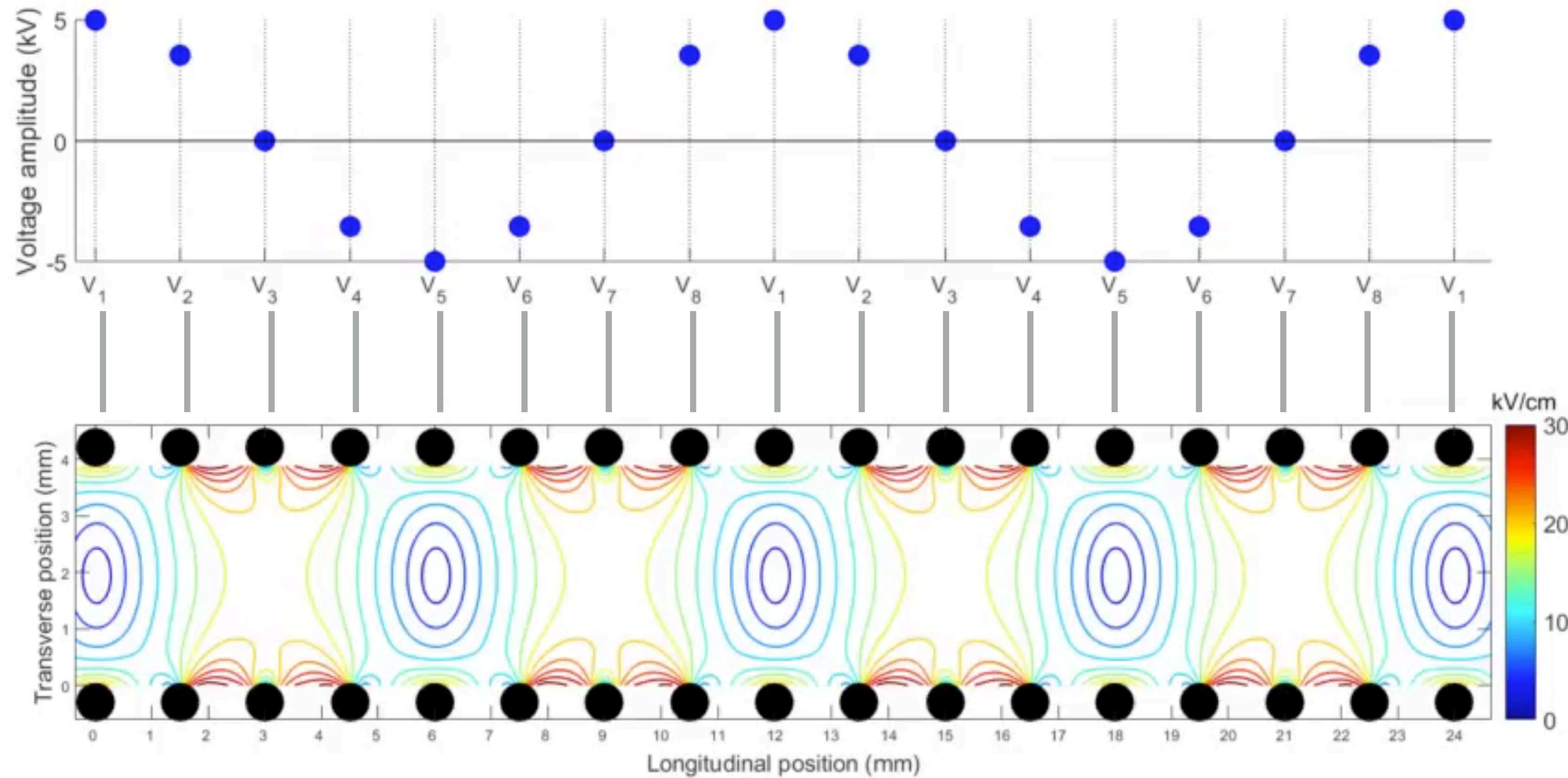
Team is formed
First results form theory obtained
Experiment under construction

4.5 m long molecule decelerator @ VSI
Built with great effort of KVI-CART workshop

