



# Technical challenges of the Einstein Telescope

The European physics and astronomy community wants to build a next generation gravitational wave detector: the Einstein Telescope. This detector will enable scientists to study parts of the universe that have never been observed before. It also comes with unique technical challenges that push the current state-of-the-art. In the coming three years we will invest more than 20 M€ on industry orders in the research facilities ETpathfinder and E-TEST to develop and test necessary new techniques. We are looking for industry partners who would like to join us in this challenge. That's why we would like to invite you to two webinars and online discussions to explore the possibilities.



**I. science**  
(computing!)

Euregio Meuse-Rhine

**II. civil  
engineering**

10 km

**III. (high-tech) instrumentation**

Einstein  
Telescope

# ET in the NL landscape (*pre-COVID-19*)

Ministry of  
Education, Culture & Science

*ET 1 out of 33*



*ET 1 out of 13*



*ET 'game changer'*



“I” =



**Action:** in preparation for the possible construction of the Einstein Telescope, I will invest €2 million in the ETpathfinder. Moreover, I will intensify cooperation with Germany and Belgium for the preparation of a possible bid.

# Einstein Telescope hinges on collaboration

industry ↔ academia

• • • • chance to  
get orders depends  
on R&D phase  
involvement!

*specifications  
& design*

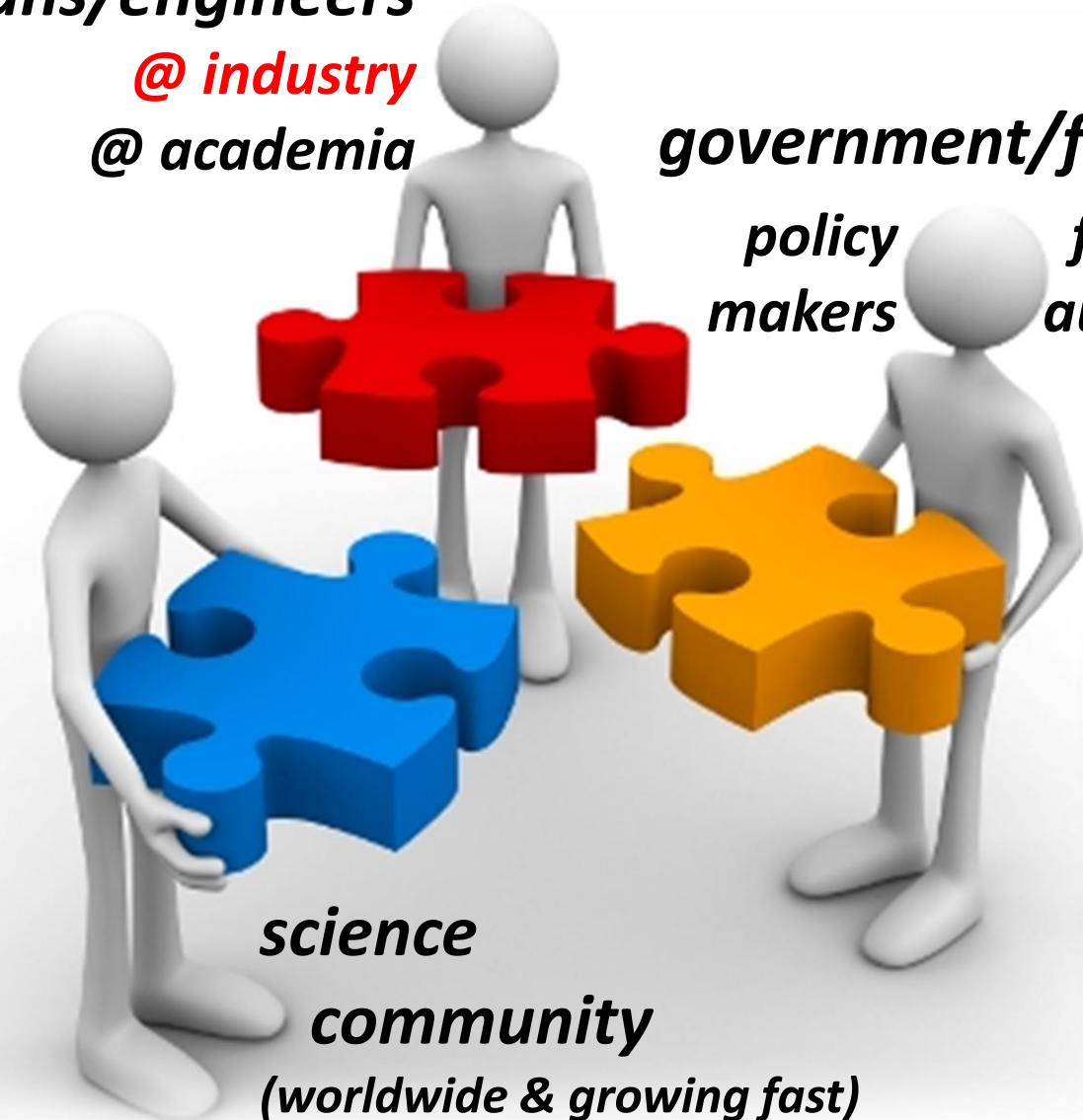
*expertise* ↑  
*costs* ↓

*technicians/engineers*

*@ industry*  
*@ academia*

*government/funding*

*policy makers* *funding authorities*



*science  
community  
(worldwide & growing fast)*

Interreg



Vlaanderen-Nederland

Europees Fonds voor Regionale Ontwikkeling

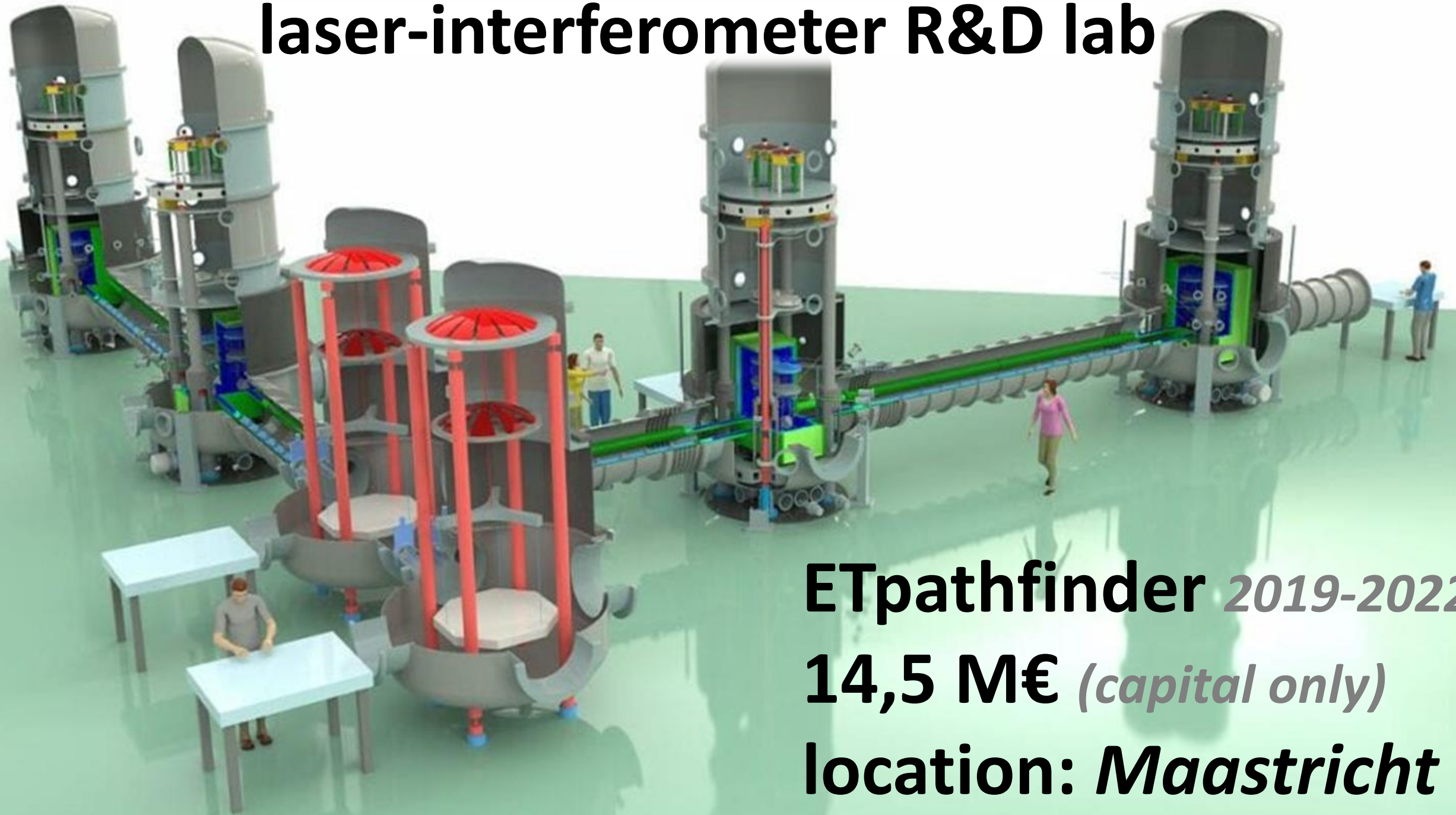
<https://www.etpathfinder.eu/>

# ETpathfinder

**ETpathfinder is a R&D infrastructure for testing and prototyping innovative concepts and enabling technologies for the Einstein Telescope, the first of a new class of future gravitational wave observatories.**

**READ MORE**

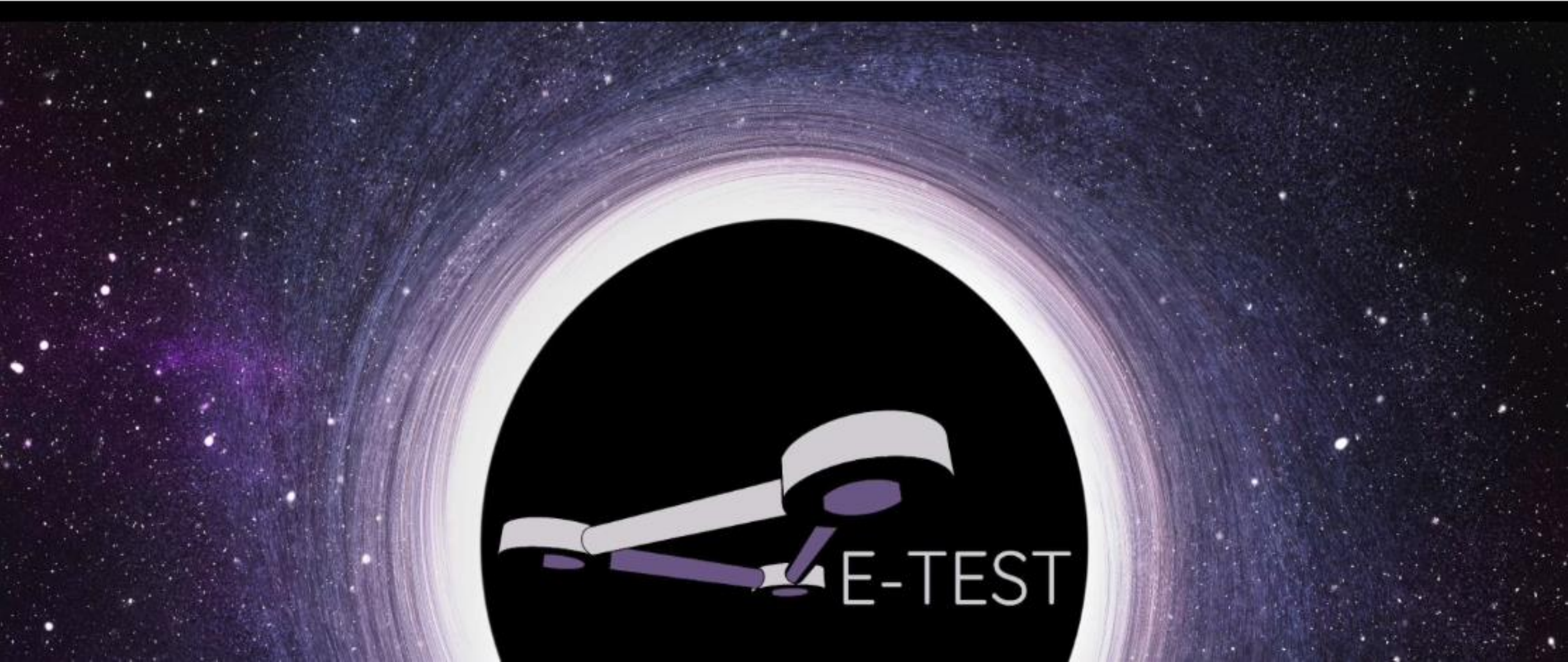
# **laser-interferometer R&D lab**



**ETpathfinder** *2019-2022*

**14,5 M€** *(capital only)*

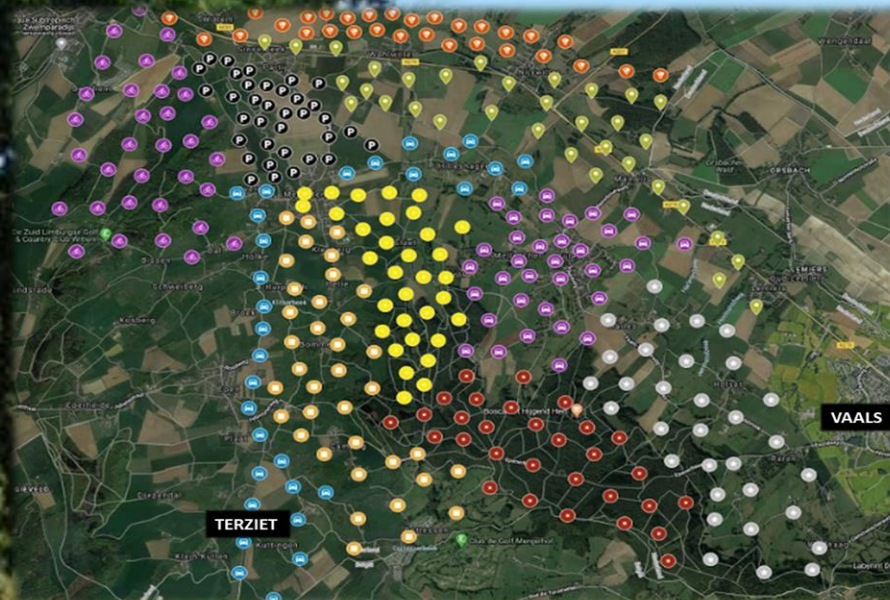
**location: Maastricht**



# geology in the Euregio



boreholes