Traveling-wave decelerator

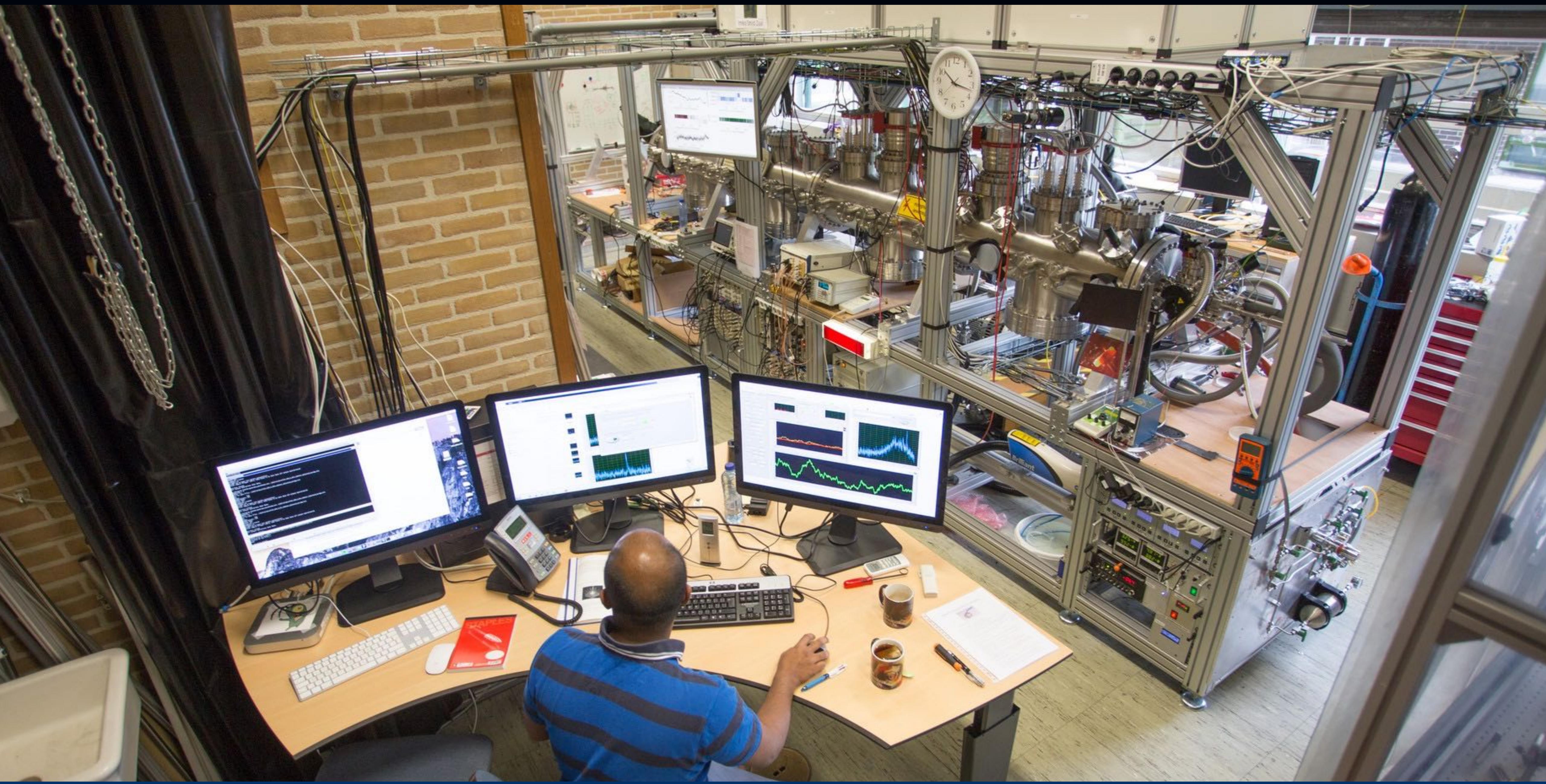


Traveling-wave decelerator - operating principle



Allows us to create intense molecular beam
Temperature ~ 10 mK, forward velocity ~ 30 m/s

Cold Molecules Lab - eEDM data-taking planned in 3 years from now



Young and active research community



12-17 June 2017, eEDM program kickoff meeting and international summerschool, Ameland
“Low-energy precision measurements of physics beyond the standard model”

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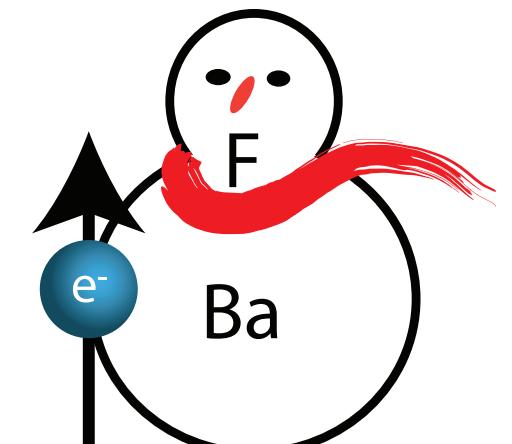
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