seismic campaigns



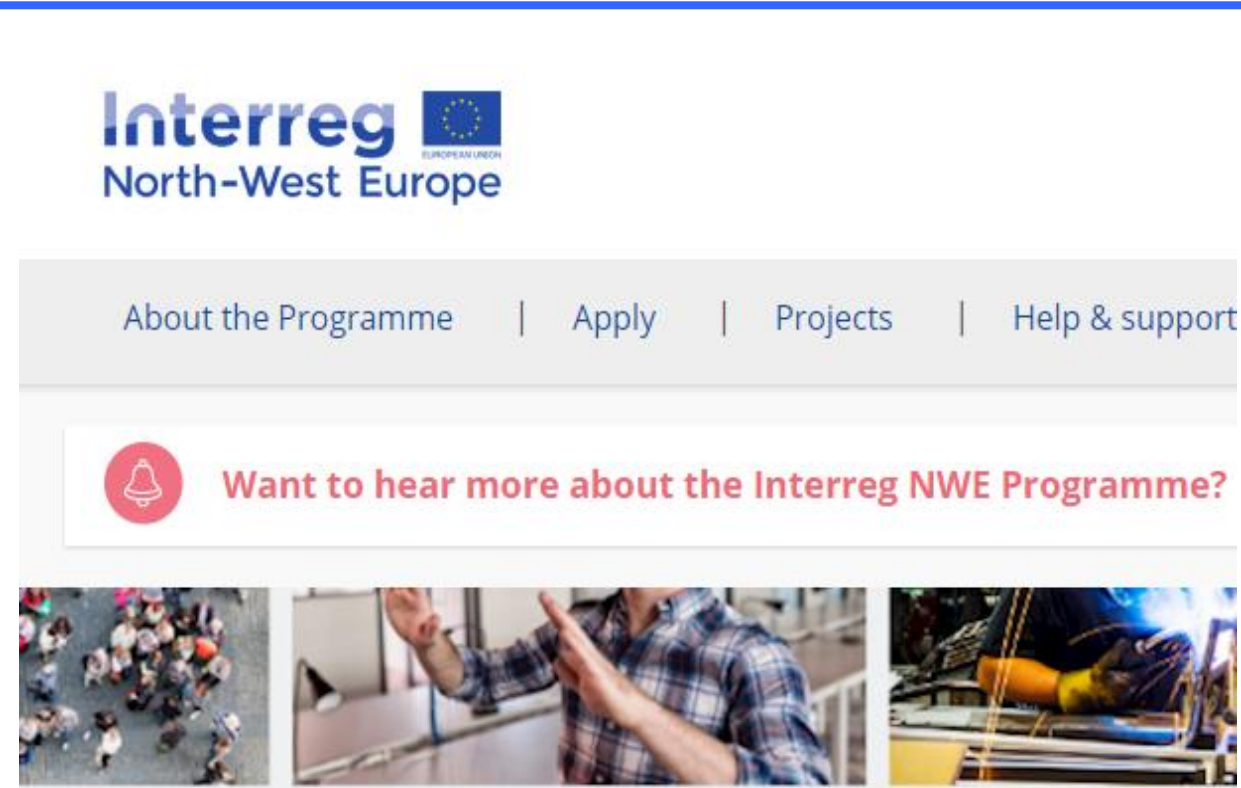
ET tunnel track...

# upcoming funding opportunities (*industry focus*)



**ambition:** 2 M€ voucher fund to stimulate collaboration between research institutes and (cross-border) industrial parties (>1)

***2021***

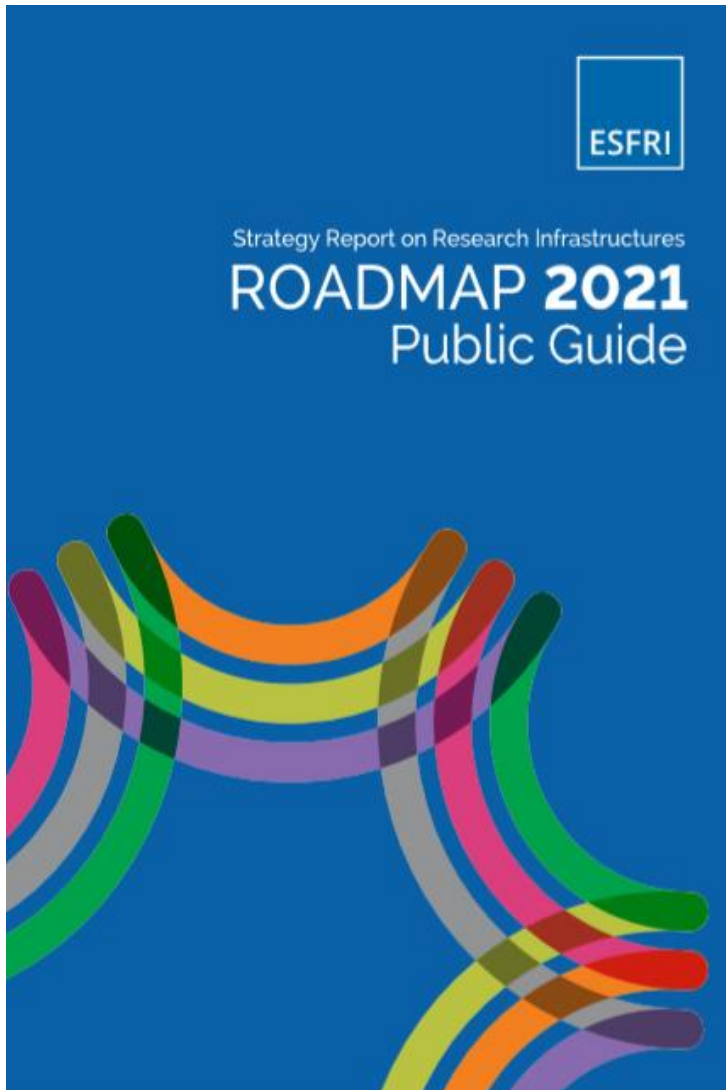


**ambition:** computing oriented project with German institute(s) as lead partner to complement ETpathfinder (🇳🇱) & E-TEST (🇧🇪)

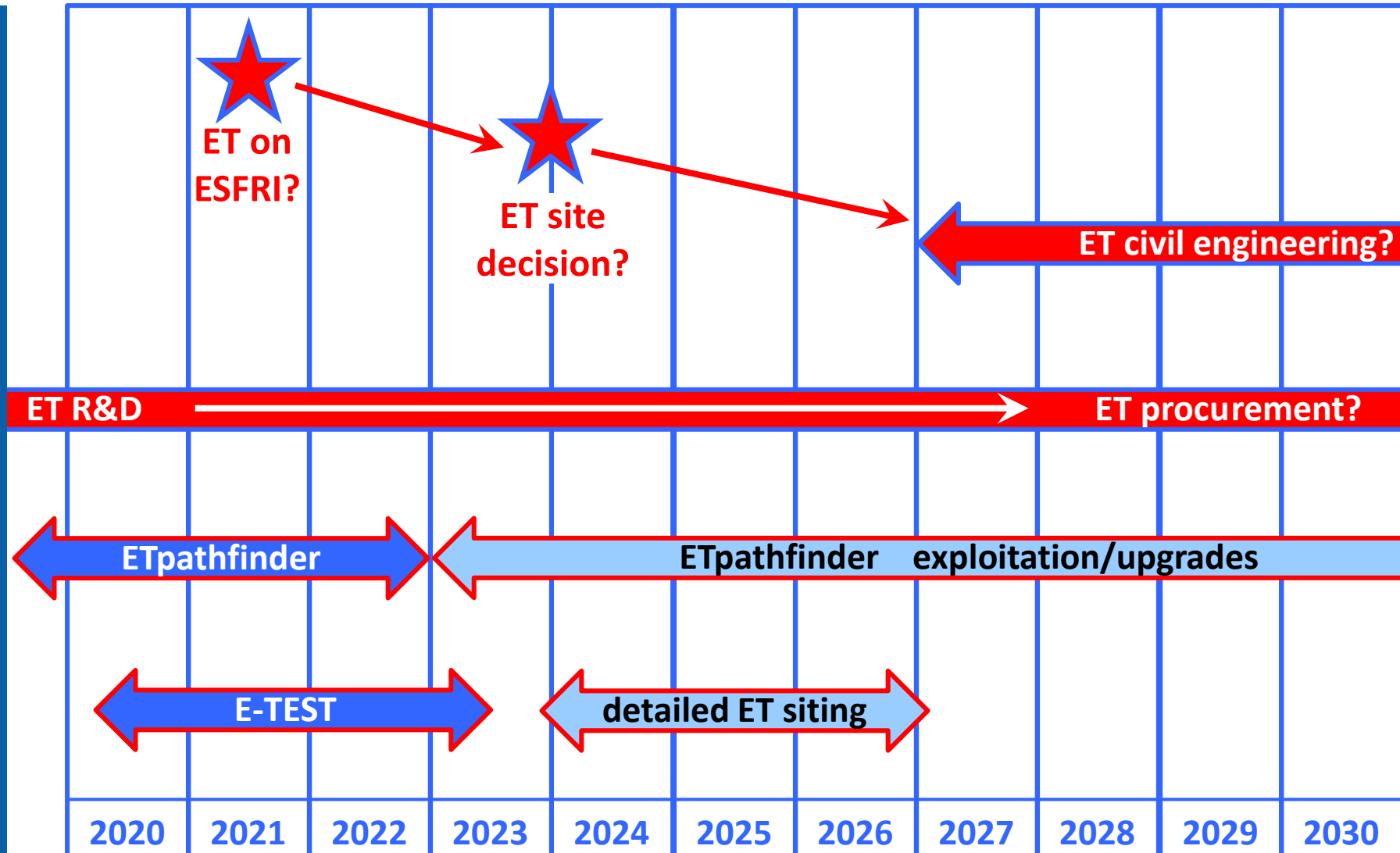
***2021?***

# Einstein Telescope: *next step & schedule*

*my guesses!*



September 2020:  
ET plans to apply for ESFRI status



*anticipated start of ET data taking: 2034/2035*

# Program for today & 15 July

Wednesday, 1 July 2020

- |               |   |
|---------------|---|
| 15:00 - 15:10 | Welcome 10'<br>Speaker: Frank Linde (Nikhef)  |
| 15:10 - 15:25 | Advanced Instrumentation 15'<br>Speaker: Marco Beijersbergen (Cosine)   |
| 15:25 - 15:55 | Einstein Telescope: Science and instrumentation 30'<br>Speaker: Andreas Freise (Nikhef / VU)                                  |
| 15:55 - 16:25 | Einstein Telescope opportunities: <b>orders, co-development, spin-offs</b> 30'<br>Speaker: Stefan Hild (Universit Maastricht) |
| 16:25 - 16:40 | Next steps - tenders, voucher funds 15'<br>Speaker: Rob van der Meer (Nikhef)   |
| 16:40 - 16:55 | Q & A 15'<br>Speaker: Frank Linde (Nikhef)  |
| 16:55 - 17:00 | Wrapping up 5'<br>Speaker: Frank Linde (Nikhef)   |

# Program for today & 15 July

Wednesday, 15 July 2020		<i>morning session</i>	Wednesday, 15 July 2020		<i>afternoon session</i>
09:00 - 09:50	Vacuum system		14:00 - 14:50	Sensors (low-noise, low-power, miniature)	
	09:00 <b>Vacuum system 15'</b>			14:00 <b>Sensors (low-noise, low-power, miniature) 15'</b>	
	Speaker: Prof. Jo van den Brand (Nikhef / Maastricht University)			Speaker: Niels van Bakel (Nikhef)	
	09:15 <b>Q&amp;A vacuum system 35'</b>			14:15 <b>Q&amp;A sensors (low-noise, low-power, miniature) 35'</b>	
09:50 - 10:00	switch		14:50 - 15:00	switch	
10:00 - 10:50	[TBC] Vibration attenuation		15:00 - 15:50	Controls	
	10:00 <b>[TBC] Vibration attenuation 15'</b>			15:00 <b>Controls 15'</b>	
	Speaker: TBD			Speaker: Bas Swinkels (Nikhef)	
	10:15 <b>Q&amp;A vibration attenuation 35'</b>			15:15 <b>Q&amp;A controls 35'</b>	
10:50 - 11:00	switch		15:50 - 16:00	switch	
11:00 - 11:50	[TBC] Cryogenics (vibration free)		16:00 - 16:50	[TBC] Infrastructure (geology, civil engineering, infrastructure )	
	11:00 <b>[TBC] Cryogenics (vibration free) 15'</b>			16:00 <b>[TBC] Infrastructure (geology, civil engineering, infrastructure ) 15'</b>	
	Speaker: TBD			Speaker: TBD	
	11:15 <b>Q&amp;A cryogenics (vibration free) 35'</b>			16:15 <b>Q&amp;A infrastructure (geology, civil engineering, infrastructure ) 35'</b>	
11:50 - 12:00	switch		16:50 - 17:00	closing	
12:00 - 12:50	[TBC] Optical systems (mirrors, coatings, lasers, tables)				
	12:00 <b>Optical systems (mirrors, coatings, lasers, tables) 15'</b>				
	Speaker: TBD				
	12:15 <b>Q&amp;A optical systems (mirrors, coatings, lasers, tables) 35'</b>				